SOATMIER TO

TIME

THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE



MAGSAYSAY OF THE PHILIPPINES
"I will send my own father to jail if he breaks the law."



See the difference the right floor makes



It's hand to believe these two photographs are of the same floral shop—but they are. The big improvement you see in the lower picture is due to just one change—a new floor of Armstrong's Asphalt Tile. It demonstrates the important part the right floor or workers are the right floor or a conclusivation.

plays in some monements of the different solutions of the solution of the solu

There are many reasons why Armstrong's Asphalt Tile was the right floor for this shop. For its low cost, it offers unusual beauty and durability. The swirl-grained marbieization of Armstrong's Asphalt Tile makes dirt and footprints less noticeable. The smooth surface makes eleaning casy, keeps maintenance costs at a minimum. Spilled water won't mar its appearance. This floor even withstands the alkaline moisture that occurs in concrete slabs in

direct contact with the ground.

Perhaps a new floor of Armstrong's Asphalt Tile may be all that's needed to "remodel" your store or office. There's almost
no limit to the design possibilities. Your
Armstrong contractor will gladly show you
samples and give you a cost estimate.

Which floor for your business? Because no one floor can meet every need, Armstrong makes several types of resilent floors—Armstrong's Linoleum, Asphalt Tile, Linoltieß, Rubber Tile, and Cork Tile. Each of these floors has its own special advantages, Each has been developed to meet various cost, style, and subfloor requirements.

Send for free booklet. "Which Floor for Your Business?", a 20-page full-color booklet will belo you

booklet, will help you compare the features of each type of resilient floor and choose the one best suited to your needs. Write Armstrong Cork Company, 5111 Ful-



ARMSTRONG'S ASPHALT TILE



ANTIKNOCK COMPOUND

The improvement in gasoline made by the addition of antiknock fluid adds about sixteen cents to the value of today's gasoline dollar

Gasoline is sold by the gallon, but it is used by the mile. And on the basis of mileage, modern gasoline improved with antiknock fluid is a tremendous bargain.

Today's cars, with few exceptions, are heavier, more powerful and faster than their counterparts of twenty-five years ago, Yet, despite increases in weight and power, many modern cars actually deliver more miles per gallon. To put it another way, they give greatly improved "ton-mile" economy.

How antiknock fluid steps up mileage

One of the principal reasons for this improved economy is today's high octane number gasoline, which permits higher engine compression ratios and correspondingly higher engine efficiencies. The petroleum industry has made possible this greatly improved gasoline by developing advanced refining methods and through the addition of antiknock fluid.

The use of antiknock fluid has added an average of ten octane numbers to the gasoline normally found in service stations. If this antiknock fluid were not available, then automobile engines of the latest design would have to have their compression reduced about one ratio. Under these conditions the only way to restore acceleration and hill-climbring ability to present levels would be through a change in rear-adse ratio to increase engine speed. The end result of this changes would be a loss of about 2.6 miles per gallon in ears which now average around 16 miles to the gallon—or a loss of about 16%.

Translated into dollars and cents, the improvement in gasoline antiknock quality contributed by antiknock fluid adds about 16¢ to the value of your gasoline dollar.

ETHYL CORPORATION, New York 17, N.Y.

Makers of "ETHYL" antiknock compound

CBS TELEVISION NETWORK



The sign of good television

When this symbol shines out from a television screen, it identifies, for viewers and advertisers alike, the network where they're most likely to find what they're looking for:

...where 6 of television's 10 most popular shows* are broadcast

...where average ratings are higher than on any other network*

...where television's solid-success package programs come from ...shows like Mama, Toast of the Town, Studio One, Suspense, Burns & Allen, Talent Scouts

...where the new hits will keep coming from:

I Love Lucy, Frank Sinatra, Corliss Archer,
See It Now, An Affair of State, Out There,
My Friend Irma

...where 59 national advertisers...including 15 of America's 20 biggest...are profitably doing business today.**

"This is the CBS Television Network"



The Younger Generation

All praise to Time [Nov. 5] for its portrait of "The Younger Generation." Doubtless some of them will take exception to their reflection in your mirror, but as one who has spent the greater part of his time over the past 10 years in attempting to understand successive younger generations and to interpret them to themselves, and who finds this present younger generation in many ways the most puzzling and interesting in the series, your article seems to me by all odds the ablest and truest analysis which I have seen. I wouldn't alter a phrase or add a sentence.

HENRY P. VAN DUSEN

Union Theological Seminary

A most excellent, down-to-earth article. Incidentally, what is to become of those few of us who do still wish to climb Mt. Everest and mine diamonds in South Africa? F. W. SHEPARD

New Haven, Conn.

First I experienced indignation—then the sickening realization that everything you said LENORE CARRERO

Columbia, Mo.

. . . "But youth is taking its upsetting cer-tainties with extraordinary calm." To us Letters to the Editor should be addressed to TIME & LIFE Building, 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

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mber 26, 1951

Volume LVIII



PYRAMIDS

KILIMANJARO

VICTORIA FALLS

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WILD GAME CAPETOWN

those certainties are apparently the natural order of things, therefore not too upsetting, but the word should be "apathy," not "calm." B. VINCENT DAVIS JR.

Nashville

. . . A new generation of Babbitts is the price of security at any cost. CAROLYN BARTHOLF

Mount Holyoke College South Hadley, Mass.

. Thank you for printing what I have been feeling myself.

RICHARD F. CHAPMAN ('56) Yale University New Haven, Conn.

The man who shot your portrait of the younger generation used a fast shutter. The image was clear, exact, and unblurred . . . JAMES T. POTTER

St. Paul

Sir: ... I am an Englishwoman, 21... a child of "gay '20s" parents. A child living, since seven or eight, under threat of war, total war seven or eight, under threat of war, lold war and an uneasy peace. My father left home for service in India when I was nine—I never saw him again 'til I was 15. The world I was born into has been overturned. As I grew up I heard, "When we get back to normal again "I".

..."—but we never have, we never will ...
What is there for us to say? . . It is a terrible, endless, weary task that is our heritage.
(Mrs.) Mary Salmon

Rosedale, Toronto, Canada

. . Your article was disturbingly close to my own line of thinking on practically everything, and after a rereading I asked myself: Am I really such a schnook? . . .

GENE GORMAN

Los Angeles

Your . . . article . . . proves what I have suspected all along. Our youth are calmer than the older people. In their hands we must put our final trust.

A. G. D. WILES Charleston, S.C.

. . . It was all well and good for E. Hemingway to march off to Italy in 1917 with a bottle in one hand and a gun in the other, and feel that he was a hero. Remember, in those days a bomb destroyed but one building, and when people said "A war to end all wars," they believed it . . .
Some 21 years and millions of heartaches

later, they started all over again . . . Bombs came by the gross and changed great cities into masses of smoking rubble, and when people said, "A war to end all wars," they prayed to God it would be so. More important, they believed that victory, purchased at so fearful a price, had given them a secat so fearful a price, Sad given them a sec-ond opportunity to create, at last, that free, new world of peace . . . But no. There is a fly in the ointment. Once more we seem doomed to repeat that awful cycle of murder and destruction . . . Why then should we not be fatalistic, silent, stodgy—even weary? PHILIP S. YEDINSKY University of Pennsylvania

Philadelphia

You express understandable concern over the aggressiveness of the modern young woman. Perhaps you forget that a woman reacts to a "mousey" man by increased

TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951



Music finds its way into every

life-somewhere, somehow music

will play its part in your child's present and future. Wise parents know it-are aware of the lifetime satisfaction to be found in a knowledge and appreciation of music. So, in selecting your piano -for a lifetime of musical enjoyment-follow in the tradition of the famous musicians who endorse and use the Baldwin exclusively.

Baldwin also builds the exquisite Acrosonic Spinet, Hamilton Verticals and Grands, and Baldwin Electronic Organs





ENJOY THE QUICKEST, EASIEST SHAVES OF YOUR LIFE ... GET A MODERN GILLETTE SUPER-SPEED RAZOR. PREFERRED BY MEN OVER ALL OTHERS. THIS RAZOR COMBINES INSTANT BLADE CHANGING REAL SHAVING COMFORT AND DOUBLE-EDGE ECONOMY FOR YOUR UTMOST SHAVING SATISFACTION

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domination as an unconscious desire to punish him for his lack of masculinity Maybe more assertiveness on the part of the dominated man will give him moand make his wife more docile and much happier than she was before.

(MRS.) JOYCE R. COUPAL Butte, Mont.

Sir: Here's a silent prayer from G.I.s all over the may that Golden Age soon come when the American girl again becomes the sweet, lovely, charming and soft-spoken creature she used to be.

(CPL.) JOHN A. BREITENSTEIN

Fairbanks, Alaska

. . . I most heartily agree with the remark made by the Minneapolis priest who decried the modern American woman's aggressive-ness and will to dominate. The good father GILBERT K. SMITH

New York City

Time has mistaken for apathetic servitude youth's quiet and patient attempt to rebuild the world . . . Our elder statesmen are too busy spending their reclining years wintering in mink and summering in the deep freeze. So youth has decided that this gen eration must provide a "found generation"

idents and politicians might be taught babies. The younger generation has few soapbox orators and fewer still head-in-the-clouds poets reminiscent of the generation of Time's editors. Beside Flaming Youth, Prohibition, Greenwich Village sofas, Gertrude Stein, and stubble-bearded Marxists, this generation and stubble-beared Marxists, this generation probably seems like a mass-membership of the Union League Club. Youth attends church, belongs to the P.T.A., works on community programs, writes its Congressman (admittedly with tongue in cheek), will probably vote out badly governed government next year . . . (Mrs.) Dorothy H. Ervin

Los Angeles

Sir I can speak only for the little space buyers and dentist's assistants who live in chintzy apartments with roommates and middlebrow poetry. They do serve real home-cooked meals on shaky bridge tables, God bless them.

May the rare and unfortunate bachelor
who wrote that paragraph be chained in a

dark corner of a men's grill for the rest of his natural eating days. He can brood over his menu, his ulcers, and the coarse behavior of his generation of women. Or maybe he'd prefer to eat words.

MARION TRAVIS New York City

I was nauseated over the allegedly "brilliant" pre-medical student at George Wash-ington who had chosen medicine "to make a lot of money in a hurry." I have news for that confused lad.

As one who . . , is undergoing specialist training (surgery), I charitably suggest he reconsider his choice of professions. Medicine in any form is a back-breaking and hearttwisting task before it becomes remunerative quickly, if at all . . . If money be his total motivation, I offer my sincere condolences to him and his patients.

THOMAS G. PARKER, M.D.

Washington, D.C.

of discovering that it is more important to

TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951



A NEW YORK BRIDAL VEIL

FOR DEAD MAN'S GUICH

On the last leg of the run to Dead Man's Gulch, the Overland Stage was on its own. The nearest U.S. Cavalry was a day's march to the North. The next riendly station was 17 dusty hours ahead through hostile country. The only sign of safety was the guard riding the roof with the "Express" boxe.

Made no difference what the boxes carried. Newly minted gold coins. Mining tools. Lace for a lady. The Express Company was committed to swift, safe delivery of everything America wanted for pleasure, needed for existence. * Swift, safe delivery is still a basic need. And during times of emergency or national defense effort, it is vital. America's unique production lines depend on the safe delivery of many parts and pieces from many towns to one town for final assembly. Big towns. Small towns. Near towns. Far towns.

Bridal veils? Machine tools? Gun parts? You name it, America! It will get there fast and safe by Railway Express. It's your one and only company that fills all your shipping needs. And it has been filling those shipping needs for one hundred and twelve years without costing you a penny in taxes for support.



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BUSINESS

NEEDS

be a good man than it is to be a rich man. If he is moving in that direction, he is discovering that he needs a concept of character . . If youth is turning this corner . . it needs all the encouragement and illumination it can receive, from Time as well as from T. S. Eliot . . .

LAWRENCE M. BURKE JR.

Seattle

Sir: . . . How can we be boastful about anything when fine young men, squad leaders in Korea, are so beaten by repeated fighting on "unnamed and unnumbered hills" that they can only mumble, to the psychiatrist, "I just can't take it any more"?

FLORENCE MARVIN

Morgan Hill, Calif.

Sir: Never before has a generation been subjected to so many admonitions, accusations, reminders, analyses and lectures from its parents, graduation speakers, employers and newsmagazines. In fact, it's just possible that the younger generation is not silent at all—mercly drowned out.

ROBERT J. PIERSOL Los Angeles

Sir:

. Having just tuned 97, I suppose I um to be considered in purt of your article. On considered in course of the recently. We are the "Old-Before-Out-Time Generation." We grew up with a rush, "Millions were oversaas, some wounded and killers of fellow men before we would an article of the rush of the

parentinoon; and suit in our way carly dox.

Yes, we're a generation who can't remember when a bitter war waan't raging somewhere. Why, the first newspaper I recall seeing was the Herald Tribiune's roogravure section with pictures of the Sino-Japanese war in Manchuria. Most of us never knew a President who waan't named Franklin or

PHILIP BREWSTER

Rvc. N.Y.

or your Tarr... My husband is a young physical in his fourth posteraduate your following medical action. The amount of money he makes in't worth mentioning. The properties of the properties of

generation who longs for a home in suburbia. I rather sympathize, however, with some friends of ours who have four children. They have been living in a succession of tarpapet shacks while the husband went through medical school.

DORIS ENTWISLE
Brighton, Mass.

Sir: You state that young women desire marriage and children, but you do not look into the attitude of those young women who have married and produced a family. I am one of that group, and I feel we have quite a problem. We were raised to believe we were

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SHE COULDN'T FACE LIFE

Mary suffered a severe physical injury, but the hurt to her mind and spirit was even more serious. When she lost six fingers in an automatic cutting machine, she lost all confidence in her ability cot to work again, or even to face the world.

The solution

Mary's "come-back" began with the wympathetic interest of the Liberty Mutual Rehabilitation Nurse. Her tireless counsel inspired Mary to regain confidence in herself while still in the hospital. Next, she was started on a course of occupational therapy while "counteit" fingers were fitted. Five months after the accident, Mary was back on her old job, earning her former rate of pays.

HUMANICS: A new program

Through techniques developed at the Liberty Mutual Rehabilitation Center, hundreds of badly injured workers have been restored to normal living and earning power. But rehabilitation is only one phase of Liberty Mutual's comprehensive program. Called BUDMANICS, it brings together all activities for preventing accidents and reducing the disability

and cost resulting from accidents that do occur.

HUMANICS guards machines . . and helps put "invisible guards" around workers to prevent them from hurring themselves. It concerns itself with the medical care of injured workers and the rehabilitation of the badly injured. It is not a departmental activity, because the prevention of loss in all forms and the consequent reduction in compensation insurance costs in the basic business of Liberty Mutual.

You can check your own program

You can check your own pro-"HUMANICS. A new concept of loss control in industry" is a new book describing five ways to reduce the cost of Workmen's Compensation Insurance, increase productivity and improve employe relations. A request will bring you a copy without cost or obligation. Address Liberty Mutual Insurance Company, 175 Berkeley Street, Boston 17, or the nearest branch office.

HUMANICS

INCLUDES

Industrial Engineering to eliminate physical and mechanical hazards, establish safe methods and practices.

Industrial Hygiene to assure a healthful working environment.

Industrial Preventive Medicine to protect the worker's physical fitness.

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Rehabilitation to restore badly injured workers to productive lives.



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TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951

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Preserves your rugs! Famous No. 80 Carpet Nozzle gets more embedded dirt, picks up lint, threads, even dog hairs...

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dust pans!

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Neat and compact! So light, easy to use! Olides smoothly in any directionfollows you around effortlessly as you clean!

Write today for colorful 16-page booklet, "Home Cleaning Made Easy!" LEWYT CORPORATION, DEPT. 11, 82 BROADWAY, BROOKLYN 11, N. Y. man's intellectual equal. Yet to achieve emotional tranquillity, i.e., home, marriage, chil-dren, we must confine our mental exercise to the question of [when] a baby should have solid foods, or which is the most economical cut of meat . . . As one of my friends put it, "It's like saying all men must be plumberswhether they are physically, mentally or emotionally equipped to be or not."

I feel my place is with my husband and children, and will spend my life being intellectually frustrated. A friend will follow a career as soon as her children are school age. Neither of us is satisfied with the solution. BETTEJEAN HILL

San Mateo, Calif.

Sir: . . The trouble is in our education. After years of listening to a bunch of dreamy book-worms whose sole delight is tearing down the credos of earlier generations, we don't know how to act. This is too bad. The security we want is what the Pilgrims and pioneers want-ed. They knew how to work for it . . . JUNE ELLINGSON New York City

Sir:

. . . That nothing is really secure in lifeexcept God-has come to our generation a little earlier than it has come to generations before us . . . (Mrs.) Virginia Ramsay

Albion, Mich.

. A great failure and lack in my generation is the complete absence of any kind of discipline-mental or physical-that should have been impressed upon us by your gen-eration. In the "psychological" home you let us run around un-channeled. Respect and taste were completely neglected in the halfbaked theory that any regimentation would warp our sensitive personalities . . . It has resulted in a general feeling in my generation that anyone behaving decently, learnedly, or intelligently is either a comic figure or most

[As for] careers—you sigh nostalgically that today's generation has no adventurous imaginative lads ready to seek the weird heights, far away from the stereotyped big-company jobs. Well, your . . . generation has substituted oafish earnestness and the plodder's mentality for ability, brilliance, drive and talent . . . After all, it's easier to take the plodding, army-like promotions and security of big companies with two outings a year . . . live in a little house in the sub-urbs with a wife in Peck & Peck tweeds who knows all about zinnias and planned parenthood, and have two dirty-faced moppets playing on the lawn, than it is to start a new magazine when starving in an attic in the Village or be bursting with potential in the

mailroom at \$27.50 a week . . . When your generation feels smug and sly about this "dead wood generation," just remember you raised us-gave us, in large, a half-baked cultural and intellectual back-ground. You sent us off to war . . . It is your generation that pays our salaries and keeps us conventional and mediocre; it is your generation that confuses our morals not us . . . However, as you say, we will serve—for you, the generations before you and ones after us-because we really love America and the American idea, and-we have a sense of humor

FREDERICK W. ROLOFF JR.

New York City Sir I got news for you, too. I resign from the

younger generation. FRANK FITZGERALD (AGE 22)

Boston University

TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951

How Honeywell Controls help dive a submarine only a few seconds after the order is given!



It's a tense moment aboard a U.S. Navy submarine when the signal for diving stations electrifies the crew. Within seconds everything must be "buttoned up"—if the ship is to submerge safely into hundreds of tons of sea water.

To make sure all diving preparations have been properly made, submarines are equipped with a special panel of colored lights like the one shown below aboard the U. S. S. Silversides. Navy submariners call it the "Christmas Tree," because when all valves and hatches are closed the whole panel glows green.

Important to the "Christmas Tree" are tiny switches, located throughout the ship. Many of these switches must be splash-proof and corrosion resistant.

But they all must never fail to operate.

That's why, in choosing the hundreds of precision switches found in every submarine, the Navy selects dependable, proven MICRO Precision Switches, a Honeywell product.

This important contribution is just one way Honeywell helps keep America strong. You'll find Honeywell Controls in hundreds of industries, too: in planes, trains, ships and buses. And in millions of homes, schools, hospitals and commercial buildings, where the familiar thermostat on the wall helps guard America's health and comfort.

This is the age of Automatic Control. And Honeywell has been the *leader* in controls for more than 60 years.



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First in Controls

What's Your Business

Automotive Sales

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Over the years, a single Bendix division has built over 75 million brakes for automotive vehicles. In a similar period another division has produced more than 85 million starter drives.

These are impressive figures even for the giant automotive industry, but they scarcely begin to tell the volume of the Bendix output in this field. In actual fact, virtually every manufacturer of cars, trucks and buses utilizes products of Bendix as standard equipment.

As a natural result, Bendix replacement and repair parts are in big demand. Their fundamental geodness has been proved by their choice as factory-installed units. Their acceptance has been assured by countless miles and years of reliable service. They are your logical choice not only for profit, but for maintaining your reputation and building customer goodwill.

Industries of every type have found this equally true of other Bendix devices. Numbering well over 300, these precision products have a multitude of applications you ought to know about. They can improve your present products, or point the way to new and better ones. They can speed and simplify manufacturing processes, transportation and communication. And to assure their success, however applied, Bendix provides the facilities of 14 research laboratories, and the talents of 4000 design, research and production engineers.

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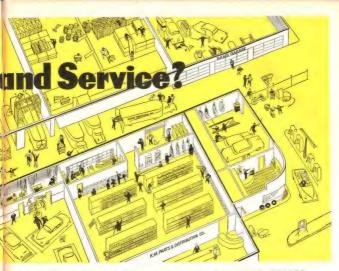
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13

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There's a welcome trend to greater freedom in bathroom and powder room planning. And with the new Highlyn lavatory, American-Standard offers still another product to give these rooms added charm and utility.

Designed for custom-built counter tops, the Highlyn can form a distinctive lavatory-dressing table. Its size— 20 x 13 inches — allows plenty of

14

counter top area, yet permits installation in even the smallest rooms. The Highlyn comes in white and attractive colors. It can be used with counter tops of tile, plastic, linoleum, glass, or other suitable material in

Virtually any shape or size.

The Highlyn Lavatory is made of sturdy cast iron heavily coated with acid-resisting or regular enamel and will retain its gleaning beauty through years of constant use. The Highlyn's modern-shaped bowl, its large soap dishes, and front overflow contribute to its tidy appearance

and the attractiveness of any bath or powder room.

powder room.

In every detail, the new Highlyn reflects the superb quality and skilled refusions may be which have so firmly established American-Standard products as the best that money can buy. Because of this excellence, you'll find that more homes have plumbing and heating by American-Standard than by any other single company. Write for information about the Highlyn lawstory and other top quality products in the American-Standard line.

American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corporation, Dept. T-111, Pittsburgh 30, Pa.

A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER

Dear Time-Reader

The meeting of Princess Elizabeth and the Duke of Edinburgh with the Washington press corps provided TIME Correspondent Martha Bucknell with two unexpected fillips. The Princess stopped several times to chat with the newsmen and women. The last one she spoke to was Mrs. Bucknell.

Paul Wooton, escorting Elizabeth

around the room. asked: "And what pa-"TIME magazine," said Mrs. Bucknell, "Oh," said the Princess,

"that's one I do know. Seconds later, the Duke asked Mrs. Bucknell about some papers in her hand.

Told they were a mimeographed copy of a speech, he smiled and said, "Why, they do your work for you." Wrote Correspondent Bucknell: "Bucknell's reaction to said smile: something on the order of a bobby-soxer suddenly being confronted with Gregory Peck.

Our entire Letters column in this issue deals with only one subject-our recent essay on "The Younger Generation," Approximately 80% of the letters we received came from the people we were writing about, those in the 18-to-28 age group. Their volubility seems almost like an effort to disprove one thesis advanced in the articlethat their generation is "silent."

Time last month carried the story of the closing of an exhibit of paintings by José Rodríguez in Bogotá, Colombia, because local religious groups objected to the exhibition of his life-like pudes. Rodriguez

was quoted: "It was a pity . . . The public was just beginning to take notice.

What the bashful artist didn't realize when he went quieting was that the loss

of a local audience became the occasion for winning a new, international audience through the story in TIME's Art Section. Henry Bosemberg, our Colombian string correspondent, reported that the story first made Rodriguez the talk of Bogotá. then attracted six prospective buyers into his studio and brought him commissions to paint two portraits for 2,000 pesos (\$800) apiece. By last week he had received mail from readers in Louisville, Detroit, Montreal,

Manitowoc (Wis.), Bedford (Ohio).

Sinton (Texas), Prescott (Ariz.), Bay

Shore (N.Y.) and Montrose (Calif.).

Jose Rodríguez

understanding. Cordially yours,

All asked for prices and photos of his paintings. Private clubs and a commercial gallery offered him exhibition space. Wide-eyed, Rodriguez is now hoping to hold an

exhibition in the As you prob-

ably know, TIME sends out renewal notices to subscribers when their current subscriptions are about to end. A recent mailing of such letters included one sent to Andrei Y. Vishinsky, Russian Foreign Minister, whose subscription expires next month. The people in TIME International's circulation department were struck by the overtones of this letter. which said, in part:

"This is no time to be without TIME. "With the dogs of war baying in the Pacific and a feeling of imminent events everywhere else, you must have a reliable-and continuing-report of the news that is important to you.

"You must have not only reports from the battle-fields, but comprehensive accounts of all the other important fronts: the economic, the political, the ideological. You want whatever is needed for complete understanding and for help in judging how events may touch your own country, your own fortunes,

"I hope that AUAD, A.F. VILOUES BIGIST, 100578, DEL BUJGISET MOST 31-6 MC1COV, U.S.S.4. TIME has been that reliable source for you all during the 2 -1500-and 000 -51 year now ending -and especially since the beginning of

the current war. "And I hope, too, that you will act immediately on this reminder that your subscription will soon be due for

extension . . .

"Cordially. "David W. Ballard "Circulation Manager"

Our Paris office has not yet received Vishinsky's renewal, but they expect it will arrive, as it did a year ago. Similar letters will go out, when their renewal dates turn up, to Russian Economist Eugene S. Varga and to Boris B. Boldyrev at the Society for Cultural Relations. Forty copies of TIME go each week to the Russian Military Mission in Tokyo and dozens of others to sub-

scribers in Russia and her satellites. Each subscriber we reach behind the Iron Curtain, TIME feels, marks another step on the long road to world

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F. S. Matthews

Roy Alexander ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITOR

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ILS AND CANADIAN NEWS SERVICE



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TIME NOVEMBER 26, 1951

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

THE NATION

Fowl v. Arms

"Our horvest being gotten in, our governor sent four men on fowling, that so we might after a special manner, rejoice together after we had gathered the fruits of our labors. These four, in one day, kilded as much fowl as, with a little help beside, served the company almost a week. At which time, amongst other recreations, we exercised our orms.."

So wrote Edward Winslow, from the Pilgrim colony at New Plymouth on the first Thanksgiving in 1621. This week, prosperous and powerful beyond Pilgrim Winslow's wildest fancies, the U.S. could give thanks—and wonder whether it had not too much to be thankful for.

No less than the Fligirins, 1951's U.S. lived in a state of danger. The Fligirins, however, built their fort before they feasted. Had 1952's U.S.? Should the U.S. be living so well when so many gaps in its berlin many items, notably aircraft (see Dusatron & Photocol). Meanwhile, did not U.S. grange lack a new automobile because the factory was turning out tanks? Did one U.S. proof lie bare because madar was needed more than television sets?

Some of America's associates in mutual defense were also having grave difficulties, partly because of the conflict between arms needs and the pressure for a higher standard of living. To seek a way out of the growing crisis in Western defense, many U.S. leaders, including Acheson, Lovett, Harriman and Braslley, had gath-consult with SHAPE'S General Dwight Steinhower. The problem with which they wrestled cast a shadow over Thanksgiving rejoicing.

Perhaps the U.S. in 1951 had too much fowl, too little exercise of arms.

Blunt Warning

The Roman Catholic Bishops of the U.S., gathered in Washington for their annual meeting, last week issued a candid and eloquent appraisal of U.S. morals, with emphasis on morality in politics. For a nation shamed by a year of exposure of scandal in public office, the bishops' statement made soboet reading. Excepts:

"An alarming parallel exists between the situation facing us today and that which faced the Roman Empire 1.500



ACHESON, EISENHOWER, LOVETT & HARRIMAN AT SHAPE
Their problems shadowed Thanksgiving.

years ago... barbarism on the outside, refined materialism and moral decay without ... The lessons of history are evident to those with eyes that will see. The Roman Empire disintegrated from within, and moral corruption was the main cause..."

"Man's social life becomes intolerable, if not impossible, unless justice and benevolence govern the operations of the state and relationships between individuals and groups . . Expressions such as any life is my own affair," . . or 'in politics anything goes' are all too common today. They betray a gross misunder-standing of the moral order . . .

"Man is a creature. As a creature, he is subject to his Creator in all that he does, God's will has ... a bearing on everything that touches human rights and duties. No state, no group of educators may reject a truth of the moral order to suit the claim

"Morality has its place in business and

industry, because the conditions under which men work, the wages they get, the kind of work they do, all are subject to the jurisdiction of the moral law. When economic conditions are such that the raising of a family by working people is made dishearteningly difficult, then those responsible are guilty of breaking God's law, and they are also accomplices in the sins resulting from their injustice."

Dishonesty & Slander. "In politics, the principle that snything goes," simply because people are thought not to espect any high degree of honor in politics, is grossly high degree of honor in politics, is grossly personal obligation on the part of the voter and that sense of public trust on the part of the elected official which give work and the same of public trust on the part of the elected official which give hearing to political life. Those who are entrasted with grave responsibilities. They have been selected not for estil-enrichment, but for conscientious public service. In their speech and in their actions they are the proposed of the pro

"Dishonesty, slander, detraction and defamation of character are as truly transgressions of God's commandments when resorted to by men in political life as they are for all other men . . . One and the same standard covers stealing from the cash register and dishones; pain derived from public office, It will not do to say ... that the latter can be excused or condoned because it occurs in the political order. One and the same standard prohibits false statements about private individuals and false statements about members of missing the same statements and the same statements are same statements.

"We exhort Americans in every walk of life to rededicate themselves to the wisdom of our Founding Fathers . . . a wisdom so memorably expressed by the Father of our Country in his Farewell Ad-

"'Of all the dispositions and habits which lead to political prosperity, Religion and Morality are indispensable supports . . Reason and experience both forbid us to expect that national morality can prevail in exclusion of religious principles."

FOREIGN RELATIONS 670 Ships to Go

After five years of trying, the U.S. was finally going to get back two ichernakers it lent the Russians as part of the Soviet's I'villion worth of Lend-Lesse and. The two ships will sail for Bremenhaven for said a Soviet note. Promised two years ago, they have been stuck in the ice of Siberia, according to the Russians, and have apparently just become unstuck. The transfer will reduce the total number of lend-tened U.S. naval and merchant vestigated the said of the pitch of the said of the sai

THE PRESIDENCY Fish & Quips

In a nightspot bar on Key West's Duvol Street, a duli-blouesd songstress named Rae Waller was tickling the patrons' ears with a new soog about Harry Truman. (Sample verse: "Bar pianos strain their glands/For the touch of Harry's hands.") Yet while the song poked fun at him, Key West's most important tourist was more than welcome in the southernmost city in the U.S.

the U.S.

The fact that Truman has made Key West his vacationland is now the town's littingest asset for the town's reason to the town's littingest asset for the town of the

shirt occorated with Dright Out be sea guins. Tug on the Vine. Only the gamblers are disgruntled about the visitation. State officials, fearing headlines in this year of Kefauver, sent word along the grapevine: shut down while the President is in town. The Saturday before he landed, Duval Street presented a moving scene. Sadfaced gamblers stood by as vans backed up and hauled away dice tables, roulette wheels and blackjack tables.

Despite such precautions, there was an incident which caused a shudder to run through the Chamber of Commerce. Truman, out for his daily swim, was standing waist-deep in water near the sand of Truman, end for his daily swim, was standing waist-deep in water near the sand of Truman, out for his daily swim agents were in the water near him and two more were in a small boat not far away. The men in the boat suddenly shouted with alarm. They had spotted two large gry faith about four feet long prusting a gry grid about four feet long prusting a Service men thought the big fish, heading for the area where Truman stood, were



TRUMAN AT KEY WEST A new song in the street.

barracuda. Truman splashed ashore. The men in the boat hauled in General Harry Vaughan, Truman's military aide, who was farther from shore (seems he's always in deep water, quipped a correspondent). Loval Kev Westers, fearing that such

Loyal Key Westers, learning that such incidents might frighten away tourists, insisted that they had never heard of barracuda bothering anyone on the shallow beaches. What the Secret Service men saw, they said, might have been mullet, which are no more dangerous than unswallowed goldfish.

"Net in Directory," While the fish didn't snap at the presidential party. Key West's mosquitoes did. Cold rains followed by 90° heat brought them out in swarms. Presidential Assistant John Steelman tried to play golf, equi on the first and neck. There was a run on the dispersary's supply of insect repellent. Then the word went out from the Little White House, and Nay fighters whipped low over the area to spray DDT from their mented that he is thick-kinned, said the

mosquitoes weren't bothering him at all. Despite all the excitement, there were some who seemed slow to realize that Harry Truman was in town. A letter addressed to him was delivered late, after it was rescued from a doubtful post-office clerk who had stamped the envelope: "Not in directory . . ."

THE ADMINISTRATION Unscratched

Ten months ago, Eric Johnston told a congressional committee: "It is impossible to take this job without having a tot of dead cats thrown on the doorstep." With modest courage, Johnston let it be known he was ready to suffer the dead

Last week, scarcely scratched, handsome Eric Johnston announced that his stint as Economic Stabilization Administrator was over. Brought in originally because his predecessor, Alan Valentine, Johnston quickly did his first duty: he imposed an overall freeze of prices and wages. But he promptly eased the blow by rapidly unfreezing the freeze, Thereafter, his policy became one of reluctant yielding to inflationary pressure. The price agency he supervised developed a "soft" attitude toward price increases. He cozened labor, which had walked out in a huff, back into a wage-stabilization board which promptly displayed a "soft" attitude toward wages. At Johnston's farewell dinner, ESA employees lampooned the board with a theme song: "I can't say

no!"
Stabilizer Johnston felt he could point with satisfaction to the price index, which went up only from 18t; when he took office. The control of the control of the control of the control is not the control in the control is not the control is dead. Under the new control law (which he declared "makes the administration of controls impossible"). Johnston has warned of a 5% to 8% rise in the cost of living next year. In the next few has not the control is not control in the control in the control is not control in the control in the control in the control is not control in the control in the control in the control is not control in the control in the control in the control is not control in the control

"My Heart Is Broken"

Standing before the fireplace in his Washington home one night last week, big Theron Lamar Caudie was not his jovial self. He shifted nervously from foot to foot, and smacked a clenched fist again & again into the open palm of his hand. Reporters were filing into the house to hear what Caudie, chief of the Justice Department's tax division, had to say in defense of himself.

Probing newsmen had written that he: 13 stopped the federal investigation into the 1946 vote frauds in Kansas City; 2) sought to hamper this year's grand jury investigation into St. Louis tax frauds; 3) participated in an Oklahoma oil-lease deal with Frank Nathan, Pittsburgh gambler and racketeer, who was arrested in a 1946 sugar black-market case, but was cleared after Caudle approved dismissal of the case; 4) failed to prosecute some big tax-delinquency cases, including a \$2,400,000 one against one of his friends, a North Carolina taxi-feet operator.

These stories whetted the interest of California Democrat Cecil R. King, chairman of a House subcommittee investigating tax irregularities. The committee had already begun to wonder why so many tax-fraud cases recommended for prosecution by special agents had been dropped. A number of witnesses, including Caudle, were called before closed sessions. Then Harry Truman got a telephone fill-in on the case from Congressman King, Last week from Key West, Truman's office announced that Caudle had resigned "by request of the President . . . because Mr. Caudle was engaged in outside activities . . incompatible with the duties of his Truman had good reason to be particularly sensitive about Caudle's case, for if his division of the Justice Department had been on the job, the Internal Revenue Bureau scandals might have been nipped in the bud.

Facing the press in his living room. Caudie waved his nair, fought hack tears that crowded into his built fought back tears that crowded into his builting, blookhold, eyes, and denied any woundfoling. "I have steered down the work of the control over my destiny at all My heart is broken."

Next week Caudle will have an opportunity to explain in full before an openhearing of the King subcommittee. The subcommittee, said Representative King, will be ready with a "play-by-play" of Caudle's activities and inactivities.



THERON LAMAR CAUDLE
Out, by request.



CANDIDATE TAFT
First the protection of liberty; then the maintenance of peace

OPINION

Mr. Republicon's Book
Robert Taft. Last week published his
long-heralded book, A Foreign Policy for
Americans (Doubleday; 8:3). It should
finally dispose of the charge that Taft is
an isolationist (but probably will not). It explains many Taft votes on specific issues, sharply revises many former Taft
order than the property of the content of the property of the pro

Liberty Before Peace, "Fundamentally," he begins, "I believe the ultimate purpose of our foreign policy must be to protect the liberty of the people of the U.S." Second to protection of liberty comes "the maintenance of peace." This blunt ranking of liberty above peace is in a solid American tradition, but it is also a courageous campaign proclamation for a candidate who, through discreet silence, might capture the sizable peace-at-any-price vote from Harry Truman. It is reminiscent of Teddy Roosevelt's famous speech in accepting the Nobel Peace Prize when he said that he was for peace, but "peace with righteousness," And it is a vast advance over Taft's pre-Pearl Harbor statement that war would be worse than a German victory over Britain,

Liberty, Taft says, is now besigged from two directions. The first threat is clearly the menuce of the Russian—"a menuse into the Russian—"a menuse the Russian—"a menuse into the President saumes emergency powers which President saumes emergency powers which President saumes emergency powers which dividuals. Economically it happens when private meterprise is taxed into virtual Government control. The maximum badecontrol of the Russian and the Russian control of DOLLARS." (Next year's U.S. budget estimate: \$90 billion.)

Thus Taft plumps for a foreign policy that starts with defense of U.S. liberty and works outward to the limit of a \$75 billion budget. To get the most for his money, he proposes a strong Navy, an "all powerful" Air Force, and an Army no bigger than 3.000.000 men. He would throw in U.S. sea and air power to protect "any island nations which desire our help," i.e., Japan, Formosa, the Philippines, Indone-sia, Australia and New Zealand in the Pacific, and "Great Britain of course" in the Atlantic. He would protect the Suez lifeline with troops, if necessary. He would allow the Army "occasional extensions . . . into Europe, Asia and Africa," but "I do not believe that in time of peace we should commit American troops to continental soil."

The Exceptions, Korea and Europe are temporary exceptions, Had the U.S. adequately armed South Korea and made it iclear in 1949 and 1950 that the U.S. would support South Korea with air and sea power, then there probably would have been no Korean war, Tafft says. The President exceeded his authority by putting troops into Korea whose consisting Companies to the Companies of the

In Burroys, U.S. arms aid should, in the long run, be sufficient to build up adequate European armies, These armies, plus the North Atlantic Treaty's promise of instant U.S. retallation, should be enough to deter the Russians unless they are bent other the Australia on the Control of the Co



HUNTER OF THE DEEP

This box-nosed killer, the submarine K-1, commissioned at New London, Conn. last week, is one of the Navy's newest and stealthiest additions to its antisubmarine arsenal. The K-1 (750 tons) is only half as big as standard fleet boats and carries a crew of 40 men. But inside the compact hull, Navy engineers have crammed all the normal equipment carried by larger boats, plus a roomful of secret long-range sound-detection equipment in a protruding box (Navymen call it "The Thing") on her bow. In wartime, the K-1's deadly mission is to cruise the depths for two months at a stretch, sniffing out prowling enemy subs, and then laying silent ambushes for them with its electronic homing torpedoes.

American land troops" is something else again. Taft thinks the U.S. should keep six divisions in Europe (on the technical ground that we are occupying Germany) only until Western Europe fashions its own army.

Owning Up. Taft draws attention to certain of his own blunders, a refreshing contrast to the smoke-screen technique of the Trumanites who have never owned up to their own catastrophic miscalculations. He originally opposed the Marshall Plan, but once "the Russian threat was apparent" he was for ECA, Before Korea, he went along with the inadequate Truman reductions in the military budgets because "twelve to thirteen billion dollars a year . . . seemed a large sum to me, and I took the word of the Joint Chiefs of Staff."

He is hardest put to explain his vote (in 1949) against the North Atlantic Trea-"In spite of the fact that I approved the warning given to Russia by the ratification of the Atlantic pact. I voted against it because I felt it was contrary to the whole theory of the United Nations Charter, which had not then been shown to be ineffective.

Law & Leadership. The United Nations has "largely failed," Taft says, because its charter pays too much attention to "peace and security" and not enough to "law and justice." This is a point of the utmost importance, and one frequently ignored in discussions of international relations. Yet after making the analytical point in criticism of the U.N. charter, Taft curiously fails to develop the positive side of the essential relationship between law and justice. He seems blind to the responsibilities and opportunities of U.S. leadership. In a detached, passive and utterly unrealistic passage, he says: "It seems to me that peace in this world is impossible unless nations agree on a definite law to govern their relations . . . and also agree that, without any veto power, they will submit their disputes to adjudication and abide by the decision of an impartial tribunal." Yet Taft holds out no prospect of "agreement among nations," and he effectively attacks proposals for world government. How, then, does the U.S. proceed to foster law and justice? Taft approves of propaganda for liberty, but seems to have little feeling for the kind of action that gives such propaganda force and body. For instance, he repeatedly says that the U.S. should not offer aid to countries which are not willing to aid themselves; he does not recognize that in many instances the offer of U.S. aid is the best propaganda for liberty and that it creates in other countries a will to resist aggression and injustice.

Taft's book is an honest effort to adjust the interests of the U.S. to the facts of a highly unsatisfactory world situation. It lacks any dynamic sense that U.S. efforts can help make the world situation less unsatisfactory. In the long run. Taft's way might cost more than 75 BILLION DOLLARS.

POLITICAL NOTES "We've Got Him"

With a red, white & blue "I Like Ike" button stuck in his lapel, Massachusetts' Senator Henry Cabot Lodge Jr. stood before a Washington press conference one day last week and discussed his new role: manager of the Eisenhower-for-President campaign. At last, a national Ike organization was off and running.

"Electing Eisenhower," said Lodge, "would be the biggest single blow that can be struck against Communism and the biggest single blow for world peace . . . If he's in the White House, we have a good chance of avoiding World War III." The inevitable question was asked: Will Ike run? "Would I be here if I wasn't sure?" replied Lodge, "We've got a candidate-the one candidate sure to win. We've got him. Had he heard from Ike since agreeing to take the campaign managership? "There is nothing I can say in public . . . he knows

Cabot Lodge seemed to be taking hold

of the Ike movement with a steady hand, There will be a main office in Topeka, he said with branch offices in Washington, New York, Chicago and in the Northwest. Former Senator Harry Darby of Kansas will be president of the organization. Next month, Lodge and Pennsylvania's Senator Jim Duff will go to Europe to see Ike.

The next big date in the Eisenhower campaign probably will be Feb. 10. That is the deadline for Ike to withdraw his name from the New Hampshire Republican presidential primary. If he doesn't withdraw, there will be few remaining doubts about whether he is a candidate.

Polls

Three Republican presidential prospects -Dwight Eisenhower, Earl Warren and Robert Taft-are running ahead of Harry Truman in public popularity, the Gallup poll reported last week. The poll's method was to ask voters to express a choice between Truman and each of the three. Ike led Truman 64% to 28% (rest undecided) Warren ran 55-33 ahead of Truman, Taft's margin was narrow: 45-42.

New York's Republican Representative W. Sterling Cole got into the poll-taking act, asked the 106 Republicans in the House to name their choice. Of the 161 who answered, 71 were for Taft, 54 for Eisenhower, the rest for others.

The General in Seattle

Seattle's welcome to General Douglas MacArthur seemed almost unanimous as 300,000 turned out to cheer him. Seattle's farewell to MacArthur was angrily divided along party lines. Between hail & farewell, the general, in uniform, had delivered his sharpest attack to date on the Truman Administration. "Our political stature," said he, "has

been sadly impaired by a succession of diplomatic blunders abroad and reckless spendthrift aims at home . . . There is a growing anxiety in the American home as disclosures reveal graft and corruption

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over a broad front in our public service.
Those charged with its stewardship seem either apathetic, indifferent, or in seeming condonation . . Despite failures in leadership, (the people) have it in their power . . to reject the socialist policies covertly and by devious means being forced upon us, to stamp out Communist influence which has played so ill-famed a part in the past misdirection of our public administration . . Our country will find reasoname that a quantime department of the property of the past of the property of the prop

Democrats in the audience began walking out quielly while MacArthur was midway in his speech. Next mornine, Fair Dealing Concressman Hugh Mitchell called MacArthur a 'demazoque.' and remove well-demoney welcoming a shipled of veterans home from Korea. A Washington Democratic National committeeman and the Truman-appointed U.S. collector of customs resigned in protest from Greater Seattle, Inc., the nonpartisan civit group Seattle's centennial show.

That night, Machvilsur retired to a slightly more strategic series. At the strategic series of the str

ARMED FORCES

Shocking Blunder

The near come with brutal studenness. From Kores, Colonel James M. Hanley, chief of the Eighth Army's war crimes section, amounted that the Communists in cold blood had slaughtered some 5,500 CtS, prisoners. Up to Nov. 1,1950, he near the colone of the c

and five Belgian. The nation reacted with shock, outrage and bewilderment. The Pentagon was defined with telegrams from agoing the report disclosed the most uncivilized thing that has happend in the last century—if it was true. The cesse-fire talks had reached a critical stage, and the U.S. negotiators were beginning to come under the Communists and made major concessions. Critics and Communists promptly seized on the attention to the communists promptly active the community of the community active the community of the community

attempt to delay negotiations.

Some Were Hearsoy. The fact was that
the Hanley report was neither the carefully documented truth nor a deliberate

THE KATYN FOREST MASSACRE

Ever since the discredited story of Germans cutting off the hands of Belgian children in World War I, U.S., citizens have viewed artority stories with a skepticism which does them credit. Last week the reports of the Communist atrocities in Korea were a reminder of an almost-forgotten atrocity, the Katyn Forest massacre, which is now under investigation by a com-

mittee of the U.S. Congress, The Date of the Crime. The Katyn (rhymes with sateen) massacre was first reported by the Nazis in April 1943. On a spruce-covered hill overlooking the Dnieper, near Smolensk, Russia, they had found, stacked in mass graves, the bodies of some 4.000 Polish officers. Each was bound with hands behind his back; each had been shot through the base of the skull. The Nazis charged that the Russians had done it. The Polish officers, they said, were those captured by the Russians when they invaded Poland in September 1939. The Russians had shipped them from various prison camps to Smolensk, carried out the executions in March, April and May 1940.

The Nazis made the most of the charge in an effort to sour relations between the Russians and the other Allies. The Polish government-in-exile in London promptly asked both Germany and Russia to allow investigation by the International Red Cross, Germany agreed; Russia did not. The Nazis sent teams of medical experts, comprised of non-German doctors, to corroborate their findings, and even brought several Allied prisoners to view the bodies. The Nazis claimed that no clippings or letters were found on the bodies dated later than May 1940-more than a year before Hitler invaded Russia.

The charge was made at a time when anything the Nazis said was deeply and properly distrasted. The Russians promptly countercharged that the Nazis had done it. The Russian story: when the Red armies retreated from Smolensk, they had to leave behind the captive Poishs officers. The Nazis had shot the Poles, rigged the Katyn story as a propaganda plant.

After the Russians recaptured Smolensk in 1943, they put on a show of their own with their own medical experts and investigators, and brought down a group of U.S. correspondents to watch. By autopsy and other evidence, the Russians had their own date for the massacre: August 1941.

During the postwar period of Soviet-Western cordiality, the Russian version became accepted as true. The Katyn Forest tragedy was all but forgotten—except by the Poles. But a number of U.S. Congressmen, urged on by their Polish-American constituents and a committee headed by former

U.S. Ambassador to Poland Arthur Bliss Lane, persistently urged a reinvestigation of Katyn. This fall, the Rules Committee appointed a special investigating committee with Democrat Raymond Madden of Indiana as chairman, got the House to authorize

\$20,000 for expenses. The Missing Report. One of the first things they investigated was a report made by Lieut. Colonel John H. Van Vliet Jr. As a wartime prisoner in Germany, West Pointer Van Vliet had been one of four Allied officers forced by the Germans to go under guard to Katyn, When he was liberated in 1945, Van Vliet promptly made a report to Major General Clayton Bissell, chief of War Department Intelligence in Washington, Bissell had him dictate a full account of the trip, marked it "Top Secret," and swore him to silence. Then, somehow, the Top Secret it to the State Department; State says it never received it and the Army had no receipt to show that it did.

no Pecept to snow that it does were the construct his gas discovered for the Army asked Van Vliet to resonstruct his report from me to construct his report from the construct his report from the construct his report from the construction of the c

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propaganda maneuver. It was an Army blunder of appalling proportions. Under urgent prodding from Washington, Far Eastern Commander Matt Ridgway hastily dispatched two officers to Pusan to check Hanley's facts. The officers found that Hanley had thrown together reports from Korean refugees, captured enemy soldiers and hearsay to get his totals. He had only a handful of documented cases (the Pentagon, which eventually gets all such atrocity reports, had been able to establish only about 180).

Hanley, a 46-year-old North Dakota lawyer turned Army officer, was guilelessly astonished at the fuss. In his months of collecting reports of atrocities, he had become convinced that the U.S. did not realize the kind of enemy it was fighting in Korea, He had got permission from Ridgway's headquarters to publish his like other Communists, have committed atrocities, and the U.S. was justified in insisting that exchange of prisoners be made part of any final cease-fire agreement. But by supplying suspect material for an emotional propaganda attack, Hanley damaged the real case against the free world's enemy.

IMMIGRATION The I.000,000th D.P.

At 3 a.m., Alexander Ranezay was roused from his bunk on the U.S. military transport General C. H. Muir. His wife packed; his daughters, Lydia, 21, and Erika, 10, dressed with special care. International Refugee Organization officials wanted the Ranezays to be all ready when the ship docked at 7 a.m. For 47-year-old Ranezay, once a Slovak farm manager, camp near Salzburg. Alexander got work as a driver, first for Coca-Cola, later for the U.S. motor pool. At last, the I.R.O. told Ranezay he could go to the U.S. Of the 1.000,000 resettled D.P.s, the U.S. has taken by far the greatest number -nearly one-third. Australia has taken 180,000, Israel 132,000, Canada 115,000. the United Kingdom 86,000, Latin America 86,000. Of the 281,000 accepted by the U.S., more than 96% came from countries behind the Iron Curtain-more than a third from Poland, another 25% from the Baltic countries, the rest from Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania, Yugoslavia and Russia itself. Said Ranezay: "There is only one thing we would still like to ask. Please don't forget those who are still behind. We who have learned the mean-

Texas, where William Y. Penn, a consult-

ing geologist, offered Alexander a job as

gardener and his wife work as house-

keeper. The Ranezays will live in the com-

fortable guest cottage on Penn's estate.

Lydia, who learned English in the D.P.

Poprad, Czechoslovakia, the Ranezays had

climbed into their car and fled. They

crossed into Austria, settled in a D.P.

camp, wants to be a dress designer. In 1945, when the Russians came to



Woman Hunt

A month ago, as part of its endless attempt to appear omniscient and ever-present, the tax enforcement division of the Federal Bureau of Internal Revenue sent out 30 agents to check up on Detroit prostitutes. In four weeks, the agents tracked down 50 women. Each was asked an embarrassing question: "Have you filed an income tax return?" Each answered, "No." After a few more questions, and a quick survey of the girls' wardrobes, the agents decided that the girls owed the Government from \$500 to \$1,000 in income taxes. If they disagreed, they were told, they could go to court. All paid. But that wasn't the worst. The agents also directed them to keep records of patrons and fees received. Cried one girl: "We won't, And wait till they try collecting next year. There'll be girls here from Chicago and Kansas City. Where will I be? Maybe even Montreal.



ALEXANDER RANEZAY & FAMILY "Please don't forget those who are still behind."

findings, but Ridgway's men apparently did not realize what they were doing.

Basic Facts. After three days of silence, General Ridgway issued an apologetic statement, deploring "the anguish which this most regrettable incident has inflicted upon relatives and friends" of the 12,582 U.S. fighting men still listed as missing in action. He backed away from Hanley's figures, but insisted: "The basic facts have long been known." He explained that in every case where the death of a soldier was established and his body identified, the next of kin had been notified. Ridgway added: "It may perhaps be well to note that in His inscrutable wisdom, God chose to bring home to our people and to the conscience of the world the moral principles of the leaders of the forces against which we fight in Korea."

God could scarcely be held responsible for Hanley's exaggerations, or the blunder at Ridgway's headquarters. The Chinese, had been picked as the 1.000,000th refugee to be resettled by the I.R.O. since it began its work four years ago. He was I.R.O.'s 280,572nd displaced person accepted by the U.S.*

The porter carrying his bags from the ship asked: "Are you the 1,000,000th?" Ranezay nodded, and the porter set down his bags, "I got to shake your hand," he said. The cab driver who drove them to St. Patrick's Cathedral declared proudly: "I'm going to put a sign in the back that the 1,000,000th rode here." At St. Pat-

rick's, the Ranezays knelt and gave thanks. The Ranezays are bound for Midland,

* Arrived this week: Jaroslav Konvalinka and Karel Truksa, engineer and dispatcher, respecfreedom across the border into Western Ger-many (Time, Sept. 24). At the invitation of Lawrence Cowen, president of Lionel Corp., they will settle with their families in Irvington, N.J., work in Lionel's toy-train plant,

CRIME

The Squeeze

Before Red China entered the Korean war, Chinese in the U.S. sent as much as \$50 million a year to families across the water and, even since, great sums have been voluntarily sent to China through Hong Kong. Last winter, it began to be apparent that these gifts of dollars were becoming a curse rather than a blessing; Red China, hungry for foreign exchange, was putting the squeeze on those who received them.

In San Francisco, Boston, Wichita and dozens of other U.S. cities, Chinese began getting letters from relatives pleading for more money, Mothers, grandfathers or sons wrote that new taxes had been assessed on them, or that they had been fined for crimes against the Communist regime. A 57-year-old woman wrote her son in San Francisco that she had been charged with underpaying the workmen who had built her house 25 years before.

The U.S. Chinese who paid soon received new demands and new threats. To the small merchants who received them, some of the requests were huge, A group of Honolulu businessmen with relatives in the Kwangtung village of Bucktoi got a frantic request for \$20,000. Another Honolulu Chinese, who sent his father \$3,000, was immediately asked for \$5,000. He sent it, and got a request for \$20,000. By that

time he was broke.

Requests in the form of cables from Hong Kong signed by intermediaries were frankly blackmail. One sent to San Franrisco read; "Grandfather fined \$2,000 U.S. Remit money immediately or lifeless," A Boston Chinese was informed that his family was in a concentration campunless he paid, each member would be lashed by ropes to five horses and pulled apart. The extortion letters and cables were even sent to such places as Wichita, Kans., which has only 100 Chinese.

Month after month, Chinese-Americans kept the extortion racket secret, not only for fear of reprisals in China but for fear that the U.S. might act against them for giving aid to an enemy. But last week Chinese-American editors and organizations such as San Francisco's Six Companies were bringing Red China's threats into the open. They guessed that \$500,000 had been squeezed from New York Chinese, hundreds of thousands more from other colonies all over the U.S. Dozens of new threats were arriving in every big city every day.

Sadly the Chinese leaders asked the U.S. for help, and instructed their counfrymen to send no more money. Said a Chinese leader in Chicago: "There is only worry and trouble in our district tonight. You don't know what you're going to hear tomorrow. The Chinese are praying in their homes. Their only hope [now] is in prayer."

MANNERS & MORALS The Last Word

When he went into Manhattan supreme court last week to ask annulment of his marriage, middle-aged (51) Dramatist Laurence S. Liebson portrayed himself as a man supremely bilked by the wiles of a perfumed woman, Mrs. Doraine Van Roos DuPont Liebson, he complained, had led him to believe, during six delightfully dazed months of courtship, that "she was a maiden of 26." But after the wedding last February, he discovered that she was nearer 48, that she had a married daughter-and two grandchildren.

This, he implied, was only a beginning, He discovered that she had simply assumed the name DuPont for flash effect during a career as a cosmetician and manufacturer of lady's chin straps, and that she was actually the daughter of a Polish laborer. As a perpetrator of "marital fraud," Doraine deserved neither a separation nor alimony, her husband argued.

The sprightly Doraine, described by Manhattan's delighted tabloids as "age-"shapely," "sleek," "chic" and defying," "doll-faced," disagreed completely with her husband in a description of her own virtues which was introduced as evidence.

'My pulchritude exceeds my mental endowment, which exceeds that of my bookish husband. As to my other natural

endowments, I enumerate: "I am respectable, cultured, well-behaved and poised, proud, quiet and re-



GRANDMOTHER LIEBSON

fined, clean-minded, meek and immaculate, delicate, tender, bighearted, lovable, unselfish, unspoiled, generous and ambitious. I don't gossip, I'm not vengeful, don't gamble or drink, have rare dexterity, am super-mundane, possess savoir faire. I'm perspicacious, perceptive, euphemistic, strong, healthy, idealistic, make my own clothes, hats and bags, do my own hair, cook and love music,

"In truth I could keep a husband so happy, give him inexhaustible pleasures and could bubble over with the right man because I am many women all rolled into one. Indeed I've always conquered male hearts with little effort, including young men and those frozen fast by age. But the world I built for you crashed in the third week of our honeymoon because you turned my girlish head!"

Under the full impact of this blast. Justice Kenneth O'Brien awarded her \$1,000

for lawyer's fees and a \$125 weekly temporary alimony. Doraine crossed her legs prettily for the photographers and, with a confident smile, went off to await the trial she had thoughtfully requested.

INDIANS

The Dead Baby

Navajo Indians are in demand as workers in the sugar-beet fields of the West, for, unlike braceros (from Mexico), they are not protected by treaty regulations. Navajos are cheap; they keep their mouths shut and they do as they are told. When the season ended at Burley, Idaho, a Navajo beet picker named Kee Chee dumbly obeyed orders to get his family on a chartered bus for the long ride home to New Mexico-even though it meant taking his sick, seven-month-old daughter out of a hospital at nearby Bear River City, Utah.

The bus was cold. Kee's pretty, 25-yearold wife, Mary, covered the baby with blankets. But before the bus reached Salt Lake City the child was dead. The Chees stared at the little corpse, not only with grief, but-like all the other passengers in the jolting vehicle-with terror. Navajos believe that a chindi, or evil spirit, inhabits the bodies of the dead; if the living stay near the dead the chindi may enter

their bodies too.

After the baby had been pronounced dead of pneumonia in an informal inquest at the bus station in Salt Lake City, the fearful Navajos pleaded that it be sent home by other means. That, they were told, was impossible. To Navajos the mysterious word "Washin-tone" stands for all Government officialdom. "Washin-tone." they cried. "Will they not take care of it?" But impatient cops ordered, "Back on the bus. Back on the bus. Take the baby with you." One of them added: "Just put it in the baggage rack." "Put it in the baggage rack," Mary

Chee repeated, weeping. "It make me feel bad all over again in my heart and in my head. But what can I do? I am a Navajo. The busload of Indians followed the police and the doctor who had performed the inquest out into the street when they left. But finally they got back into the bus. Kee Chee sat stiffly with the baby on the seat beside him.

Thus they rode, for 16 hours more. At Gallup, N.Mex., a new ordeal awaited the o'clock in the morning until 4 in the afternoon, they sat on stiff-backed chairs in the sheriff's office while an autopsy was performed on the baby. Finally they were released to return to their hogans at Manuelito, 13 miles away. But three more days passed before papers arrived from "Washin-tone" (i.e., Salt Lake City) which allowed them to bury their child.

This week, many of the Navajos who had ridden on the bus were quietly going through cleansing rites with medicine men to counteract the influence of the chindi. "Washin-tone"-and all white officialdom -seemed more remote and unfriendly than ever.



ITALY: Larderello power plant, which taps underground volcanic steam for fuel-hungry nation, was rebuilt and expanded with help

extract chemicals and condense steam to water for industrial use.



NETHERLANDS: New dike on the Zuider Zee is part of \$125 million reclamation project to give the country 10% more farmland, ECA assistance: \$47,650,000 in counterpart funds.

ECA IN EUROPE

Since April 1948, ECA has invested \$11 billion to help 18 free European countries stay free. With this direct aid plus \$6 billion in counterpart funds (money put up by each nation to match ECA dollar grants), the 18 nations have boosted production 41% above the 1938 prewar level. Besides aiding such major construction projects as those pictured here, ECA funds have helped reopen iron mines in Norway, put Trieste shipvards back in business, reclaim Greek swampland, build roads in Turkey, buy looms for a Danish cotton mill and food for hungry Yugoslavians, show Germans how to grow soybeans, Irish how to control animal diseases, and Portuguese how to stop chestnut blight. Now incorporated in the new Mutual Security Agency, ECA has another \$1 billion to invest before shutting up shop next July.



WALES: Port Talbot steelworks, Europe's newest and largest, will turn out 1,560,000 tons a year, partly solve Britain's difficult im-

port problem. Plant, covering nearly 600 acres, cost \$240 million; \$26,868,000 in machinery and equipment was Marshall Plan aid.



FRANCE: Mammoth Donzère-Mondragon plant and 21 other dams and power projects in the Rhône Valley will double nation's

hydroelectric output. TVA-like program, designed to stimulate new industry and raise living standards, has had \$33 million ECA aid.



A. Costo = E.C.A.
GREECE: Corinth Canal, blocked by retreating Germans in 1944,
was reopened with Marshall Plan help amounting to \$2.4 million.



AUSTRIA: Limberg Dam, high in the Alps, traps melting snow for \$22 million Kaprun power project. U.S. contribution: \$5,750,000.

WAR IN ASIA

CEASE-FIRE

Washington Puts Forth a Plan In more than four months of U.N .-Communist truce parleys in Korea, the Pentagon and the State Department looked avidly over Matt Ridgway's shoulder, but allowed the Supreme Commander free tactical management of the negotiations, so long as he stayed within broad lines of policy laid down in July. Recently, however, Washington has had a queasy feeling that Ridgway was being too stubborn, and Washington decided to intervene. Somewhere between Foggy Bottom and the thick-carpeted rookeries of Pentagonia, a plan to break the deadlock over a ceasefire line was cooked up and handed to Ridgway, Last week Ridgway's men served it up, piping hot, to the Reds in the rain-

No Ultimotum. The plan was quite simple. The U.N. would give the Reds what
they wanted—a tentative cease-fire line
based on the present battlefront. If, within 30 days of Communist acceptance of
this proposal, the remaining items on the
truce agenda could be negotiated and settuce, the tentative line would become a
permanent line, with a 3-junile buller 30-se
signed. The plan was no ultimam. If no
agreement should be reached in 30 days,
a new tentative line would be drawn on
the basis of the battlefront then existing,
and the negotiators would start out again
and the negotiators would start out again

from there.

During the 30 days, fighting would continue. Thus the U.N. negotiators' bugabo — "de Jacto cess-fire"—would be avoid-ed. But the effect might well be the same. Since the Eighth Army would prefer not to spend blood for territory that might hare have to be given up, the U.N. would have have to be given up, the U.N. would token fighting, designed to hold its positions and keep down casualisies. Either side, legally, could launch an offensive if it suited its purpose.

Whatever its merits and shortcomings, the Washington plan rescued the U.N. subcommitteemen at Pamuniom from an uncomfortable position. Earlier in the week, they were being accused by the Reds of "disloyalty to the agenda"—of refusing to to settle the cease-fire line in its proper order among the aeenda items.

Qualified Ves. The first Communist reaction to the 30-day trial offer was favorable. Said North Korea's Major General Lee Song Cho: "We have heard your proposal, but we have yet to make a full study of it. I can tell you this much, however: your proposal seems in the main in accordance with our principles." This week it seemed that the Reds might accept.

Once more optimists' hopes soared, and once more pessimists expected those hopes to be dashed. The pessimists not only had past performances on their side, but a prospect of visible troubles ahead—the enormous difficulty of negotiating a truce

supervision arrangement with inspectionaby Reds, and the exchange-of-prisoners problem, now sharpened by front-page talk of Communist attroctites (see National Affanss). If these mountainous obstacles could be overcome in the short span of 30 days, it would be one of the diplomatic wonders of the cold war.

MEN AT WAR

"Counting on Nothing"
As cease-fire hopes at Panmuniom sag

or soar, what is happening to the morale of the G.I. in the line? Last week TIME Correspondent Bud Hutton cabled this answer from the Korean front:

TOWARD morning a runner came up from the battalion and said he had heard something over the radio at C.P. about the U.N. making some sort of offer the Chinese might take. "Could amount to cease-fire, if the Chinks go for it," said the runner. "If the Chinks go for it," he

The Joes standing around George Company's C.P. bunker went on watching U.N. artillery shells burst against Communist bunkers on a mountainside 3,000 yards up the valley and said nothing for a while. Finally, a 23-year-old rifleman from Honolulu, whose black hair had grown streaked with grey since he came into the line last July, spat on a splintered railroad tie, "So what?" he asked, "I'm going to start holding my breath? I ain't counting on nothing except that old big R in rotation to get me outs here." The BAR (Browning automatic rifle) man scuffed a stone and said: "So what're we supposed to do? When we can stop fighting, the man will tell us, and until then we'll fight when we gotta, and that's the way it is."

In the infantryman's own grimly terue definition, merale in combat is whether you fight good or not, when the man (i.e., the C.O.) tells you to. All along the front the U.N.'s Joes were pushing ahead of a hypothetical line, afoot and in tanks and aircraft, to fight the enemy because the man had told them to. The chaplain of one U.S. outfit in the west central sector sorted at a question about morale.

"Yesterday." he said. "our Baker Company tried to take a hill. They were driven back and their C.O. was wounded. At the

aid station, a couple of riflemen from Point Platon came back to see how the C.O. was. They asked, "You want us to take that hill, captain? You just lay still a bit." Forty minutes later the hill was ours. That's how morale is."

BATTLE OF INDO-CHINA

Severing an Artery

From Red China down to south Indo-China this year have gone 3,000 Chinese military instructors, 3,000 tons of military equipment and quantities of salable opium. Up from south Indo-China have gone 3,000 tons of rice, 5,000 tons of sait, which are southern to the said of the said by the Mink Communits, army, Na No. 7,7, which passes through Hon Binh, 32 miles southwest of Hanoi.

General de Lattre de Tassigny had promised Paris and the Pentagon that he would take Hoa Binh around January 1952. After the sweeping success of his breakout offensive (Trust, Nov. 19) De pare an immediate attack on Hoa Binh, was told it would take "at least eight days." Said De Lattre: "Do it in four." From the battlefield, Taux Correspondent John Douling gave this report of how it

IN less than four days the French force, under sud-eyed, three-star General The first wave of parachulists came down on a hill overlooking the town, but found that the Communists had already beaten them to the mountains. The second wave grass of the Black River valley, and quickly-cleared a strip for the Morane-Saulniers (French lision) planes). Two bours later the third wave—half French, half Mung a complete surviced hospital and staff.

The paratroopers cut the Viet Minh communications wire, captured a Viet Minh convoy on its way northward with salt. But they found Hoa Binh hurned-out and deserted. The only local inhabitant to meet them was pretty 25-year-old Nguyen Thi Ky. Her arms loaded with silver bracelets, her teeth painted an artistic black, she nervously approached the paratroopers, holding out an old laisses passer bearing General de Lattre's picture. When Nguyen Thi Ky explained that she had known a French officer in Hoa Binh in the good old days and would like to renew the acquaintanceship, the paratroopers gave her apples and cookies, sent her off to bring back her people. That night Sergeant Chef Guy Pinceau, who had jumped with his pet poodle stuffed in his leg bag. served a dinner of beefsteak, peas and condensed wine to 2,000 paratroopers in Hoa Binh. It had been the biggest drop ever in Indo-China, and another handsome victory for General de Lattre.

FOREIGN NEWS

UNITED NATIONS Andrei & the Bird

Lissome Anny Gould, a Parisian nightchb singer, thought some U.N., publicity might be exciting. While press photographers stood by, she waired fast Friday on the steps of the Palais de Chaillot, ready to present her pet dove to the first U.N. delegate to appear. Johnny on the spot was Andrei Vshinisky. As shutters snapped, Anny stage-smilled and offers the dove to Vshinisky. "A symbol," said

she, "of the peace we all want."
Vishinsky thanked her, handed the bird to an aide, and marched inside the building, "Are you going to keep my bird?"
Anny asked. "Of course I'm keeping it."
Anny asked. "Of course I'm keeping it."
She was even more charined to find herself erroneously identified in Parisian pars next day as a representative of a Communist women's organization. Terriby upset, Anny bought 53 more doves, sent one to each U.N. delegation (except, first time a Russian had grabbed a peace

dove from the unsuspecting West.

Slient Luspither, Inside the meeting
place of the General Assembly, after fonglace of the General Assembly, after fonandrei Vishinsky gave the bird back to
an aide, strode up to the speaker's podium
to eat some crow. No one, including his
bosses in Moscow, had been much amused
disarmament proposals the week before.
In Praeda's account of the speech, the
luspide-dil-night passage was cut out.
Vishinsky prefaced his second try by trysome cursory remarks at the time, made
some cursory remarks at the time, made

His new peace proposal was a quickly juggled anagram of all the old ones. The Russians continue to insist on a toothless international inspection program—ice, Russia wants to do its own inspection of its armament—and on the abolition of atomic weapons before a large-scale reduction of conventional armaments. The Russians, who control the world's biggest armies, want to impose an arbifactary one-miles, with control the world's biggest before the property of t

Following Vishinats, was French Foriem Minister Robert Schuman. Like Anthony Eden's rejoinder earlier in the week, his speech was as firm in substance as Acheson's. but more moderate in tone. Said Schuman to Vishinsky: "I am quite prepared to believe that you do not want war. I am trying to be fairer to you than you are to us. War is prepared secretly, secrecy. I know full well that our regimes are in opposition and cannot be reconicled, but they can exist alongside each

other without resorting to war..."

Counterproposal. When the Assembly formally adopted its agenda, Vishinsky's peace proposal was far down on the list.

To be considered before it: the U.S. disarmament plan, the proposed security machinery for dealing with future aggressions, and the Korean question. This week the West spelled out its own plan in greater detail. It made several gestures to the Russians. It proposed a twelve-nation U.N. disarmament commission (the eleven Security Council members and Canada) under the control of the Security Council, Theory: the West need not fear a veto, since if the Russians won't play, disarmament won't get anywhere, anyhow, And, in a gingerly worded passage, it provided that the Chinese Reds might attend a worldwide disarmament conference, if & when the commission calls one. The next move was Russia's,

GREAT BRITAIN

Atomic Heating

Winston Churchill, when he led the Opposition against the late Labor government, complained tellingly about Britain's failure to produce atomic bombs of its own. "It is indeed depressing," he said in the House of Commons last February, "that we have been outstripped by the Soviets in this field." So far as the public knows, Britain still hasn't produced a Soviets in this field." So far as the public knows, Britain still hasn't produced in Soviets in the special still be the source of the special still be the still be the still so the still so the special still be least given off by a reactor. Beginning this week, a building with 80 offices at Harwell's research station will have cen-



VISHINSKY & CAPTURED DOVE*

Then he are some crow.

GERMANY tral hot-wa

Dusty Answer

For rearmament, and for civilian construction, what Western Europe needs most is steel. Britain needs 800.000 tons from the U.S. alone; France wants an extra 150.000 tons; Italy 194,000 tons. The Ruhr has a capacity of 15 million

extra 150,000 tons; Italy 194,000 tons.
The Ruth has a capacity of 15 million tons a year, but the afflies, remembering littler, hold down Ruth production to 11.100,000 tons for 60 mestic tree and 11.100,000 tons for 60 mestic tree and 11.100,000 tons for 11.100,000 tons for 11.100,000 tons for 11.100,000 tons for 11.100 tonsers production from 117,000 to 110,000,000 tons. Last week a joint U.S.-British-French board turned Thyssen down. The Germans were bailfield. Does the West need the Ruth badly enough to run the risks of its revival? By seeking West German participation in NATO, the seeking was the seeking t

come crow. tral hot-water heating, piped in from the

nearby experimental atom pile.

One major problem solved by the technicians: eliminating radioactivity from the heating plant's water (by using two systems of water pipes). Next hope of Britain's nuclear physicists: turbine power stations, fueled not by coal but by heat from atomic piles. All this was cheering news to coal-short Britain.

Change by Churchill

Britain's Socialist government stoutly urged all twelve NATO nations to adopt a new British . 250-cal. fifle, even though the U.S. argued that its own new .go-cal. T-25 has more range and target impact (T1ME, Aug. 20). Last week, in reply to a question in the House of Commons, Winston Churchill hinted that the Tory government would shelve the .280 rifle.

* Left: Alexei Pavlov, Soviet Ambassador to

Pacific Осеан Batan. San Francisco MINDORO CULION (leper colony) PANA NEGROS × Huks resettled here

The Land & the People

The Philippines are a chain of 7,100 islands in the Southwestern Pacific, most of them less than a square mile in size, running roughly north and south. They cover 115,600 square miles, about the area of Italy. The principal islands: Luzon (a,4.40 square miles) and Mindanao (36.537 square miles). Biggest city: Manila (nop. 1,024,557).

the salamin (1962, 1964, 2977), some theories, may have come by India bridges from the Asiatic mainland, were abories and Negrito progries. Then, 60.00 years ago, came Indonesians in boats, to push to Negritos into the interior; the Indonesians in turn were pushed back by a wave of Mainys. When Fredinand Magelway of Mainys. When Fredinand Magelway of Mainys When Fredinand Magelway of Mainys without the India and India and

became Philip II.

Except for the Negritos, the Filipinos re basically Malayan stock with a mixture of Caucasian and Mongolian. The U.S. Supreme Court once ruled that they are not Caucasians; the state of California has ruled that they are not Mongolians. The Filipinos' own smiling explanation: a good and goddess once inhabited the earth, got lonely and betriebt to create man. They fashiomed amon out overroaded and came out black. They tried another but it was undercooked and came out white. The third was cooked to a tust-right brown. That was the Filipino.

Religion: With the Spaniards came Catholic priests, and today the Philippines are 80% Catholic. But there are some 70,000 Moolems (the proud, independent tribesmen on Mindanao and Sulu whom the Spaniards named Moros after their own Moors), pagans (some 65,000). Buddhists (about 47,000), Shintoists (13,000), Protestants (600-00) and more than 2,000,000 members of the Filippino Independent, or Aglipayan, Church, an offshoot of Catholicism.

Resources: A lush northerly tropic with fertile plains, great rivers, high, tree-covered mountains and volcances, the Philippines are an agricultural hothouse and a treasure chest of only partially exploited minerals (copper, gold, chromite, manganese, iron, some coal). Properly developed, they could support perhaps too million people.

Principal crops: rice (more of which has to be imported to eke out the local supply), abacá (the famous Manchamberm), copra, sugar, com, todocco. The seasons: hot (March through June), rainy (July through Gotober), codl (November through February). In the hot season sugar, settles down in the mountain city of Baguio (pop. 20,262), which is the official summer capital.

THE PHILIPPINES

Cleanup Man

[See Cover]
From Aparri in the north to Zamboanga in the south, Filipinos went to the polls last week. The election was, in some cases, quite literally a matter of life or death, more of the candidates, had been killed; more than 100 were kildnaped. On election day itself, 2z were murdered, one of them an election worker right in Manila's City Hall. There had never been so many cassatties in a Filipino election. Neverties the case of the case of

For a coopcoo Filipinos had left their nipa, hus and tethered combanes, their nipa hus and tethered combanes, their combanes are not to the combanes and the combanes are not to east their votes in a free election. After five years of catching their whittails and mashing their fingers in the machinery of democracy, imported and installed for them by the U.S., the Filipinos had demonstrated that they were learning how to operate it.

Only Humans Vote. A fighting minority of Flipinos had threatened to make the election a shambles. But the Communisted Huks's were too disopanized to carry out the threat. The Philippine army, which had dominated past elections as the gun-twirling bully of the politicians in power, dominated this one as the disciplined prediction of the control of the property of the politicians of the control of the control of the property of the politicians of the property of the politicians of the property of the politicians of the property of the pro

The proof that the election was honest was incontrovertible; the ins took a terrible shellacking. President Elpidio Quirino, well-meaning but weak, the leader of a party infected with corruption, had come to power in an election as crooked as a hatful of fishhooks. Last week, in almost every reach of the islands, his Liberals lost to the opposition Nacionalistas, led by José Laurel, the able but embittered man who was President of the Philippines under Japanese rule. (Collaboration has largely ceased to be a political issue in the Philippines since the late Manuel Roxas, once No. 2 in the puppet regime, became postwar President with the tacit blessing of Douglas MacArthur.)

Nine of the 24 seats in the Senate were at issue. Laurel's Nacionalistas, with the returns almost complete, appear to have won them all, giving them possible control of the Senate. In Quirino's capital of Manila, a Nacionalista became mayor by a 3-to-t majority.

When the returns were in, President Quirino took what comfort he could find. "The election," said he, "shows that democracy really works on our soil. Democracy will stand here."

Originally known as the "Hukbo ng bayan iaban sa hapon" (People's Army Against Japan), the Huk movement now has a new name: "Hukbo ng mapagpalaya sa bayan" (People's Libearstine, Army). Spork & Singes. The democratic working was thanks primarily to one man, a tough-minded, energetic political pinwheel named Ramon Magasyasy, 'thymse with bog-sigh-sigh). Magasyasy, who is only the property of the property of the property of the property of persons and appear in the property of Defense, and gave him broad authority. The sparks he has been shooting off since then have tempers of bigwigs in his own Liver in the property of the pr

In his 14½ months in office, Magsaysay has brought about great changes in the Philippines. First he rebuilt the army, until then a demoralized, politics-racked conglomeration that couldn't fight its way out of a bamboo but with a howitzer. Then he went after the Huks, who were

western Luzon. He has both Chinese and Spanish blood, and calls himself a mixture of Ilokano and Tagalog, which refers to the dialects his parents speak. He is a table-thumping, toe-tromping activist who would rather hip-shoot a gun at bottles tossed into Manila Bay than put away one of Quirino's famed two-hour breakfasts at Malacañan Palace, with pancakes, papaya and fried lapu-lapu (a choice fish). He lacks the usual Filipino impulse for orotund oratory, fancy dress and luxurious living, Every month he turns over his 1.000-peso (\$500) salary to his pretty, shy wife, Luz, In his five years in politics, he has won an unchallenged reputation for honesty.

Magsaysay has a great regard for the law, but a greater regard for law and order. Last year he persuaded Quirino to suspend the right of habeas corpus for all prisoners



In a tropical laboratory, a test of freedom.

so strong at the time that they were thinking seriously of seizing Manila itself. Last week, with his newly respectable and respected 40.000-man army, and some 10.000 reinforcements from the R.O.T.C. and reserves, he underwrote an election which, for all the bloodshed, gave free voice to the popular will.

To rank & file Filipinos, he has become a national hero. To his boss, President Quirino, he has become at times an embarassment but, day in & day out, his party's best asset. To the opposition, he has become an unexpected Good Samaritan for keeping the polls free (they gave him an admiringly instrubed copy of Peace of Mind). To the Western world, too the handley begins to the Company of the Co

Pass the Lapu-Lapu. Ramon Magsaysay, rugged, tall (5 ft. 11 in.), is a blacksmith's son from Zambales, a province in suspected of being Huks. "When I've decided to punish someone who deserves to be punished," Magsaysay vows, "nobody can stop me. Nobody! I will send my own father to jail if he breaks the law."

McKinley's Preyer. The Filipinon have reason to cheer the rise of Ramon Mag-sayany—and the U.S. has reason to be a sympathetic onlooker. For the infant republic of the Philippines is the great—and unfinished—U.S. experiment in transplanting democracy. In 16 planting democracy. In 16 planting democracy in 16 planting democracy in 16 planting democracy. In 16 planting democracy in 16 planting de

So far as most Americans are concerned, they stumbled into the Philippines in their sleep, awakening one morning in May 1896 to learn that Commodore George Dewey had steamed his four cruisers and two gunboats into Manila Bay and said: "You may fire when you are ready, Gridley;" (One who wasn't surprised was Assisted was fastised was fastised

Secretary of the Navy Theodore Roosevelt, who had taken advantage of the Secretary's absence to give Dewey the goahead.) It was a heady exploit, and made an overnight hero of Admiral Dewey; the headaches came later.

At that point, many Americans were caught up in the great muscle-flexing passion of Manifest Destiny. They heard In-diana's Senator Albert J. Beveridge cry: "God did not make the American people the mightiest human force of all time simply to feed and die . . . He has made us the lords of civilization . . . The Philippines are ours forever." They heard President McKinley trying to set his own mind straight: "When . . . I realized that the Philippines had dropped into our laps, I confess I did not know what to do with them . . . I went down on my knees and prayed Almighty God for light and guidance . . ." The guidance McKinley thought he got was that the U.S. should annex the islands; it was the U.S.'s duty to "Christianize" and civilize a nation that had been devoutly Catholic for 200 years before the U.S. was born, "And the next morning I sent for the Chief Engineer of the War Department-our mapmakerand I told him to put the Philippines on the map of the U.S."

Most Americans probably felt more like Mr. Dooley, "Suppose ye was standin' at th' corner iv State Sthreet and Archev R-road," Mr. Dooley mused. "Wud ye know what car to take to get to th' Ph'lippeens? If yer son Packy was to ask ye where th' Ph'lippeens is, cud ye give him anny good idea whether they was in Rooshia or jus' west iv th' thracks? . . . An' what shud I do with the Ph'lippeens? . . . I can't annex thim because I don't

know where they ar-re.'

"Philippines for the Filipinos." The U.S. had suddenly become caretaker of more than 7,000 islands and islets in the Pacific, and manager of the destinies of some 73 million people. It took four years to subdue the guerrillas in the hills, battling for independence from caretakerswhether Spanish or American, General Arthur MacArthur, whose son was to loom even more largely in Filipino destiny, said of the guerrillas: Let's civilize 'em with a Krag rifle-and tried to. Then came years of civil rule, under strong and foresighted men like William Howard Taft and Henry Stimson, Taft's slogan was "The Philippines for the Filipinos." The U.S., which had always looked down its nose at colonial powers, persuaded itself that it was really engaged in a great anti-colonial experiment: to make the Philippines "a show window of democracy.

A people exploited for 31 centuries by the Spanish was taught to read,* given good medical treatment, practice in selfgovernment, and the highest standard of living in the Orient. The Americans also planted the imported seeds of civil liber-

ties and free speech.

* Literacy in the Philippines is now 50%, highest in Southeast Asia. Others: Malaya, 32%;

Mixed Motives. In the 1920s, the U.S. was already talking of giving "our little brown brothers" their independence-for a variety of motives. Powerful U.S. interests (sugar, tobacco, dairy, cottonseed and peanut oil, the West Coast labor unions) objected to the rivalry of cheap Filipino products and cheap Filipino labor. They were joined by U.S. liberals who souirmed when Filipinos quoted U.S. doctrine back at them-i.e., that government derives its just powers from the consent of the governed. The U.S. gave the Philippines partial independence in 1935, and set the date of complete independence for 1946.

Not until the deed was done did the shortcomings of the great experiment become clear. For all the tremendous good it had wrought. U.S. rule had recognized old Spanish land grants, many of them dubious, which gave a few favored families a



NACIONALISTA LAUREL The ins took a shellacking,

stranglehold. Free trade with the U.S. had given the Philippines the bloom of apparent health, but it was a hectic flush; the islands were not prepared to stand on their own economic feet. The sugar kings and wealthy traders had prospered, but thousands of tenant farmers were left in discontented peonage. The seed of freedom had sprouted, but the soil of order on which freedom must grow had been neglected. Above all, in setting a target date for independence so far in advance, the U.S. had not reckoned on World War II.

To Deceive Was Patriotic. When the omised Independence Day came, on July 4, 1946, the Philippines were one great wound of war. Manila was more than 50% destroyed. Everywhere schools, factories, plantations were in ruins.

There was hardly a Filipino family that had not lost at least one member in the war. Three years of Japanese occupation had changed the moral climate of the to cheat, deceive, rob, even kill. The strongest Filipino leaders (e.g., Manuel Quezon) had died. But the U.S., and Filipino politicians, had gone too far to turn back on a promise. So the happy day of independence came,

Washington helped the infant republic with war damage dollars, war surplus, ECA bequests, RFC loans, millions in back pay to Filipino soldiers and guerrillas. Altogether the U.S., in six years, put \$2 billion into the Philippines. But the money flowed in without proper planning, or proper safeguards. Instead of going into the mouths or onto the backs of Filipinos, U.S. surplus and relief goods slid from one speculator and profiteer to another. It was a poor trader who could not triple or quadruple his investment in pencils, tractors or derricks,

The rich got richer and the poor got orer. Wages for common laborers in Manila stayed at \$1 to \$3 a day, while the cost of living rose to a point almost three times that of Chicago. In the provinces, landlords continued to take 70% of the crops for themselves, getting interest of 100% to 200% on loans to tenants who were already so deeply in debt that their grandsons would not own enough land to

live on or a carabao to plow it. The American Way. In a democracy, representatives are representative; and the Philippine Congress inhaled the general air of corruption. House Speaker Eugenio Perez, boss of the Liberal Party, became chief of the spoils system. Party funds, for which no accounting is required, are in his keeping. To win votes, he has at his disposal precious Chinese immigration visas to distribute among his congressional colleagues, each of them worth \$2,000 to \$2,000 at the nearest café. When the Commissioner of Customs recently tried to cut expenses by firing 180 excess emplovees, he was bombarded into retreat by the protests of Congressmen. For importers, heavy tips to customs agents are a necessity. In their eager study of U.S. institutions, Filipino politicos had learned from Hague and Pendergast, as well as from Madison and Jefferson.

Under such pressures, the Filipino economy began to crumble. In the Hong Kong open market the peso fell from two for \$1 (par) to four for St. Most schoolteachers and many soldiers did not get paid regularly. Unable to find work in the cities or make a decent living on the land, more & more Filipinos took to the hills of Luzon, to join the Huks. Once the admired guerrilla army that had fought the hated Japanese, the Huks had been taken over by the Communists. As discontent grew, the

Huks grew with it. By mid-1950 they roamed at will over much of Luzon. In some places they levied papers, and maintained a string of "production centers." They had the help and sympathy of thousands of villagers who found them less objectionable than the government itself. Their Politburo met under the nose of the government in Manila and boldly drew up a "strategic plan





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How modern Mainliners "make their own weather"

For centuries people have thought of all travel as being along fixed routes. The early airplane conformed to the idea. It followed a fixed path across the land like this:



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for the seizure of national power." At this point, the display in "the show window of democracy" looked pretty shabby.

Toking Ways. But the press was still free and critical, the inaudible masses were eager for something better, and there were still a few politicians unbeholden and uncorrupted. Among them was Ramon Magsaysus.

He had studied engineering at the University of the Philippines, earning his way as a chauffeur. Later he had taken a job up as its manager. At war's outbreak, he went to work in the motor pool of the U.S. 31st Division, and ended the war as commander of a guerrilla army of 10,000. In 1950, as chairman of the House National Defense Committee, he attacked his own party, the Liberals, demanding an end to politics in the army, a real fight against the Huks, and a cleanup of the evils that gave them strength, When Boss Perez tried to quiet him with a few Chinese visas or some campaign donations. Magsaysay tossed them back at him. When politicians kept him from buying Quonset huts he needed as schoolhouses for Zambales, he gathered some of his wartime guerrillas, raided a surplus dump and made off with 140 huts. Later he paid for them-50 centavos (25¢) apiece, the price he figured the profiteer who owned them had paid in the first place.

His goings-on caught the eyes of Manila's newspages, who supported him, and of U.S. officials (including able Ambassator Myron M. Cowen), who keep a fatherly eye on the young republic, It was the property of the control of the conneeded economic reforms, so that in one year, tax revenues increased by 70%, Quitino also pushed through a new minimumwage law, which increased the pay of 90% of Filipino wage carners. The U.S. also of Filipino wage carners. The U.S. also of Filipino wage carners and the concleanup of the army and constabulary was overdee, and that Congressman Magasy-

say was just the man for it.

"He Eots Before I Est." Magasyaya got the job. He moved the Defense Department out of downtown Manila to sub-urban Camp Murphy, to get it away from the pressures of politicains. Trained to the pressures of politicains. Trained to the pressures are succumbed to the Flippino weakness for gambling); he picked out a modest, one-story cottage at the camp for himself, Luu and their three children. He cambe the army for bumbling or corrupt cambed the army for bumbling or corrupt are visible of the composition of the composition

In a C-47 called Pag-ona (Tagalog for hope), he toured the islands, dropping in unannounced on one army outpost after another; in regions Pag-asa could not the page of the pa



Luz Magsaysay She gets the paycheck.

He routed the officers out of bed and made them distribute blankets. "It is the soldier who carries the gun and risks his life," said Magsaysay. "I must treat him like my own son. He cats before I eat."

To the demoralized population in Huke country. Massaysay sent civil officers to explain the new army and to solicit their support. He powed rewards for Huke support. He powed rewards for Huke paid. But the claimants had to submit proof, preferably a photograph. He went after the Huke with their own tricks and their own cunning. They dressed their support of the su



PRESIDENT QUIRING
He increased the revenue.

ters; Magsaysay disrupted their communications even more with the same tactics and with sharp, well-planned forays.

But most important of all, he struck at the source of the Huk strength—the social conditions that had made them what they were. He sent out word that all who surrendered would be spared, and offered each Huk ten hectares (about 25 acres) and a government-built house in a resettlement project in the lush, underpopulated bilance of Strainse.

"They are fighting the government because they wan a house and land of their own," aid Magasyasy. "All right, they can stop fightin, because I will give it to them. And If they are not satisfied with that, by golly, I have another big deal for italist. I am going to see the Hoka copitalist. I am going to see the Hoka copbup the hundreds. Many signed up with Magasyasy as special anti-Huk commanby the hundreds. Many signed up with Magasyasy as special anti-Huk commando teams ("When I turned over arms and of teams ("When I turned over arms and oft time I was doing right"). Some coself if I was doing right"). Some cooff to the new promised land of Mindanao.

The Huks are still a force to be reakoned with. But they are no longer a threat to Manila, or (in daytime) along the theory of the When Magasyasy took over, the Huks When Magasyasy took over, the Huks when Magasyasy took over, the Huks chaims there are only 8,000. Swashbuckthe theory of the theory of the they with Magasyasy's 100,000-pens price on with Magasyasy's 100,000-pens price on his head, reportedly has become so nervous and distrustful of his own comrades approach him.

"Don't Bother Mo." With the Huke calmed down, Magsayaya monunced that he was going to police the islandwide elections—an announcement that was greeted by cynical smiles. He went at his apparently hopeless job with a will—and a method. In Pagsans, he hupped around a method. In Pagsans, he hupped around those, the page of the places where his troops were most needed. In one town where pre-election, killing had broken out, he had the entire police force arrested for mur-der. In still another, where a Nacionaliza der, I still another, where a Nacionaliza the mayor—a Libertal.

Some angry, defeated Liberals wanted to read Ramon Magasyaya out of the party. But President Quirino, alternately jealous and proud of Magasyaya, has an ownerchart affection for his Secretary of Jobse-among them, running the vital Manila Railroad and Philippines Airlines. Magasyaya himself shruge, his shoulders, twists this eloquent brown face into a gent of the property of the party of th

"Now I feel so proud to be a Filipino. We have a great people. With right lead-

ership, with the guidance and the assistance of the United States, this country can grow to be the head of a family of democratic nations in this part of the

Freedom & Order. For a country sorely in need of both policemen and statesmen, Ramon Magsaysay has proved to be a great cop. Has he the makings of a statesman, too? It is still too early to tell. But some of his countrymen are already calling him "the Eisenhower of the Pa-cific." When he showed up on Manila's docks last week to welcome home his election policemen, the crowd mobbed him and sent up a chant: "Mabukay [long live | Magsaysay, our next President!

Whatever happens to Ramon Magsaysay, he is teaching his country an invaluable lesson-a lesson which is still being learned, in Asia, in the Middle East, in Africa, where millions have recently won their freedom, sometimes before they are ready for it. The lesson is that real freedom can exist only with order.

IRAN

Empty Hands

For his farewell appearance in the U.S., Premier Mossadegh used Washington's National Press Club as a rostrum, and drew as big a crowd as had Clement Attlee. Everyone wanted to see the faintprone wonder. About all that most got out of it was a glimpse of a man with a Durante nose and a gleam of cunning in his eye. Less than half the crowd staved through his 40-minute speech in Persian. Those who waited for the translation got only a tired tirade against the British, and one Mossadegh proposal, to wit, that the U.S. should lend him money.

President Truman replied that "careful consideration" would be given Mossadegh's request for \$120 million, which is diplomatic talk for promising nothing. The fact was that, after 41 days in the U.S., Mossadegh was going home empty-handed, His spokesman, Deputy Premier Hussein Fatemi, told the press that Iran and Britain are engaged in a contest of "pressures." Iran will win, Fatemi said, because 'I don't think the economic situation in Great Britain is any better than ours.'

While the contest went on, it seemed, Mossadegh wanted the U.S. to foot Iran's bill. Asked the New York Times: "Is it really conceivable that the U.S. should reward Iran for breaking her oil contract? What about the reaction in Great Britain if that country should now see us bail out Iran after the British had lost a billion dollar industry through confiscation? Who is our greatest ally in the defense of the West, Britain or Iran?"

The State Department now seemed prepared to follow Britain's Micawberish line: let Mossadegh fall, perhaps his successor will be more tractable. Mossadegh flew off home, scheduling a stop en route at Cairo, where he and the Egyptians could make muscles at the British together. That might divert his homefolks from his empty hands.

EGYPT

A Million Hushes

Egyptian small fry zestfully played a new game. The kid who was "it" would walk down the street with a stick over his shoulder, imitating a British soldier. The others would sneak up behind, belabor him violently and grab his "rifle," shouting,

"Die, Inglesi!

It wasn't that kind of child's play in the Suez Canal zone city of Ismailia. There a fight broke out in front of Egyptian police headquarters. Four British army officers, seven Egyptian cops and four civilians were killed. After order was restored, a truce was arranged; the Egyptians agreed to disarm their police, the British promised to evacuate the military families from Ismailia as quickly as possible. Both sides seemed eager to avoid trouble. The women



NAHAS PASHA Farouk showed good sense. were clearing out; it was unwise to be out

after dark or to go off limits; a clap of the hands no longer brought native servants on the trot.

Lecture at Lunch. In Egypt proper, King Farouk began showing some of the good sense he has been credited with, Back from his spectacular honeymoon, he summoned his ministers to lunch, let them know he wasn't pleased with events. He told Premier Nahas Pasha that if Foreign Minister Salah el Din started making loud speeches at the Paris U.N. meeting, he would recall him. He sarcastically asked his Wafdist cabinet members just how they reconciled their party's anti-Communist position with their Foreign Minister's "making Communist propaganda. Moreover, said Farouk, he didn't like this business of allowing political parties to form their own ragtail "liberation battalions." He wound up by telling the Wafdists that he thought their party was shrinking

One day last week. Farouk got into his red Rolls-Royce and, convoyed by nine red jeeps, ten red motorcycles and three red Cadillacs, sped off to open Parliament. It was the first royal address since Egypt abrogated its treaty with Britain, Solemnly, Farouk handed the ribbon-tied speech to aging Premier Nahas, who quavered through it for 40 minutes. Beyond acknowledging that abrogation was an "accomplished fact" and that Egypt would proceed accordingly, "without hesitation or delay," the government made no concessions to the fanatic nationalists. It did not reject the West's Middle East Command proposal. As Nahas read, the King sat composedly, fondling a pair of grey gloves, When it was over, he coughed, tapped his foot until Nahas hastily handed back the document. For the moment at least, Farouk was truly King.

Silent Parade, Interior Minister Serag el Din called in the Cairo press, read them a lecture on falsifying the news with their absurd stories of British atrocities. He announced that the ragtail "liberation battalions" would be absorbed into the regular army, where the authorities could

keep an eye on them.

In Cairo, the government allowed the first public demonstration since abrogation. A three-mile-long line of Egyptians of all classes marched steadily and wordlessly past a million spectators. It was impressively restrained. The politicians and pashas who ostentatiously took places at the head of the parade dropped out after a few blocks and went round to the swank Mohammed Ali Club for refreshments, or were driven away in their limousines. But the people poured on-platoons of lawyers. doctors and merchants, wearing tarbooshes, mingled with battalions of factory workers and street peddlers in skull caps. Copts. Moslems and sheiks marched arm in arm under banners showing the cross and the crescent joined. When spectators began to applaud, the demonstrators shushed them into silence; the sound, reported TIME Correspondent Jim Bell, was a low hum like locusts in a field of grain. Overhead flew banners screaming "Get out, dirty English!" Posters showed British soldiers hayoneted through the throat. When the narchers came within hailing distance of the King's palace, the police swiftly and skillfully split them up, hustled them down the side streets.

The quiet of the parade was a sign of the government's control; the size of the crowd was a measure of the danger that

Farouk was already styling himself King of Egypt and the Sudan. By abrogating the treaty with Britain, Egypt claimed to have ended the 52-year-old joint Anglo-Egyptian rule over the Sudan, The Sudanese, most of whose leaders seek independence-from both Britain and Egypt -wanted no part of Egypt's action. Last week Britain's new Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden promised the 8,000,000 Sudanese that by the end of 1952 they would be allowed to decide whether they

How to cut your worries



Walter B. Pitkin

author of "Life Begins at Forty"

Americans have difficulty in relaxing. We tend to carry our troubles around with us.

Yet relaxation is necessary if we are to be able to give our best efforts to our work and to be successful at getting more fun out of life.

Worry is the greatest enemy of relaxation. Worry makes us more tense, and tension makes it even harder to rid ourselves of worry.

Divide and conquer your worries

The way to stop worrying is to divide your worries into those you can do nothing about (try to forget them) and those you can overcome.

You'll find you can do something about most of your worries. Concentrate on ways to cut them off at the source. A heart-to-heart ralk may clear up a personal problem. The determination to make some needed change in your daily routine—or to tackle some necessary but long neglected task—may be all you need for a happier outlook. What's more, this helps take your mind off matters that are beyond your control.

Most worries are about money

For instance, over fifty per cent of our worries are usually of a financial nature... and many financial road, ensaithe budget that provide the control of t

These suggestions are rather general—but if you will apply them I'm sure many of your worries will begin to disappear.

—WALTER B. PITKIN



WALTER B. PITKIN, psychologist, consultant on human relation author of more than twenty-five books, is the second contribute in the series, "How To Cut Your Worries.

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wanted to be free or join Egypt. The British didn't really believe the Sudanese would be ready for independence by then, but their hand had been forced. Britain still hopes that the Sudan will want to stay in the British Commonwealth.

SAUDI ARABIA Reunion in Rivadh

A quarter of a century ago, Inn Saud's warriors thundred wetward out of the central Arabian desert, sacked the town of Iriif and marauded through the Hejaz. Relentlessly, Ibn Saud's men drove Sherif Hussein, ruler of the kingdom, out of the Hejaz, and the holy city of Mecca. Hussein, a haughty of man who was head of the Hashemite clan, went into bitter cells in Cyprus. He filled his two sons, who were to become King Abdullah of Jordan Maryer, and Maryer, and Maryer, and Maryer, and Maryer, and Maryer and Maryer, and Maryer and the service of the Maryer and Maryer and the service of the Maryer and Maryer and the Maryer and Maryer a

Last week, soo Talal, now King of Jordan, cimbed down from a plane at Riyadh, Saudi Arabia's seat of government, and a faltering old man hobbled over to embrace him. The old man was lib Saud. A military band bosmed out the Jordanian national anthem and 22 guns cracked a salute. Hashemite and hated enemy had got together. That evening, 71:year-02 lib Rs Saud, father of more than 30 living sons, gave one of the most magnificent dimers of his list. Adlerward, the one-yeed old the Saud, father of more than 30 living sons, gave one of the most realized well into the night.

Each brought a guilty conscience to the table. Ever since he drove Hussein into exile and seized his lands, Ion Saud had feared the Hashemites would return for vengeance. Recently, the old man had become obsessed with the fear that the Bitiish would allow Jordan to use its Arnitory of the sease of the sease of the sease had been seen to be a sease of the sease of the sease with the Araba wand, if necessary, against the British, He is said to be ashamed of his father's pre-British role.

The two rulers got along fine. Ibu Saud reportedly offered to restore to Talal \$1.40,000 of jewels and household effects belonging to the Hashemites. Talal went on the radio to thank the King for his wreal hospitality. As Talal left for home, Ibu Saud, who had journeyed out to the airport to see him off, gave the younger King a sword encrusted with precious stones.

INDIA

The Fifth Son

"Suppose the owner of a farm has four sons and a fifth is born later, would he not have to make five shares of his property instead of four? I ask landowners to regard me as an additional heir born to them and to give me my share for the benefit of

The speaker is a short thin (91 lbs.)

man with a straggling beard and yellowrimmed spectacles who sits cross-legged in a loincloth. His voice is persuasive—and his daily average take for the poor is 300 acres.

A Wolk, Four years after Gandhi's death, disciple Vinoba Bhave (rhymes with save), often called the "son of Gandhi" is leading a one-man land reform crusade. His crusade which began with remarkable success in Communist-terrorized Telingana province (TIME, June 4), now promises to sweep through India. Bhave's target: the redistribution of so million acres-onesixth of the cultivated land-among India's millions of landless peasants. His argument: "In India the ideal of Ahimsa (non-violence) has deeply influenced people's minds. We can successfully bring about peaceful social revolution by gentle persuasion. If we adopt violent means as



KING TALAL
For an old enemy, an embrace.

has been done in China and Russia the

In September, Prime Minister Nehrus to for Bhave. He set out from his ashraw at Sewagram in Central India to walk he 799 miles to New Delhi. On the way, his soft words won him 25,000 acres from 3,000 donors, mostly small landowners having less than five acres. One aged woman, after hearing Bhave, gave him half of her two-acre plot. Another gave him half of her two-acre plot. Another gave him half of the word of the service of the family. Bhave asks cand donors to buy land for him, present him with a pair of builocks or bear the expense of digraing a well.

or bear the expense of digicing is wen.

A Stand, Last week Holy Man Bhave,
57, reached New Delhi, took up his stand
before a small grass and bamboo hut on
the edge of the square cement platform on
which Gandhi was cremated. Here five
members of the government's planning
commission, introduced by Nehru listened

as Blaze argued for 1) village wells, instend of huge irrigation projects, 2) village industries, instead of mass factories, 3) increased grain production from small farms. After attending a meeting, India's ascetic President Rajendar Prasad amounced that he had given his Bilbar extate to Blave. In the wells will take him, landowners, without waiting for his arrival, had already promised him coopco access.

MALAYA

Ineffectual Planters' Punch

The British spent two years rooting Communist terrorists out of Bahau, heart of the rubber country in the central Majayn state of Negri Semblan. Then, mission presumably accomplished, they may be considered the special properties of the communists emerged from their jungle indicousts and ordered Bahau rubber workers to strike for a threefold wage increase. Flashing six-inch spikes and bayonets in the workers' faces, the Communists threatment to cruch strakefurial, they chopped off the fingers of some trade unionists who turned up for work.

Bahau's 8,000 rubber workers struck. They made no wage demands, saked only for protection. Management's answer was to central all movement in & out of the to control all movement in & out of the would fire at any moving thing, arrest anyone at large in the \$0,000 acres of idle plantations. With order thus restored, \$2,200 rubber workers last week decided that they could safely go back to work. But six weeks without any rubber production had cest \$\$50,000 in production and

The Bahau strike topped a new wave of Communist terrorism that began with the assassination of High Commissioner Sir Henry Gurney (TIME, Oct. 15). In the past six weeks, 19 people have been killed and 165 wounded by the Communists. Last week the visiting director of a London rubber firm, his plantation manager and nine policemen who were in his heavily guarded escort were ambushed and killed. Same day the Communists sabotaged the Singapore train 20 miles from Kuala Lumpur, killed five passengers and injured 20. Aboard the train was the Yang di-Pertuan Besar, Malayan ruler of Negri Sembilan. Said His Highness: "It was a terrifying experience." Loyal Negri Sembilan Malays, hitherto neutral. began honing their parangs (long knives) for anti-Communist action. The planters, under a new British general, Sir Robert Lockhart, are punching hard at the Communists, British score (since Oct. 1): 131 Reds killed, 19 captured. But it is uphill work, against a crafty, concealed enemy. This week the influential, conservative Singapore Straits Times, reporting on "the blackest of black weeks." urged that 25,000 British Commonwealth troops be shifted from Korea to Malaya.

For taking color pictures...

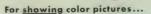
Kodak Signet 35 Camera — \$95 — Kodak's newest color camera with Kodak's finest lens. Famed as "tope" in many photographic fields, the Kodak Ektar Lens (f/3.5) is now available—for the first time—in a moderately time—in a moderately

time—in a moderately priced 35mm. camera with the most modern luxury features. Flasholder with guard, \$12.35.



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> Kodaslide Merit Projector-\$24.50-There's a bit of the showman even

There's a bit of the should an eten in your color fan, so he's sure to go for this Kodaside Projector. Shows color slides cripply and brilliantly—as big as life and just as beautiful. Has new-type jiggleproof slide feeding. Convection coloed, operates on AC or DC.

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cafes, bookstalls, and flower vendors remind you of Paris. Hotels are superb. English is spoken everywhere in South America.



You'll see the pampas... fertile plains that begin outside Buenos Aires. Gaucho on left is serving piping-hot maté, South America's favorite "tea,"



You'll eat beef tender enough to cut with a fork. A thick, succulent steak costs you about 40 cents.

PANAGRA and PAN AMERICAN PAN AMERICAN PAR AM



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THE HEMISPHERE

ARGENTINA

The Army Loses

With his election victory safely tucked away, Juan Perón moved last week to square his account with the army. It was stubborn opposition in the army's upper ranks last summer which forced Juan and Eva Perón to drop their brash project of running as a family ticket for President and Vice President. It was a humiliating setback, and the Peróns do not forzet.

In a sweeping purge, the President got fid of nine top generals, including Army Chief Angel Solari and the commanders of Argentina's three armies, plus 25 officers of lesser grade. All had retired at their own request, said a deadpan communique, in order to speed up promotion munique, in order to speed up promotion Solari had put down hat Splember's one-day military revolt, and was later decorated for it in Peroin's presence.

Other officers met harsher punishment; pop were sentenced last week to jail terms of from three months to six years, and another 34, three of them generals, were cashiered—all for being involved in the September uprising. Among others awaiting trial is retired General Arturo Rawson, Argentina's President-fora-dup during the 1943 revolution that opened Perfols way to power.

Resunting the executive powers he gave up during the elections. Perôn hinted to a visiting labor delegation what might be in store for the next six years: "Up to now I have maintained the traditional political forms because we are in a process of evolution. We are now moving toward a

Syndicalist state.

BRAZIL White Man's Burden

To get pictures of untamed Amazonism. Indians for Rio's weekly picture magazine O Cruzeiro (circ. 350,000), Staff Photographer José Meslerios has made ten trigis rapher José Meslerios has made ten trigis of the Mingé River three weeks ago, it occurred to him that he might "do best ter than just bring bock pictures," Two days leter, he tumed up in Rio with Length Camaisura Indian bucks in fow.

Even by Jungle standards, the Camaiura are a primitive tribe, lacking such widespread items of Amazonian culture as blow guns and fish poisons. They are among the nakedest of savages: adult women wear only a G-string, men and children go buff bare.

Cantileting to thin other conservations of the season of t

The Indians seemed to enjoy their visit immensely, but for Medeiros it was an ordeal. Unable to find any place for them to stay, he put them up in his own three-room apartment, already occupied by himself, his wife and their two small



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local travel agent.

children. He took the Indians out a few times, but he soon learned that though they enjoyed meeting people, people did not always enjoy meeting them. If the Indians approved of someone they met, they would put an arm around its neck bust. Restaurateur Tools Shor greeting an Old Pal), and then just stand there, keeping the neck firmly clasped, for as long as half an hour. So for most of their stay, the Indians remained in the apartment. "We just looked at them," said To add to the family's trials, strangers came by at all hours "to see the Indians."

Last week, his nerves frazzled by guests and gawkers, Medeiros shepherded his guests into a Brazilian air force Lodestar plane to take them back home. One buck had a cold, but otherwise the savages looked none the worse for their brush with civilization. Medeiros was pale, hag-gard and bone-tired.

CANADA

Bush Pilot's Ideal

On a minswept numway at Toronto's Downsview Airport, a stubby little blue-grey plane took off after a goo-ft. run and nosed upward into a steep climb. It turned back over the field at 170 m.p.h., did tight circles and vertical banks. Then the pilot cut his speed to a plodding 5g m.p.h. and dritted over, waggling his wings to show the pilot of the pilot o

The department of the control of the

Easy to fly on wheels, floats or skis, with a 1,875-16, work load and a maximum 610-mile cruising range, the Beaver is an ideal froutier plane. Casadian bush first one came off the assembly line in 1042. De Havilland sold Beavers in Finland, Indonesia, Colombia, Malaya, Rhodesia and Chile. Now better than half the edge and the colombia of the colombia a month, will be delivered to the U.S. Army and Air Force.

U.S. arms makers were less punctual in their deliveries to Canadán. The Canadian more among a merce program to standardise Canadian and U.S. arms, it will equip its 27th Brigade amored esquadron in Germany with British-made Centurion tanks. Reason: the U.S. cannot promise delivery on a Canadian order placed last spring for 60 of the U.S. Army's M-427 meetion tanks. Reason: the U.S. cannot promise delivery on a Canadian order placed last spring for 60 of the U.S. Army's M-427 meetion tanks.

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and the property of the proper

CHILE

La Muier Goes to Paris

In Santiago de Chile, when the conversation turns to politics, civil rights or, above all, women's rights, someone is sure to mention La Muier (The Woman), That can only mean one person: Ana Figueroa, 44, a comely brunette who has spent most of her lively lifetime teaching and politicking for the advancement of women. As chic as she is sharp-tongued, Ana

Figueroa has been a formidable figure at many a feminist conference in Chile and abroad. Last week, armed with the diplomatic rank of minister, she won fresh laurels on a larger stage, the United Nations meeting in Paris. The U.N. Assembly, in recognition of her talents and experience, elected her as the first woman ever to head a major committee, the So-



ANA FIGUEROA Strictly one of the boys.

cial, Humanitarian and Cultural group. Overnight Paris newspapers dubbed her "the U.N. pin-up girl." Ana has had to absorb many such maddening compliments during her career as teacher, inspector-general of Chilean high schools and leader of her country's Federation of Women's Clubs. But Ana never stopped punching, and won her biggest home victory two years ago when Chile granted

Taking her U.N. election in stride, Ana let her committeemen know that she expects to be treated strictly as one of the boys. A Saudi Arabian delegate, warning her that the debate might get hot, gallantly offered his apologies in advance. Ana Figueroa told him to forget it. And to a newsman who congratulated her, perhaps a bit too effusively, La Mujer snapped: "Do you know that 51% of the world's population are women and only 49% men? Diplomatic representation in the U.N. ought to follow the same proportion, it seems to me."



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PEOPLE

Home Folks

With a birthday party and a humscoming in the same week, Buckingham Paluce was a bustling place for parents, renducts and small firy alike. Prince Charles, a vigerous three, smuffed out his candles with one puti, and highly approved his cake decorated with candy figures of his benees, Mickey Mouse, Donald Duck and Pluto. For the papers and people of British are picture of the party sho provided a single provided and p

of the family home. Back from Canada and the U.S., Princess Elizabeth and Prince Philip docked in Liverpool, swung through an 80-minute tour of the city before taking the royal train to Euston station where Charles, Queen Elizabeth and Princess Margaret were waiting to greet them. At the palace, patient crowds stand-Ing in a pelting rain demanded a sight of the travelers. After the traditional bulconv appearance, the household settled down: Charles to inspect some more presents (among them an Indian suit and some fresh red apples from Canada), Elizabeth and Philip to enjoy one welcome day of rest and family life before the next round of royal duties,

Female Talent

In Hollywood, Mary Pickford, 58, announced that she had agreed to make her first movie in 19 years. She will play the part of a librarian in a picture called *The Library*.



PATRICE MUNSEL In real life, "Fledermaus."



KING GEORGE VI, QUEEN ELIZABETH & GRANDCHILDREN
In Buckingham Palace, Mickey Mouse,

Just for the record, a Manhattan reporter asked Avo Gordnerh tows the liked married life on the third try. Frankly, said Ava, "I thought I was going to be blase ... but now when people call me Mrs. Shafar, I break out into a fit of giegles Shafar, a break out into a fit of giegles how wondern the state of the shape how wondern the shape of the shape such a large family, I think I can be happy with two, maybe three kide,

When it was found that a Shrine circus (some seals, horses, dogs and elephants) was bedded down in the New Orleans auditorium where Margaret Truman was scheduled to sing, the order was given to cart them off to a parking lot for the night. Reason: Miss Truman is allergic to animals, Next day in Mobile, Ala., her concert manager set the record straight, Miss Truman loves animals, he said, and she is not allergic to them. It was all the fault of the Secret Service men who "made up the allergy angle to have the animals kept away from the auditorium because housing of the animals made the conditions somewhat hazardous.

In Washington, a few acroustries recomined (46th Dold, who, fourteen ries recomined (46th Dold, who, fourteen ries recomined (46th Dold, who, fourteen years ago, had led a successful tableid campaign (with pleas and a picture to General Franco) for the release of her aviator husband Horold E. ("White") Dold from a Spanish prison. She was now supporting fand-angling Solly Rand as a comle violinist in a northeast Washington that was Whitey doing? Edith had no ide-was Whitey doing? Edith had no ide-wise the support of the company of the comtraction of the company of the company of the comtraction of the company of the company of the comtraction of the comtraction of the company of the comtraction of the comtraction of the c

Behavior Patterns

On the eve of her Metropolitan Opera debut in La Bohème, Sopramo Petrice Munsel found that the tabloids had head-lined her in a real-life Fledermans mixup, Ingénue leads: herself, and a coal-mine heiress named Sally Mundy. Male leads: Gregg Juarez, a sometime television accregg Juarez, a sometime television ac-

tor, and Robert Schuler, a candy heir who shared the same apartiment under an agreement that whoeve married first would have his bride move in. Plot: Juaret Rila in love with Munes, Schuler with Rila in Jove with Munes, Schuler with the shared to the state of the shared to the state of the shared to the share

Bill Veeck, new president of the St. Louis Browns, and Fred Soigh, president of the Cardinals (who have hardly spoken to each other for the past six months), called off their freud long enough to appear as Romiro and Junite on a local radio show as Romiro and Junite on a local radio show the St. Roman St.

The Players club in Manhattan staged a 70th birthday supprise party for their friend and noted wit. Fladens. Fladens. Highlight of the evening not so that edition of "The Conning Tower brid's old newspaper column. The continues the clude define Ferber, Louis Untermained and the playering team of Howard Lindsay and Russel Crouse who sounded the keynote of the celebration."

To know F.P. Adams

Is worth ten Call Me Madams [advt.]

This year's Nobel Prize for literatures went to Pär Lugarevist, 60, member of the Swedish Academy that awards the prize, a versatile writer who has turned out more than 20 books in the past 40 years. His latest novel: Barabbas, recently published in the U.S.

* For news of other Nobel Prizewinners, ser-

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Polared ® by Polared Corp.
TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951

The Camera of a Thousand Business Uses



SELLING IS EASIER WITH ON-THE-SPOT

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and for reports to the home office

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Johnny Johnston, star of the Broadway play, "A Tree Grows in Brooklyn"

Actors' faces are extra-sensitive

But Johnny Johnston knows that this wonderful shaving cream helps him shave comfortably, have soft, youthful-looking skin.

Wearing and removing heavy stage make-up from the risk of painful nicks and scratches. several times a day leaves actors' faces sensitive to the razor, prone to wrinkled, old-looking skin. And for actors, looking one's best is important to returns at the box office.

To help all men with sensitive skin, the J. B. Williams Company has added a wonderful new ingredient to Williams Shaving Cream, This new ingredient, Extract of Lanolin, contains 25 times the beneficial properties of the well-known skin conditioner, plain lanolin. It lets you shave close, yet helps free your skin

If your position, like that of actors, requires good grooming at all times, use the New Williams Shaving Cream with Extract of Lanolin every time you shave. For Extract of Lanolin helps your skin preserve its youthful qualities, take on that healthy glow . . . helps you look your very best at all times.

Start using the New Williams Shaving Cream right away. If you prefer a brushless shaving cream try new Williams Brushless. It contains the same luxurious shaving cream qualities,

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MEDICINE

Puritans & Alcohol

What is the leading cause of alcoholism nowadays? Not the sordid living conditions that once led to "Gin Lane," say the editors of the British Medical Journal. but hangovers of old-fashioned Puritanism, "In Shakespeare's time," editorializes the Journal, "there were Puritans who condemned drinking out-and-out, and Felstaff is eloquently scornful of them: 'Nor a man cannot make him laugh; but that's no marvel, he drinks no wine.

Yet it is in the regions most dominated by the Puritan ethic that alcoholic excess appears most pronounced. Where the social group withdraws its approval from drinking, it becomes either a solitary vice or a wickedness covertly shared with a few boon companions. This type of alcoholism is allied not so much to poverty as to conflict within the personality. It is to be found in countries such as the U.S.A. and Sweden, which have experimented in prohibition. These two countries head the list . . . issued by the World Health Organization [last year] as having the highest proportional number of alcoholics-Italy, that great wine-drinking country, having the lowest . .

"The WHO report gives a provisional figure (1,100 per 100,000 adults) for the land and Wales, which is barely a quarter of the American figure, Enough of Sir John Falstaff may have lingered in our midst to mitigate the severity of the Nonconformist conscience and its characteristic personality conflicts."

The Doctor & His Ethics

Andrew Conway Ivy, who ranks high among U.S. physiologists and still higher as a vice president of the University of was on the spot last winter. For 18 months, he had been doing hush-hush research with a drug named Krebiozen which seemed to have helped a few cancer patients for a while. He wanted to go on and find out whether Krebiozen was really valuable, and that would take years.

But Krebiozen is no ordinary drug. It is a secret concoction from the blood of horses, made after the animals have been given a secret "stimulator," The maker of Krebiozen was an émigré Yugoslav researcher named Stevan Durovic, who worked with the financial backing of his rich brother Marko. The Durovics were in the U.S. on visitors' visas which were about to expire. They were threatening to finish their work abroad, slap Krebiozen on the market

Blocked Channels. To win an exten-sion of the Durovics' U.S. visas, Dr. Ivy felt that he had to reveal the possible importance of the work they were doing. He could not do this through the usual medical channels because the job was tar from finished and, anyway, medical journals would have rejected reports on a "secret remedy." Dr. Ivy took his dilemma by the horns, told a press conference about Krebiozen, and started a first-class foofaraw (TIME, April o).

Slowly, the mills of the Chicago Medical Society began to grind-with a formal complaint that Ivy's conduct was unethical. One committee after another studied the charge, called Dr. Ivy in for consultation. Many of Ivy's most admiring colleagues shook their heads sadly over his action. "Ivy's really stuck his neck way out," they said, or, "He's courageous but foolish."

Ivy could get little information from Durovic about the "secret" of Krebiozen; the little that Ivy got, he passed on promptly to the medical society. It was enough, he argued, to take Krebiozen out of the "secret remedy" class: the society's committeemen disagreed, Meanwhile, the A.M.A. reported on its own investigation



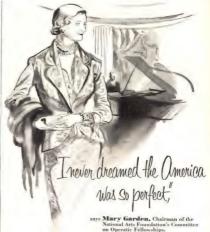
Dr. Ivy Stuck his neck way out.

of 100 patients treated with the drug; only two benefited even for a short time. and 44 died (TIME, Nov. 5). The A.M.A.

rejected it as a treatment.

"No Ambiguity." Last week the Chicago Medical Society found Illinois' Ivy "guilty of unethical conduct," and suspended him from membership for three months, "It was regrettable," said the society's council, "that Dr. Ivy would asso ciate himself with a drug whose physical and chemical properties were kept a secret. This was a specific violation of medical ethics . . . There is nothing ambiguous about these ethics . . . One principle . . . reads: 'The prescription or dispensing by a physician of a secret medicine . . . of which he does not know the composition. or the manufacture or promotion of [its] use, is unethical' . . . Any physician who violates this principle is doing a grave and pathetic disservice to humanity . . . Not so, snapped Dr. Ivy. "The spirit of

the ethic . . . is to prevent a physician from attracting patients and making mon-



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ey by saying he has a secret remedy. In the case of Krebiozen, the drug has been given without charge during our investigations. No one has made any money, or attempted to attract patients. Regardless of the decision of the society, 2 am not guilty of a breach of medical ethics."

The Chicago Daily Nems commented sensibly: "Dr. Tyo undoubtedly had used bad judgment in participating in a rather flambovant publicity buildup for the 'se-cret' drug . . . The offense was not of such a degree as to warrant suspension . . . Dr. Jvy's eminence both in medicine and decustion is too well-founded to be seri-cut of the control of the comment of the com

They Thought She Was Dead The maid who arrived in mid-morning

to clean the San Francisco spartment of Mrs. Thereas Buller, 6o, thought that her employer was dead: she was lying in a half-filled bathub and could not be roused. The doctor who came at the cail of the apartment manager also thought that Mrs. Buller was dead. He could find no pulse, his stehostope revealed no heartbeat. A mirror held before her mouth and nostith showed no breathing. The eyes scened lifeless, and Mrs. Buller's material that head been dead for hoursrigor mortis had not set in. The bath water, it was thought, might explain that.

Deputy Coroner James Leonard arrived. He. too, was sure that Mrs. Butler was dead. The doctor signed a death certificate and left. Then Leonard found empty suicide. Leonard and the police spent of couple of house making a routine search and filling out forms. At last they called the morpus. Wins. Butler's body was strapped to a stretcher and carried in an University of the couple of house in the they develor to the couple of the couple.

At the morgue, the stretcher was being wheeled into the reception room when Leonard and Driver Jim Darling heard a gasps from under the sheets. Within eight minutes. Mrs. Butler was in an emergency hospital, varapped in blankers. She was given plasma, and after 20 minutes she in the hore, after more stimulatis, the riskin began to warm up. Mrs. Butler was really alive.

Even so, doctors did not think she could live long, But each day Mrs. Butler surprised them. She gained strength, she did not get paeumonia as espected, and did not get paeumonia so espected, and Still, the doctors fell sure that her brain must have been damaged by long hours of oxygen starvation. Mrs. Butler surprised them all again. When she regained prised them all again. When she regained by week's end she was taking solid food and was about trady to sit up.

The San Francisco health director's office promptly issued new rules: after this, an electrocardiogram and a test for oxygen in the blood should be made in cases like Mrs. Butler's.



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Dorothy Draper, internationally famous decorator and color stylist, has touched the 1952 Packards with the magic of her color



Throughout the fashion world, the achievements of Mrs. Dorothy Draper have long been legendary. Now, for the first time, she has brought her talents to the field of motoring . . . in the magnificent new 1952 Packard.

and fabric genius . . . and the result is the most breath-takingly beautiful motor car of our time.

From the stunning exterior combinations to the matching interior fabries, and trim, Mrs. Draper's artistic dariag and instinctive good taste are in evidence everywhere.

Blendings, harmonies, color complements—one more magnificent than the next—are here... not only to win admiring glances from other motorists and pedestrians, but to suit your personality—your temperament—your taste!

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Most luxurious motor car in the world: New Packard Patrician '400' for 1952.

One of eight brilliant new models in four price ranges.

Ask the man who owns one



There'll be plenty of closets in this Caribbean skeleton

Closets, yes... and light bulbs, furniture, plumbing fixtures, and door knobs as well—all coming from America. Not to mention dozens of other items, including lumber and steel. As a omany U.S. manufacturers can testify, building is big business in the rapidly modernizing Carlibean. "Made in U.S. A." means a lot to customers down there—especially when their goods arrive at the lonest price. That's where Aleoa Steamship Company can help. It offers a choice of SEVEN U.S. PORTS of ENTI, thereby making it possible to hold rail costs from factory to shipside to a minimum. Aleoa's more than 25 years' experience in serving the Carlibean, its extensive facilities, its fleet of modern ships, make it cay and pleasant for you to serve this growing market. Get the complete story by writing today on your company letterhead for a copy of our book entitled "Export Market Opportunities."



THE CARIBBEAN

"Buy ways" in Venezuela

Sweet news for U. S. exporters and engineers alike are the plans afoot for Venezuela's sugar industry. On the agenda is the construction of three big refineries to be built by the combined skills of American machinery and engineering know-how—at a cost of \$22.000.000.

Backing the project is Venezuela's development association: the Corporacion Venezulana de Fomento. Set up in 1946. CVF is now going great guns. Its aim: to atimulate national preduction and generally improve business in the control of the control of the control and tance and the establishment of new industries—to be turned over to private ownership when operating at a profit. It's expected that CVF will spend

It's expected that CVF will spent upwards of \$80,000,000 this year—a major part of which will go for U. S. goods and services. Exporters wishing to learn more about Venezuela and other Caribbean markets, are urged to write for Alcoa's informative "Export Market Opportunities" booklet.

Caribbean Cruises

American travelers in search of the romantic attractions of foreign shores are finding them close at hand in the sunny Caribbean. Here—amid picturesque ruins and quaint old cities—



French, Dutch, English and Spanish cultures trace the fascinating histories of a fabulous past.

One of the most pleasant ways to explore the unspoiled Caribbean is on a de luxe, air-conditioned Alcoa Cruise. The life aboard ship is a carefree one where a limited list of about 65 passengers affords an atmosphere of yacht-like congeniality. Comfortable state-rooms all outside with private bath), fine

this a trip passengers remember for years. Details about weekly sailings can be obtained from your travel agent, or by writing the Alcoa Steamship Company for cruise (or freighter trip) folders.

THE PRESS

Headline of the Week

In the Washington Daily News:

SOCIALITES NO HEEDA AIDA

Translation: Manhattan's socialites sipped champagne in the Metropolitan Opera bar at the opening of the season (see MUSIC), ignored the music.

Who's Journalistic?

At its annual convention last week in Detroit, Signa Delta Chi, professional journalism fraternity, angrily asked the publisher of Wiebster's New International Dictionary to change its definition of the "change time of the property of the

In Case of Bombing

"If we ever get bombed," said the New York Daily New in a note to staff members, "you'll need a pass to enter restricted meas, or for that matter, maybe to get me the best of the same that the same

"defend the Constitution," and swore they helonged to no organization which would overthrow the Government. Most of them hastily filed their signatures, but a few

anerily protested, James Wechsler, editor of the Fair Dealing New York Post, refused to sim or ask staffers to sign, called the cash "terrible." Headed Tribme. Newspaper Guildamen brought up and them for the control of the control

Tracy Detected?

Cook County State's Attorney John S. Boyle asspected three was dirty work afost, and he put his suspicions in a letter to the Chicago Tribune. "I base received many complaints from police officers," work he. "Concerning the manner in which ... Richard Tracy lives. They refer to his \$0.000 benne, 1951 Cadillac convertible ... They are sort of hinting that a grand upy investigation might be a very helpful

thing for the community." Boyle was not alone; many another reader had written to the newspapers to complain about Detective Dick Tracy's suspiciously high standard of living, Their question: Has the nation's favorite funnypage detective been a grafter all these years? The uproar was so loud that it reached the ears of Tracy's strip father, Cartoonist Chester Gould. He decided to have Pat Patton, the strip's police chief and Tracy's boss, call Tracy in last week for an explanation, Even from Dick Tracy, the nemesis of criminals for 20 years, it sounded thin. Said Detective Tracy: "I've had a steady job here . . . for 20 years. I was a bachelor for almost 19 of those 20 years, and a penny pincher!





THE NICOTINE AND TARS TRAPPED BY THIS VICEROY FILTER CANNOT REACH YOUR MOUTH, THROAT OR

LUNGS!

*Reader's Digest, January, 1950.



VICEROYS COST ONLY A PENNY PER PACK MORE THAN BRANDS WITHOUT FILTERS



PAT PATTON & DICK TRACY
By pinching pennies—and a little old deal?





I saved my dough! . . . I bought that old corner property during the real estate depression . . . for \$3,600 . . . There's a nice little plaster—a mortgage."

And the big car? Well, said Tracy somewhat sheepishly, he had made a little deal which he had kept secret. An auto manufacturer sold him the car cheap so he could use it to test special police gadgets. But the explanations weren't enough, especially since \$500,000 in jewels and cash, held as evidence in police cases, was missing from the police vaults.

The fuller explanation of Cartonisis Gould was no more convincing, Said he: "I don't exactly know Dick's salary, but I do know that he's always been pretty much of a Scotchman. Hell, he saved more now worth Scopoo. But I don't think he spent much more than \$5,5,000 for it." He int sure how big the modern mansion really is. His daughter, Jean, had drawn the plans, never got beyond the first floor, the plans, never got beyond the first floor, and it is two years old anyway.

At week's end, Dick Tracy had 24 hours to clear himself. In the never-never land of the comics, the 24 hours would take seven weeks. But Chet Gould was confident: "Utmost faith—that's exactly what I have in old Dick. There's no mystery about his finances... He's an honest guy."

In Name Only

It is one thing to shut down and seize a great daily, Argentina's Junn Perón has found, but quite another thing to publish it. Since last May Day, when he gave easy, the General Confederation of Labor (C.G.T.) has struggled to get another edition of the daily on the stands. Twice C.G.T. has set publication dates, but no papers have come out, in part because the connection of the publish of the publish of the case of the connection of the publish of the case of the connection of the publish of the case of the connection of the publish of the case of the publish of the pu

This week the Peronistra finally published their new La Prensa. It looked: at first glance, like the old, used the same type and make-up, ran the same columns of social news, claimed the same circulation. Gone were the exhaustive reports from abroad which had helped make La Prensa one of the world's great newspapers, and the editorials which had quietly spoken up-against Juan Perón.

Bossing the Peronized paper is C.G.T. Bossing the Peronized paper is C.G.T. Boss José Espejo (Perón had wanted to make the plant a state publishing house, but alling Evita Perón held out for a C.G.T.-owned paper and won). Its editor is Martiniano Pasco, who edited Evita's own daily, Democratic, He had lured in only one top neuronan from the old Escholary of the Company of the Co

How La Prensa will fare is anybody's guess. At first, circulation will certainly be ballooned by sales to the Peronista faithful. But atop La Prensa's stately old building, the beacon which once symbolized reason and truth was extinguished.

History at the Grass Roots

As a historian turned publisher, Earle W. Neston likes to be told he cap't do something. Two years ago, he sounded out other publishers on his idea for a magazine to rescue U.S. history from classroom dull-ness, dramatize if in an illustrated quarterly with at least 16 pages of color. The experts warmed him that he couldn't possibly start such a magazine with less than \$100.00. Anyway, it would have too limited a market to pay off. Newton raised \$2,000 fm fellow historians, and went should.

Last week 34-year-old Publisher Newton not only had his original \$2.000 back, with the inith issue of his American Heritage, he also had 10,000 readers. And he had convinced the professionals. Curtis Publishing Co.'s distributing subsidiary this week will launch a national circulation drive for American Heritage, the first tion drive for American Heritage, the first



PUBLISHER NEWTON
The past made a readable present.

quarterly it has ever agreed to handle. With the big direct-mail campaign, Publisher Newton hopes to win enough new readers to go bimonthly, trim his price from the current 75¢ a copy to 50¢.

This isn't the first time Earle Newton has turned a shoestring into a magazine. A graduate of Amherst, where he founded its literary magazine, Touchstone, he served as a Navy historian in World War II, then went back to his job running Vermont's Historical Society. He decided to start a magazine devoted to regional, grass-roots history, try to make it as readable as a good newspaper. The state put up \$5,000 to start Newton's quarterly l'ermont Life, Fearfully, Newton ordered 11.000 copies for the first issue; it sold out in three days. So did the second issue of 20,000, the third of 25,000. Circulation now tops 50,000. He went on to write a state history. The Vermont Story, with liberal excerpts from Vermont Life.

In his American Heritage, Newton uses TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951





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culture implanted by Spanish Con-

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the same newsy editorial approach and format he uses in Vermont Life. He still sticks to regional history, but his regions are selected from all over the U.S. Well on his way toward making the past as readable as the present, he tries to keep an even balance between things (Conestoga wagons, railroads, the American eagle). coln as a horse tamer), and events (Tippecanoe, the Bear Flag revolt). Newton, who is also a director of Massachusetts' famed Old Sturbridge Village (TIME, Nov. 5), puts out the magazine in his spare time with the help of only one paid hand, He wangles free manuscripts from members of the American Association for State and Local History, his chief backer, and name writers, e.g., Carl Carmer, Roger Butterfield, who are also interested in livening up history, Editor Newton's biggest problem is to get his scholarly contributors to write a colorful style instead of plodding into the facts and proceeding in and to get the articles in on time, "But when you don't pay," sighs Newton, "you can't be arbitrary about deadlines."

Another for Newhouse

Manhatan's bastling Sam Newhouse seldom stops running on his contant tours of his chain of ten newspapers.* Last week, Publisher Newhouse stopped long enough in Hoboken to buy the sickly Jersey Observer and mergie it with his Journal in adjoining Jersey City. The Observer, which cost him a little more than \$1.000,000,000 mill give his Journal a combined circulation of almost 100,000 and a virtual evening-paper monopoly in teeming (pop. \$64,000), industrial Hudon County.

Like many U.S. dailies, the 599-ven-old Observer had been squeezed between rock-eting production costs and a static advertising intake. The bigger ferzey Journal, said its new owner, will be strong, and thus will be the producti" for readers. Among newspaper tycoons, little (5 ft. 5 in.) Samuel I. Newhouse is growing fast. A month of the money-making fournal (the had held half interest since 1946), only eleven months after he bought Fortland's Orgenian. He is still looking for more papers. Says Newhouse: "Publishers can make up for rising costs by increased volume."

The Groom Wore Blue

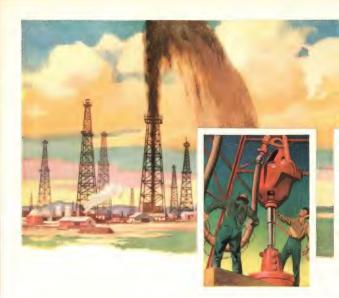
In the weekly Clarks, Neb. Neur, the story on Myrite Mace's weedling told more about the groom than the bride. Said the Neurs, "He wore a blush business suit consisting of cost, vest and pants. The suit had been recently cleaned and pressed... Beneath was a freshly laundered white shirt. Hish lahir ahd been recently trimmed by Fred Gilliard, Clarks's barber, and was brushed flat with a part on the lelt side." The reporter: Editor John Carter. The groom: Editor Carter.

* Syracuse Herald-Journal, Post-Standard, Long Island Press, Star-Journal, Newark Star-Ledger, Staten Island Advance, Harrisburg News, Patriat, Portland Oregonian Lervy Journal



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Key to Unlocking a rock-bound oil deposit buried thousands of feet under the earth's surface is the rotary drilling hose. To insure safe handling of the extremely high pressures met in drilling, the G.T.M.—Goodyear Technical Man—developed Goodyear's Style 3153-H Rotary Hose. This huge flexible rubber pipe—built by hand, and reinforced with layer upon layer of sturdy fabric and steel cable—is tested at 5,000 pounds per square inch, easily handles pressures devel-

oped in drilling as deep as 20,000 feet

High-Speed Roil Flyers come to safe, sure stops because hose plays a vital part in their brake lines. Hose failure here can be fatal, too—reason why so many railroads use a G.T.M.-developed air brake hose between cars—a hose that's flexible for easy coupling, strong enough to handle the pressures needed to stop fastmoving, heavy trains of up to a hundred or more loaded freight cars.

Wherever Performance and Dependobility are the primary requisites in hose — handling air, acids, steam petroleum products or other materials—the G.T.M. should be your first source of information. He can choose from the more than 800 typeand kinds of hose Goodyear makes to recommend the one hose that will meet your requirements exactly. Why not turn the problem over to him today — by writing Goodyear. Akron 16. Ohio.



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NO CITY LIMITS Most recent U. S. Census figures contained one significant change. This was the extraordinary increase in population of areas immediately surrounding the cities.

If you travel the highways, you may see this growth in progress. It is apparent not only in wider-spreading suburbs but more significantly in the individual homes, each with its own plot of lawn and garden, which are strung along the roads radiating in every direction.

This freedom of living, blending city with country, is a direct result of modern facilities of transportation. And The Budd Company, which has contributed so materially to the development of transportation vehicles, both rail and motor car, is in itself a striking example of their use. The Budd plants in Philadelphia, Detroit and Gary are surrounded by parking room for 5,086 private cars.

Many of the workmen in these plants travel daily distances of twenty, thirty and even forty miles from their rural homes.

Dunn

PIONEERS IN BETTER TRANSPORTATION

In his 81st year, William Heard Kilnatrick is still a formidable figure to U.S. educators-a courtly, silver-haired scholar who next to John Dewey has been the nation's foremost apostle of progressive education. Some schoolmen have revered him and some have damned him, but all have felt his influence. Last week scholars and educators from all over the U.S. assembled in a Manhattan ballroom to celebrate his four-score years. And last week, in a new biography by ex-Student Samuel Tenenbaum,* readers could learn just



TEACHER KILPATRICK Was the substance blown away?

what his influence has been in the U.S. school system

Fame & Hurries. The son of a Baptist minister, William Kilpatrick first began to be known after he joined the staff of Co-lumbia University Teachers College back in 1907. But even before that time, he had already proved that he was a rebel at heart. As a grammar-school principal in Georgia, he had stirred up flurries of controversy by doing away with report cards and never punishing his pupils. Later, as a professor of mathematics at Georgia's Baptist Mercer University, he stirred up more controversy by admitting that he did not believe in the Virgin birth. After a three-day theological trial before the trustees, he was forced to resign. Some months after that, he headed north to Columbia.

At Teachers College, Rebel Kilpatrick found a permanent home at last, "Every-thing seems to center here," he once wrote, and to a large extent he was right. Under the leadership of such men as Philosopher John Dewey and Psychologist

& William Heard Kilpatrick: Trail Blazer in Education: Harper, \$4.

You are invited to join these 20 famous men

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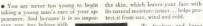
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To freshen and brace your skin, use Aqua Velva afterevery shave. Its refreshing feel, its tangy scent will show why it is the world's most distinguished aftershave lotion. Join the After-Shave Club . . . use Aqua Velva tomorrow morning.





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CHILDREN'S H. A.

Watch them thrive with the aid of HANOVIA ultraviolet radiant baths

Babies and growing children need plenty of vitamin D to ward off rickets and help develop strong bones and teeth... they need calcium and essential minerals too. But young bodies do not always properly utilize even the most carefully selected foods, which is why doctors often prescribe Hanovia Ultraviolet Health Lamps.

Ultraviolet radiant energy of the propelend activates vitamin D, stimulates the blood building centers of the body and helps improve the utilization of calcium, iron, nitrogen and phosphorus in the blood. Your doctor can tell you how a Hanovia Quartz Lamp in your own home can provide the beneficial ultraviolet light that is used by beneficial ultraviolet light that is used by general practitions.

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G., Sayl. 1918, 100 Genius 12,
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Do not confuse Hanovia Quartz Lamps with ordinary sun lamps having a limited energy output in the sun-tam portion of witraviolet light... Hanovia Quartz Lamps give you tanning rays and in addition, powerful radiant energy covering the full range of beneficial ultraviolet rays.

HADOVIA LAMPS

Made by the World's Largest Producer of Ultraviolet Equipment for Hospitals, the Medical Profession, Industry, the Laboratory and the Home. Edward Thorndike, the era of the modem pedagogue had begun. The traditional classroom was being attacked from all sides. Like Dewey, Kilpatrick held that there are no philosophical absolutes, that "criticized experience is the final test of all things." That being the case, education had to be desimed anew.

Action to Action. The important thing about learning. Experimentalist Kilpatrick insisted, was not the subject but the child. He saw no point in mere textbook education which, fed to passive students, "reduced man to mind, and mind laggely to memory." A child learns by living, said to memory." A child learns by living, said on action, every action as must be based on action. Every action as must be based on action, every action as must be based on action, every action as must be based on action. Every action as must be based on action. Every action as must be based on action. Every action action.

Over the years, educators beam to the closely to the live & learn philosophy. And so many students' fees poured into the property of the control of the cont

But in spite of such widespread acceptance of his theories. William Kilpatrick soon found the pendulum swinging the other way. At 30 he remains an incorrisirevolution, started by meaning the conversation, started by meaning the conwilliam C. Bagley and Robert M. ("The Great Books") Hutchins. His critics in deduction have long sought to repeal him, insisting that in trying to breathe life into the conversation of the control of the content of the control o

"We learn what we live." Kilpatrick declared. "The stronger we live anything, the stronger we learn it." The U.S. would not soon forget that Kilpatrick had lived. It had still to decide how much it liked of what he had learned and taught.

Law & the Welfare State

As a teacher of law and dean of Harvard Law School for more than a quarter of a century, Roscoe Found was a leader of the lusty pack of lawyers who set about destroying the 10th Century image of the law as an infessible and inviolate set of principles, "The law," Dean Found said at the time—and still asys—"is social engineering," But by the time he retired from Harvard fin 1947; Pound had discensed that some of his eager social enprogressive educators had, seemed intent on scrapping the very foundation of U.S. jurisprundence along with its abuses,

Against them. Roscoe Pound has tried his best to emphasize that law is something more than a variant form of sociology. In a book published last week, Justice According to Law (Yale; \$2.50). the stryear-old dean of U.S. legal scholars summarizes his defense of legal values that



"I'm going to hang around until you give me an extra dash of Angostura*!"

ANGOSTURA

MAKES BETTER DRINKS

* P.S. The best Manhattan-mixers and Old Fashioned-fixers say it's Angostura that brings out that just-right flavor. Same goes for soups and sauces!





once seemed as unassailable as free-enterprise economics or a classical education.

To the realists' argument Jurist Pound has a confident rebuttal: "To judges well brought up in the common-law tradition the main body of its precepts speak alike no matter what their individual social or



LAWYER POUND
Where is tradition? Where the ideal?

economic backgrounds . . . The judges who have made American law did not find an easy retreat from the hard work of the judicial office in a theory of a psychological impotence of Judges to reach imper-

sonal results.'

Bosic Definitions. What bothers Pound much more is that basic definitions of law and justice are now more obscured than ever. The law, he writes, has three distinct and necessary meanings: 1) "are proposed of authoritative guides to ... decision"; 3) "the judicial process," The realists, Pound holds, destroy the whole purpose of the law by scrapping the second mean-off the law by scrapping the second mean-off the control of the control o

The realists, says Pound, thrive in the atmosphere of the "service state" (i.e., the welfare state), because in its ponderous administrative machinery there is a dangerous blurring of administrative and ju-



Dubonnet

Straight...as a prelude to pleasure in eating, serve well chilled, no ice. Twist of lemon peel.

Cocktail...to make meals merrier, mix one half Dubonnet and one half gin. Stir with ice. Strain, Twist of lemon peel.



On the Rocks...pour over cubes of ice, serve with twist of lemon neel



Dubonnet Aperitif Wine...Product of U.S.A., Copr. 1950, Dubonnet Corp., Philadelphia, Pa.



Schooled in war, not politics, Zachary Taylor had never even voted in a major election when he entered the presidential campaign of 1848. He disliked political parties and at first insisted on being a non-partisan candidate. The official notice of his nomination was sent to the dead-letter office with a quantity of mail on which the parsimonious Taylor refused to pay postage. (Prepaid postage was not yet in regular practice.) Unofficial word reached him via Mississippi steamboat while he was at his Louisiana plantation, Summoned to the landing by the passengers' shouts, he quietly received their congratulations.

Taylor was born in Virginia in 1784 but nine months later his family moved to Kentucky and soon after their arrival built a comfortable brick house near present-day Louisville. This home where Zachary spent his boyhood is now privately owned.

Taylor's forty years as an army officer coincided with the critical period of American expansion and took him the length and breadth of the country. Although the army was his career

his greatest joy was farming and he preferred old clothes to a uniform. Zachary acquired the apt sobriquet Rough and Ready during the Seminole War in Florida. He became a major general but he remained simple and unassuming, displayed reckless disregard for danger and insisted on shar-

ing the rugged life of his troops. When the Mexican War ended he had not slept under a roof for two years or seen any member of his family.

As the hero of Buena Vista, Taylor was persuaded to run for President and was elected in a five-cornered contest but he died in 1850 after only sixteen months in office.

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dicial functions. When an administrative agency acquires judicial functions in this way, the temptation is to shape laws in line with a stated policy, not merely to interpret them. To restrain these agencies there are few checks, no "taught tradition . . . Some today say that the law is power, where we used to think of it as a re-

straint upon power . . ."
Two Kinds of Justice. This confusion of judicial law with the business of governing has also left its mark on the U.S. courts. Since Aristotle's time, Pound notes, justice has been of two kinds. It was the job of the legislator to give "to each according to his merits" and to regulate the place of the citizen in society. The courts were not the place to adjust basic inequalities. But modern legal procedure has the two confused. Legal liability for a loss is increasingly put, for example, not on the party who caused it, but on the party best able to pay. "It may be that we shall call this justice. But the morals are those of Robin Hood or of the pickpocket who was so moved by the eloquence of the preacher of the charity sermon that he picked the pockets of everyone in reach and put the contents in the plate.

dominant administration, not checked by law applied by an independent judiciary, means a mere preachment bill of rights, a hierarchy of superman administrative officials who ex officio know what is good for us . . . and ultimately a supersuperman to give direction to . . . the

hierarchy.

Pound's remedy: defense and reinforcement of the American judiciary, "We have always known that the judicial process does not at all times and in all places conform absolutely . . . to our ideal of it . . [But] it is the approximation to our ideal of it which is significant, not the fallings

short . . . If a theory of social control . . . is made from the fallings short rather than from the achievements, we shall undo what has made increasingly for civilization since the beginnings of modern law . . .

Report Card

I The regents of the University of California finally put an end to the two-year battle of the loyalty oath (TIME, June 27, 1949 et seq.). Without waiting for the state supreme court to decide its constitutional status, they voted to scrap the whole idea of special oaths for facultymen and other university employees

After questioning a sample 500 students Cornell's student council announced that 47% of the undergraduates admitted to cheating last year, At U.C.L.A., the daily Bruin took a similar poll, put U.C.L.A.'s

figure at 49%.

After 17 years in exile, and 14 years as lecturer and professor of government at Harvard, Heinrich Brüning, 65, ex-Chancellor (1930-32) of the German (Weimar) Republic, announced that he was going home. He will finish out his career, not in politics ("You know, it would be a terribly difficult task to be a German minister nowaday"), but as professor of history at the University of Cologne.



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In the good old days, when Henry Ford was still tinkering with his first cars, motoring was a risky and a random thing. But your first drive was unforgettable.

You put on your cap, goggles, gauntles, beather driving cost and leggings; your nervous sweetheart donned her sing ankle-length duster, and wound around her head a fringed silk auto searf, 90 inches long. The wicker pienic hamper was packed with cold chicken, sharp cheese and hard-boiled eggs.

You set the throttle and the spark levers. You had to watch out or you would get a job that would knock your elhow loose. You cranked furiously and leaped over the door into the driver's seat. The care was jumping as if it would By apart. Then you pushed the gas-lever up and up, and stepped on the "low" pedal. With a groun and a clank, you were off into adventure, Bying along at 25 miles an hour Bying along the Stign glong at 25 miles an hour Bying along at 25 miles an hour Bying at 25 miles an hour B

Where did you go on your first trip? Everybody went to the End of the Road. In those days there was an End of the Road. Outside the stone streets of the cities, the road soon died in choking dust or in deep ruts of thick checolate mud. Great stretches of the nation were unreachable—and undeveloped, The automobile changed all that, Today the American Road has no end; the road that sent nonshere now goes everywhere. One of every seven Americans has a job in the field of high-way transportation; a million Americans make cars and parts; a million and a half service and sell cars. Three of every four families own an automobile; Ford alone has built more than \$3,000,0000 cars.

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RADIO & TELEVISION

See It Now

The trouble with television, says CBS Vice President Edward R. Murrow, is that "a studio in San Francisco looks exactly like a studio in New York." This week, on his ambitious new See It New (Sun. 3;30 p.m., CBS-TV), Ed Murrow got the TV cameras far beyond the studios, and carried his audience from London to Korea.

ried his audience from London to Korea. See It Nogu is a natural descendant of Murrow's radio news program. Hear It Now; and on the opening show it managed to achieve much of the pace of his dramatized radio newscasts. Filmed shots of Winston Churchill speaking in a blizzard of "Hear-hears" to a London Guildhall audience were expertly cut into live news



Newsman Murrow Biting realism, once a week,

reports from Washington, There was another filmed sequence of Presidential Candidate Robert Taft happily listening to a culogistic speech by Senator Everett Dirksen, and some bitting realism in a 15co from Co., 100 Meaning, 100 Meaning, 100 Meaning, 100 or for Co., 100 Meaning, 100 Meaning, 100 Meaning, 100 in Korea, Murrow's aim was to concentrate on soldiers' Icaces, and he accomplished it with shots of a regimental commander giving a welcoming fecture to a group of rerouting out his squad at reveille.

Comeromen Wonted. Two camera crews—one in Washington, the other in Europe—are working exclusively for See It Now. Others are hired as needed for specific requirements. But Murrow thinks that TV will have to train its own cameramen to look for the offbeat and unusual. Says he: "There's no sense our trying to be on top of the news with a weekly show,"

In the coming presidential campaign, See It Now intends to let others cover the major speeches, and may, instead, seek out people who have listened to them and get their reactions. Because the Paris meeting of the U.N. is already given adequate film coverage by both CBS and NBC. See It Now plans only to get the highlights of each week from CBS's European Bureau Chief Howard Smith.

ropean Buttest Chee It rowalto smirth. Accorded the Accorded to the feethbilly of his old medium, where "with the help of a listener's imagination you can tell a story with 200 words in 45 seconds. The same story, translated to TV, may take ten minutes to compare the same story, which was not to the same story. The same story, which was not to the same story of the same story, which was not same story of the same story. We have a same story of the same story, where a school building program was hamstrung by a shortage of sect., was able to return with hundreds of feet of him showing plenty of steel heigh theaters, restaurants and naartmenis.

With See It Nom, TV Newcomer Murrow and his co-producer Fred Friendly have produced television's best and liveliest news show. Next month they will get the accolade that really counts in television: the Aluminum Co. of America will become their first sponsor.

Lumps for the Sponsor

That much-abused whipping boy, the sponsor, was getting his lumps again. A survey released this week by Advertest Research showed that 7,5% of the television audience think TV commercials are survey also showed that viewers think TV commercials run about 40% too long, and that the more educated a viewer, the tougher his resistance to TV advertising. The best-liked commercial, according to Advertest: Lucky Strike's "Happy-Go-Wao Teal", searchied: Philip Morria "Wao Teal".

The Full Life

It was a busy week for Ben Miller, on Monday, he punched the bag, skipped rope and shadow-boxed through the day in a Times Square gymnasium. Tuesday, he tried out for parts in two movies. Newark's Laurel Gardens for a heavyweight fight with a boxer named Wille Hoff. Televiewers saw Miller knocked down twice, were sparred seeing him to the control of transmisten failure to be the control of transmis-

The outcome did not seem to faze busy len Miller. On Wednesday, he had recovered sufficiently to join some 500 other TV actors. at Brandway's Marine Elliott Theater, where he won the audition for a role in this week's CBS show Danger. Thursday, dressed as a cowboy, he posed for a photegraph scheduled to appear in Look magazine. Friday, he turned artisan al frames for hosp skirts that will be worn by the Rockettes of Radio City's Music Hall in their Christmas show.

Music Hall in their Christmas show.

Actor Miller. 28 and a towering 6 ft.
6 in. tall, is typical of Manhattan's 4,000-



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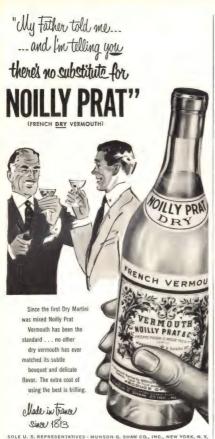
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odd TV performers who get just enough parts to keep their hopes up, but not enough for a reliable livelihood. As a result, many of them take time out from sult, many of them take time out from time work as peanut vendors, sightseeing guides, sales clerks, doormen and sods jerks. Miller differs from the rest mainly in the choice of his principal sideline, which puts him on TV screens nearly we which puts him on TV screens nearly the Maria and Lur Video Theater.

Miller's background includes musical comedies (Bonana Boundt, Barsfool Boy with Check), a U.S. tour with Mae West in Diamond Lil ("she likes to have tall men around her"), a movie bit part in Vour'e in the Navy Now, with Cary Cooper, and an Armed Forces training film where he played an "(enemy") patrol leader. But this year boxing and acting together have brought him less than



Boxer Miller Waiting for Providence, every day.

\$1,500, or barely enough to cover the \$30 a week he pays for room & board. Like many actors, Miller does a good deal of brooding about Fate and is fond of quoting Job to the effect that "Providence guides all the events of the world." He hasn't yet decided what last week's knockout (his first) portends. "Maybe it means! I should give up boxing," he says.

He has no intention, however, of giving up acting. Providence might see fit any day now to change his income from \$1.500 a year to \$1.500 a week, a phenomenon by no means unusual in television. Until then, Miller says cheerfully. "I like the way I live, so I'll just keep doing it."

"That Political Thing"

After the death last month of his good friend, Actress Mady (I Remember Mama) Christians, Playwright Elmer Rice fired off an angry letter to the New York Times, charging that she had been hound-

ed to her grave by Red-haiters. Last week. Rice lashed out with another letter on the same theme. But this time he went further than angry words. He resigned from the Playwrights' TV Theater, a group of top dramatists (Robert Sherwood, Maxwell Anderson, Eugene O'Neill, et al.) whose works are being performed on ABC-TV's Celanese Theater

Rice accused Celanese and its advertising agency, Ellington & Co., of barring actors from TV for their political beliefs. Specifically, he said that the agency's attorney had refused to clear an actor* for the title role in Counsellor-at-Law "even after I pointed out that the actor in question had testified under oath before the House Committee on Un-American Activities that he is not and has never been a Communist." Said Rice: "I have repeatedly denounced the men who sit in the Kremlin for judging artists by political standards, I do not intend to acquiesce when the same procedure is followed by political commissars who sit in the offices of advertising agencies or business cor-

Adman Jesse Ellington expressed his regrets over Rice's resignation, but insisted that Celanese Theater would nevertheless go ahead with Counsellor-at-Law, starring Alfred Drake and Ruth Hussey, Explained Ellington: "We've tried to lean over backward to live up to the best traditions of the theater and to avoid any of that political thing in casting. But when you get somebody who may cause a lot of bad publicity for your program, you have to be a little careful-it's an ordinary business safeguard.

Program Preview

For the week starting Friday, Nov. 23. Times are E.S.T., subject to change.

RADIO

Game of the Week (Sat. 2:45 p.m., ABC). Football: Tennessee v. Kentucky. Theatre Guild on the Air (Sun. 8:30 p.m., NBC). Allegro, with Jane Powell, Kenny Delmar.

Radio Theater (Mon. 9 p.m., CBS). To Please a Lady, with Donna Reed, John Hodiak, Adolphe Menjou. Hollywood Theater (Tues. 8:30 p.m.,

NBC). Tyrone Power in Sixty-Foot Grave. Playhouse on Broadway (Tues, 10:30 p.m., NBC). Rosalind Russell in Remember the Day.

TELEVISION

Playhouse of Stars (Fri. 9 p.m., CBS). Edmond O'Brien in One Is a Lonely Number.

Football (Sat. 1:45 p.m., NBC). Michigan v. Ohio State. Sound Off Time (Sun. 7 p.m., NBC). Bob Hope, with William Bendix, Lina

Romay. Boxing (Wed. 10 p.m., CBS), Kid Gavilan v. Johnny Bratton.

Celanese Theater (Wed. 10 p.m., ABC). Counsellor-at-Law (see above), with Alfred Drake, Ruth Hussey,

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RELIGION

Whale Meat on Friday

The question called for a simple yes or on: Are Roman Catholics permitted to eat whale meat on fast days? No, according to the Archibishoptic of Vienna; the whale is no fish but a warm-blooded mam—l—hence forbidden. When the question was put to the Vatican, officials of the Huly Office debenated long & Bard. Last week came the answer for the fact of the fields and fowl of the air." Underwater creatures—even if they come ashore for a brief siesta—count as fish. Whale meat on Friday is O.K.

Protestant Picture

The Rev. John Mackay, Presbyterian president of Princeton Theological Seminary, went to Europe last summer on a special mission: to study the status of Protestants in predominantly Roman Catholic countries. This week, in Presbyterian Life, he published his conclusions. Highlights:

¶ "Belgium is a lay state which is benevicently neutral towards religion." The government gives financial subsidies to Roman Catholics. Protestants and Jews, but no attempt is made to control religious policy. Protestants in Belgium are generally "confident, happy and grateful to God and the Belgian government for the freedom which they enjoy to engage in worship and to propagate their faith."

I France in a lay state which is rigidly detached from religion." Dr. Mackay found the influence of France's 700,000 Protestants important out of all proportion to their numbers. Even France's Catholics. he claims, show Protestant influence: seven "distinguished Roman Catholic clergymen" told him they would not want to see France become a "clerical" state like Spain.

Italy is a clerical state which strives to impede Protestant growth." Though the Protestant minority (some 100,000) are guaranteed religious freedom by the Italian constitution, old Fascist police laws are often invoked locally to prevent them from opening churches. The Italian people, says Mackay, while not hostile to Protestants, are cynical about governmental suppression of them-"As in so many other parts of the world today, the old robust liberalism is dead." But Protestantism is not only holding its own in Italv. "its ranks swell with new adherents." Tortugal is a clerical state where a dictator has nationalized a dominant church." But though the country's press has long been silent on the existence of Portugal's 15,000 Protestants, Mackay reports that they enjoy relative freedom. Protestants can get permission to open

new places of worship and hold public

meetings. Dr. Mackay's presence in Lisbon and a public lecture he delivered in Spanish on "Protestantism and Latin Culture" were reported in the press. The Protestants' "spirit is buoyant and in their ranks are distinguished members of the legal and medical professions.

I "Spain is a clerical state which maintains a Protestant ghetto." Mackay, who studied in Madrid in 1915-16 and speaks Spanish fluently, found Spain "worse than I had imagined . . . The peace that prevailed was the peace of the sepulchre." More than at any time since the 16th Century, there is "that terrible concept of Spanish unity . . , which equates Spanish nationality with adhesion to the Roman Catholic Church and makes the state the



Dr. JOHN MACKAY Highlights from Catholic Europe,

tool of the church's will," Spain's 20,000 Protestants are virtually isolated from normal life: according to Mackay, they may not mark their churches, publish church literature, hold services in private homes, conduct recreational clubs or parochial schools, or become army officers, teachers or lawyers, and they have trou-ble getting married. "In the great city of Madrid, there are only two judges who have the conviction and the courage to perform civil marriages for couples, one member of whom has broken with the Roman Catholic faith."

The Pope's Speech (Cont'd) The Pope's speech to midwives on the

Roman Catholic code of morality in matters of sex and childbirth (TIME, Nov. 12) contained nothing essentially new. But one statement in it set off a blast of Protestant indignation in England. The sentence: "To save the mother's life is a very noble aim, but the direct killing of the baby as a means to that end is not One thing that bothered a lot of every-

day Britons: under socialized medicine, many non-Catholics are registered patients of Catholic doctors. Would they be forced, willy-nilly, to accept some stringent application of Catholic medical



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RECOMMENDED BY MORE DENTISTS THAN ANY OTHER DENTURE CLEANSER practice? Labor M.P. Reginald W. Sorensen, a Free Christian Church minister, rose in the House of Commons last week to ask the health ministry to issue "some guidance" on the subject to local health authorities, and to mothers,

In Birmingham, Father Alphonsus Bonnar reassured non-Catholic mothers. Catholic doctors, he said "would put an issue like that fairly and squarely to the patient and/or the responsible relatives. They would be told quite clearly that the doctor was not prepared to carry out the wishes of the patient or relatives, but that there were plenty of other members of the medical profession available if neces-

But many clergymen objected that Roman Catholic morality on this subject seemed to be no morality at all. At his diocesan conference, the Right Rev. Alfred E. Morris, Anglican Bishop of Monmouth, said that the choice should be made by the mother herself, "not in the agony of childbirth, but calmly and deliberately, as soon as pregnancy has been established . . . A woman has an absolute right to say that, if her own life or that of her unborn child must be sacrificed, she

chooses to die that the child may live. Said Anglican Dean Walter R. Matthews of St. Paul's Cathedral, London: "The Pope's teaching would be regarded by most normal people as inhuman . . . It seems to me that the death of the mother means the loss of a valuable personality and is certain to cause pain and misery. On the other hand, no one knows whether the child will live. One eventuality is certain, the other problematic." front-page editorial, the weekly Church of England Newspaper called the doctrine "inhuman, callous and cruel."

The Vatican asked its critics to read the controversial sentence again. The Pope, said a Vatican spokesman, had not told Catholics to prize the life of the child above that of its mother, or to sacrifice the mother's life if necessary to save the child. On the contrary, said the spokesman, the Pope had meant to emphasize that an unborn child's life is equally as precious as that of its mother, and must not be deliberately sacrificed when the mother is in danger.

Brother of the Poor

It was a sunny afternoon in Hoboken, and 71-year-old Brother Salesius Klein decided on a walk after lunch. His work in the U.S. was about over. As Brother-General of the Roman Catholic order of

* Not necessarily a universal Catholic view. According to Marriage, Morals and Medical Ethics (P. J. Kenedy; \$3.50), published this month by two U.S. Catholics, Dr. Frederick L. Good and the Rev. Otis F. Kelly, a Catholic physician "who [refers] patients to other physicians for such things as therapeutic abortion . . . gives scandal to a serious degree both to the patient and to the physician to whom he refers the patient, since he gives other human beings the opportunity to do the wrong which he knows

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AUTOMATIC ELECTRIC

the Poor Brothers of St. Francis, he was at the end of a two-month tour of his order's schools and charities. In a few days he would be on the high seas, on his way back to Aachen, Germany.

In a Hoboken park, he stepped into a public washroom. There, two hoodlums attacked Brother Salesius, beat him insensible and stole his wallet. It held about \$10. They left the old white-haired monk unconscious on the washroom floor,

Brother Salesius revived after a few moments, and made his way back to his quarters at St. Mary's Hospital. He asked one of the nuns to lend him a needle & thread to sew up a tear in his clothes, but said nothing of what had happened.

He had a dinner engagement at St. Francis Hospital in nearby Jersey City, and when he appeared, holding a handkerchief to his face. Sister Amalia, the superintendent, suggested that he go to the



"They may have needed the money."

clinic. Brother Salesius protested at first that it was merely a bump, and his injuries amounted to nothing. Then he told about the attack, but he asked her not to tell the three members of his order who were traveling with him, for fear they might worry unduly about him.

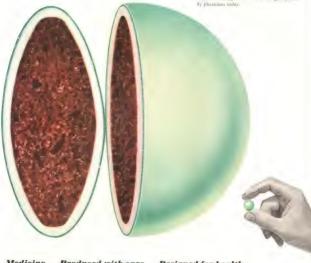
Sister Amalia called the police, Could be describe the men who attacked him? Brother Salesius did so, reluctantly. 'It may be,' said the man who had given a lifetime to charity, 'that they needed the money badly.' While he was talking to the police, he began to feel ill. He was gave their diagnosis: a cerebral hemor-hage, for two hours, until he sank into a coma and died, Brother Salesius prayed aloud for the two men who had robbed him.

Last week, as the body of Brother Salesius was buried, Hoboken police arrested two Skid Row derelicts who, they said, had confessed the attack.

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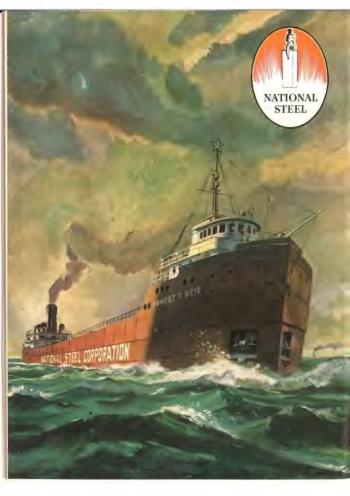
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SPORT

Stanford's How Boys As a member of Stanford's winning roat

Rose Bowl team, All-America Guard Chuck Taylor was one of the Indians' "Wow" boys,* Now, in his first year as a coach, burly (204 lbs., 5 ft. 111 in.) Chuck Taylor has a winning Stanford team of his own: the "How" boys. The question in the minds of the sportwriters who nicknamed the team: How do they do it?

Before last week's game with Oregon State, Stanford in victory was more than a sport-page enigma. It was a statistical flop: fifth in the conference in rushing, fourth in total offensive, seventh in ground defense, second in passing. But Stanford had won eight straight games and it was pounding down the track, headed for the Rose Bowl again. Tyro Taylor, 31, who violates every tradition of the coaching

Chuck Taylor has had some other standout performers to work with. All-America Bill McColl, a 6 ft. 4 in. end who specializes in quick-step feinting and circus catches, leads the conference in pass receiving-35 for seven touchdowns, Searching his team for a fireworks runner, Taylor found him a fortnight ago when 21-yearold Fullback Bob Mathias, Olympic decathlon champion, broke loose with a o6vd. kick-off runback that broke the back of favored Southern California, Mathias, a junior who just turned out for football this year, "could play at any position on the team," says Taylor.

Fumbling & Bumbling, Stanford's early-season victims—Oregon and San Jose State-hardly gave Taylor a line on the team's potential. The third game-with Michigan, last year's Rose Bowl champion -was the test. Stanford passed it handily



MATHIAS SCORING STANFORD'S THIRD TOUCHDOWN AGAINST OREGON STATE "Damned if I can explain it."

trade by predicting victory for his team before every game, shrugs off the inevitable post-game question with, "Damned if

Meat & Potatoes. If pressed, Taylor admits that hard work has had something to do with the Stanford winning streak. Starting off with a bunch of lackluster seniors who had never lived up to their press notices, Taylor made the obvious beginning with the fundamentals-blocking and tackling. Then, instead of saddling the squad with an intricate offense, he settled for sound execution of 14 basic running plays, and 15 passing plays from Stan-

Taylor's stress on blocking paid off. Quarterback Gary Kerkorian now gets good protection for his passing, the meat & potatoes of the Stanford attack. His completion mark this week: 56.7% (89 of 157 passes), fifth best in the nation. T

A latter-day switch on the "Vow" boys of 1933-35, who swore U.S.C. would never beat them, U.S.C. never did.

† No. 1: Princeton's Dick Kazmaier, 64%,

(23-13) and since then, says Taylor, "I haven't had to worry about team spirit." After Michigan, the Indians-never looking spectacularly good or particularly bad -downed U.C.L.A., Santa Clara, Washington, Washington State and U.S.C.

Against Oregon State last week Stanford played its usual erratic game in the first half, fumbling & bumbling, left the field with the score tied, 7-7. But in the first eleven minutes of the second half, after a little dressing-room prodding by Taylor, Stanford's How boys exploded for three touchdowns (two by Mathias). Final score: 35-14.

Fighting Pride

In California, Lightweight Art Aragon is known as the "Golden Boy." He has a handsome profile, a flashy boxing style. and a smashing left that has knocked out half of his opponents. In Harlem, Lightweight Jimmy Carter is known by no nickname, has the plug-ugly looks of a club fighter, and has about as much crowd appeal as a store-window dummy in the rush hour. But Carter has some assets of | Munson





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¶ Army's Dick Shea, the IC-4A cross-country title for the third year in a row; in Manhattan, Team winner: Penn State, by one point over Army.

light" (7 p.m.) title fight in modern ring history, gave Eastern televiewers a chance to see

Been looking for smooth old-time hotel service that drives all

his own: a deep pride in the lightweight title he took from Ike Williams in an upset last May, and, as the boxers say, "a pair of good hands," Last summer Carter met Aragon in a non-title bout, and lost, Last week Jimmy Carter put his title on the line.*

The Golden Boy, 24, and three years younger than the champion, forced the fight for the first five rounds, He bobbed, jabbed, danced and feinted while Carter stolidly accepted his lumps, tossed back only & few retaliatory licks. But in Round 6, Carter opened up. A jarring left sent Golden Boy tumbling to the canvas for a count of three. Carter's slashing, twofisted attack drove him from corner to corner. Aragon never won another round.

At the end of the fight, his left eye clamped tight, his right slashed, his lips swollen and his body a patchwork of welts, Golden Boy was a slightly tarnished matinee idol. Carter had also taken a beating: a cut over his eye took seven stitches, and may keep him out of action for a year. The \$32,000 purse, most lucrative of his obscure career, would help heal the wound. But more important to Iimmy Carter was his title. In his first defense of it, he had come through like a real champion.

Who Won

Princeton's football team, its fifth straight "Big Three" title and its 21st victory in a row, over Yale, 27-0; at Princeton. Triple-threat Halfback Dick Kazmaier (Time, Nov. 19) accounted for every Princeton touchdown, passing for three, running for the fourth, Completing ten of 16 passes, he brought his total yardage for the year to 1,707, a new Ivy League record. Other notable results: Illinois and Ohio State, a o-o tie, temporarily derailing the Illinois Rose Bowl train; Michigan State, the nation's No. 3 team, over Indiana's hopped-up Hoosiers, 30-26; both Sugar Bowl teams-Tennessee over Mississippi, 46-21, and Maryland

over North Carolina State, 53-0,

Willie Mays, 20, the New York Giants' fleet-footed centerfielder, the Baseball Writers' poll as the National League's rookie of the year. American League winner: New York Yankee Intielder Gil Mc-Dougald, 23, in a close vote (13-11) over Chicago's Infielder-Outfielder Orestes

("Minnie") Minoso.

¶ C. V. Whitney's Counterpoint, the Daily Racing Form poll as Horse-of-the-Year. The long-legged three-year-old, who has spent a good part of his life sidelined with a succession of injuries, won seven of his 15 starts in 1951 to bring his win-

nings for the year to \$250.525.

¶ C. T. Chenery's Brian G, the \$15,000
Pimlico Special; at Baltimore.

* Held in Los Angeles, it was the first "twi-

THE THEATER

New Musical in Manhattan Paint Your Wagon (book & lyrics by

Alan Jay Lerner; music by Frederick Loewe; produced by Cheryl Crawford) is the wrong advice. It should be: Grease your wagon wheels. This musical of Gold Rush days has plenty of color, plus agreeable music and lively dancing. But with all these assists, it breaks loose only occasionally from a lumbering stagecoach of a book.

The trouble lies partly in the overall design of Paint Your Wagon, in its concern with the swarming life-the rise. feminization and decline-of an entire mining town. Though fine for choral or choreographic doings, the crowded cast is cumbrous and untidy for storytelling. For



JAMES BARTON & OLGA SAN JUAN Women are no substitute for wit.

half the evening, moreover, it is virtually an all-male performance-and the show needs women almost as badly as the miners. The gals' arrival brightens things up; but, for all that, the town only seems larger, the show longer,

For in the end. Paint Your Wason suffers less from a shortage of women than from a shortage of wit, from imagining that copious research is a substitute for bright conversation. This defect is an unfortunate handicap for a show that is otherwise a pleasant enough addition to the Broadway scene,

James Barton is likable, whether quietly singing, dancing a soft shoe or carrying on as a drunk. Hollywood's Olga San Juan has a nice Broadway bounce. Agnes de Mille has worked out some attractively obstreperous and even orgiastic dances. And the best of Composer Loewe's tunes are thoroughly rousing even though the show itself keeps going back to sleep.

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TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951

Manhattan Menu

Manhattan's galleries and museums were offering something for every taste, and in Thanksgiving-size servings.

For the cultural trendspotters, the big straction was the Whinney Museum's Annual Exhibition of Contemporary American Painting—a serious effort to cull the best 150 U.S. pictures of the year. If the Whitney is right, it was a great year for introspective tube-squeezing and transpositive work that dominated the show: William Baziotesi Phanitam, with weird blues; greens and mauves melting across the canvas like scheelet on warm linoleum.

The Museum of Modern Art's big fall show was a retrospective exhibit of 145 works of Henri Matisse. Matisse milestones such as the handsomely detailed Red Studio showed what can be done with bold colors, sprawling canvases and abstract designs when a master is at the easel.

In many ways, the most magnificent show of the season was the one displayed at Wildenstein & Co. To celebrate the firm's 50th years in the U.S., Wildenstein's borrowed back 62-0f the masterpieces the gallery had 30d to U.S. museums and collectors. Among them: Titian's heroic Man with the Facton, Wattesty's romantic The Meszetin and Cézanne's spacious Celestims Trees at the Jas de Bouffon.

The Metropolitan Museum was buzzing, too. Besides displaying the impressive private collections of Museum Benefactors Edward S. and Mary Stillman Harkness and Sam Lewisohn, the Metropolitan is getting set for next mouth's show, "American Sculpture, 1951." Last year a group of advance-guard artists blasted the museum (and boycotted its "Ameri-



Kisling's "Nube with Turban"
He hungers for landscapes.

PUBLIC FAVORITES (6)

Detroit's Institute of Arts is one of the nation's biggest and best museums. Its Italian Renaissance building (of Vermont marble) covers a city block, and holds treasures ranging from an Assyrian bas-relief to a mural by Diego Rivera. The public's favorite painting is Fieter Bruegel the Elder's big, brash The Wedding Dance.

For three centuries after his death Bruged was considered a vulgarian and a boor, almost beneath the notice of refined art lovers. He painted the world around rish Century Antwerp just as he saw it, with a sharp reporter's eye for detail. He drew with the assurance (though not the delicacy) of Durer, and the informal sire of his most complex pictures conceals a master-composer's from hand. Love of the most complex pictures where the delicacy of the hand to be so fined—the and sentimentally complementation of the delicacy of the hand to be so fined—the and sentimentally complementations and sentimentally complementations.

Bruegel's earthy realism has found a not-so-earthy reflection in contemporary can be a painters and magazine illustrators have learned from him, and to such realists as Andrew Wyeth and Henry Koerner he is the greatest of old masters.

can Painting Today, 1950") because the jury was too conservative for them. So far this time, three conservative sculptors have boycotted the show, and blasted the jury as too advanced.

Passionate Frenchman

One of the sharpest blades in 1920 Patis was a young Polish-born painter named Moise Kisling. He wore his hair in a fringe, would duel at the drop of a beret, three strenuous parties in his shabby studios. "He's the swellest guy in the world," wrote Kiki, queen of the Montparnasse models, in her diary. Kisling returned the compliment by faithfully reproducing her generous curves in his solidly painted canvasse.

Last week Artist Kisling, now an energetic 60, was having his first Paris show in 15 years. To replace Kiki and his other Montparnasse models, he had called in the peasant girls from around his present-day home in Southern France. Their curves had the same healthy abundance, their flesh the same pearly hue. Interspersed among the show's buxom nudes were blossom-filled landscapes, luminous still lifes. These are strictly change of pace. "When I paint a nude," says Kisling, "I hunger to paint a landscape; when I paint a landscape. I hunger to paint a bunch of flow-But he admits that his "grand passion" in life is "the women.

Critics and art collectors, who had snapped up all but six by week's end, thought the new Kishings better than ever. Wrote Critic Jean Bouret of Arts: "How simple good painting is, It is not to be found in discussions, in estheticism, in intellect, but in sensualism, loy and scenity." The France Soir's critic called Kishing the "painter of happiness, and tenderness.

r. The only Central European painter who has not brought us morose complexes,"

Pablo, Come Home

The name of Pablo Picasso has been officially anathema in his native Spain ever since Franco. Last week it fluttered through the conversation of Madrid's arty set as persistently as one of the master's mechanical Communist peace doves. While

suspicious plainclothesmen strained to detect something subversive in the highbrow café controversies, the government wondered how to suppress Spain's liveliest and most political art wrangle in 15 years.

The fus was kicked up in the first place by Jesus de Perceval, a sleepy-eyed but ambitious young painter from Almeria. Last month, at the opening of Madrid's ceval drew the critics' praise for his Beheding of the Innocents, a large Rensissance-style canvas with eelectically consumed figures, including Roman soldiers, unued figures, including Roman soldiers, angels and DC-6s. The arrist was personal ye congratulated by Franco himself.

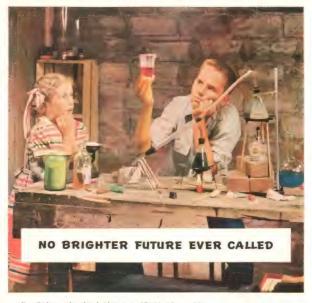
It was a few days before anybody noticed in the background of *The Beheading* a strangely familiar bald head, crowned by a dove. Sure enough, it was Pablo Picasso. With closer attention, experts also spotted Salvador Dali in the patentleather hat of a civil guardsman.

As the word got around, crowds streamed into the Crystal Palace to see the painting. Sanchez Bella, organizer of the Biennale, tried to look pleased. Soid he: "At the Biennale we even have Picasso's Soviet dove." Said Artist Perceval, sweating, after a long talk with the police: "The dove is not Soviet. It is just a poor little dove who lives in the patio of my home." On the crest of the controversy, Sur-

On the cress of the controversy, currentlist Dali bounced into Madrid with a prepared lecture on "Picasso and L" Crowds greeted him with shouts of "Firm Picasso." Spoke Dali: "There is no difference between Picasso and myself as men. We are both painters, both Spaniards, both geniuses . . " Hundreds of Spanish intellectuals hope-

fully signed their name to a telegram Dali vowed to dispatch to Picasso: "Know that despite your current Communism we consider your authentic genius an in-separable patrimony of our spiritual emipre..." It was an invitation to Pablo to break with Communism and come back home to Spain.

Would Pablo accept? Said he last week: "I have received no telegram. The question does not arise." PIETER BRUEGEL'S "THE WEDDING DANCE



Eternally the eyes of youth replenish a worn world's vision of greater life, where luxuries are made commonplace and necessities abundant. Each generation sees its Pasteur, its Marconi, its Charles Martin Hall emerging from the humble dreamhand of basement science to change more visions, into realities for the greater leisure, wealth and health of all mankind.

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MUSIC

Remit to Finland

There is a little extra cigar money wait, ing in the U.S. for 5:cyterald Composer Jean Sibelius. By special proclamation late week, Harry Tuman declared that Finnish citizens, e.g., Jean Sibelius, who had been unable to renew their U.S. copyrights during the war (Sibelius' publishers were German), might now do so. As soon as he files the necessary papers, Composer Sibelius stands to collect the back-per-formance royalties which the Office of Alien Property has been holding.

Chimes at the Met

Year Two of the Bing Regime at the Metropolitan Opera got off to a lively start. Most of the critics cheered the new sets and the Margaret Webster staging for opening night's Alda. Traditionalist Olin Downes' of the New York Times found the spectacle side "far from either the nature of the drama or of Yerd's score." But the Timerman seemed to be an extended to the singing. Moreover, whater the critics thought, a glittering audience, 3:40e strong, had a fine time.

The biggest individual triumph belonged to young (xp) U.S. strained, Vienna-seasoned Base-Barried, who was a seasoned Base-Barried and the property of the pro

A Ducal City, To General Manager Bing himself, the offstage chieme of the cash register sounded almost as sweet as the applause. For the first time in Met history, he had sold opening-night tickets separately, rather than as part of a subscription or series package. The sellous undience, paying up to \$2 s a sext, plunked a handsome \$53,112 in the till. Bing did not rest on his first-night work. Two most rest on his first-night work. Two sellout and new production.

The Metropolitan's Risoletto had gone even longer (35 years) without new clothes than Aida. Bing called in Painter-Designer Eugene Berman, and Berman's bright new costumes and sets were a perfect fit: they satisfied convention without slurring modernity. His solid 15th Century Italian ducal city glowed with faded pink marble and magnificent early Renissance rooms; his costumes, like Aidad's,

A Pretty Debutonte, Veteran Stage Director Herbert Graf did his part by freshening up Rigoletto's stage business. Verdi's music did the rest, Brilliantly paced by Conductor Alberto Erede, and magnificently sung and acted by a pair of Americans who are fast becoming one of the finest teams in Met history, Leonard Warren (Rigoletto) and Richard Tucker (the Duke), Rigoletto had even Olin

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Downes cheering. The whole critical fraternity joined in bravos for another debutante: pretty, golden-haired Viennese Soprano Hilde Gueden, who pinpointed Gilda's top notes as gracefully as she did Gilda's rijish character.

Didds griften character, by the post of th

New Pop Records

Back in the 'sos and early '3os, Bessie Smith was the rage of the blues world. She could punch a tune or wail it soft. She stood 5 ft. 9 in., weighed 210 lbs, and she drank gin as if it were water. She died in an automobile crash in 1937. Her friends thought she was about 50, but nobody knew for certain.

Before she died. Bessie recorded more than sốo numbers for Columbia: This week Columbia released 47 of them on four LPs, and titled them The Bessie Smith Story. Bessie's album contains some of the best jazz of her day, teatures such instrumentalists as Armstrong, James P. Johnson, Fletcher Henderson, Benny Goodman, Frankie Newton, Jack Teasreichs. Some of the titles, Jazericha. Some of the titles, Jazericha. Some Gismen a Pigicol, Bend Bluers, Vellow Doe Bluers, Send Me to the 'Lectric Chair, Gismene a Pigicol.'

Other new records: Morio Lonza Sings Christmas Songs (Victor. 2 sides LP). Tenor Lanza tears into The First Noel, O Come, All Ye Faithful, and six more, with as much zest as if they were Puccini arias,

as it they were ruccini arias.
Rudolf the Red-Nosed Reindeer
(Spike Jones; Victor). One of 30 current
recordings of the song which was No. 1 on
the small-fry hit parade last year. Jones
packs away his customary fireworks, turns
out a good disc for kide.

Shrimp Boots (Jo Stafford; Columbia). A folk song about Louisiana fishermen's wives awaiting the tide, the shrimp catch and their husbands, so they can all have a party. Jo Stafford gives it atmosphere and bounce.

You Go to My Head ("The Continental"; Capitol), "The Continental" is Renzo Cesan, intimate-parter man of TV (Thee, Nov. 5), who speaks these man-to-woman lines as if he were holding a glass of champagne in one hand and a swooning female in the other. Women will giggle, men guffaw.

will siggle, men gulfaw.

I Only Saw Him Once (Rosemary Clooney; Columbia). Rosemary Clooney takes a sweet ballad for a gentle ride, proves again that she is one of the best female vocalists around.

Green Sleeves (Peter Hanley; Columbia). Vocalist Hanley, plus some French horns, a chorus and orchestra, in a polished arrangement of one of the loveliest of 16th Century folk songs.

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BUSINESS & FINANCE

AVIATION

Clipped Wings

The Air Force last week let out a shocking fact: U.S. aircraft production is now lagging a full year behind schedule. In admitting this, the Air Force said that it needs another \$25 to \$30 billion boost in its appropriation-as if money could settle everything. Actually, production has fallen so far behind schedule that even a \$100 billion boost would not get planes off the production lines any faster under present circumstances,

Privately, planemakers are bitterly complaining over loud assurances from Washington mobilization officials that production is only a little behind schedule. The statement is true only because the schedules have been reduced again & again by Washington, One major U.S. aircraft company, for example, has had its schedules cut four times this year-and its production still hasn't been able to

meet the lowered goal.

The aircraft builders are not to blame. They cannot get materials, skilled workers or equipment fast enough. Priorities. in most cases, are worthless; they simply permit planemakers to get their names on a list, very often behind less essential producers.

Some aircraft builders who have managed production gains, did it mainly by pushing the work in existing plants (e.g., by using three shifts a day) instead of completing the new plants needed. Far from getting better, the production outlook is getting worse. The time needed to put new facilities into operation is lengthening rather than shortening. The procurement time for parts, which should also be narrowing as the pipelines fill up, is actually widening. A year ago, it took Lockheed 38 weeks to get deliveries on landing gear; now it takes 56 weeks. On other components the time lag is often greater (see chart). Cried one worried aircraft producer: "We have wasted a year."

Aircraft builders, blame the lag on the Administration's reluctance to disrupt the civilian economy, say that the Government will have to get a lot tougher on civilian production before things get any better. Judged by plane production, the Administration plan to have both guns and butter is working out all to the advantage of butter.

Transatlantic Rate Cut

Pan American World Airways, which has been battling for cut-rate transatlantic tourist fares for more than three years, last week won a notable victory. Trans World Airlines, British Overseas Airways Corp., Air France and the CAB all announced their support of tourist rates beginning next spring. But there was no final agreement on the rates, Pan Am wants to cut the present \$395 one-way fare to \$225, with a \$405 round-trip rate. The other airlines and the CAB want a



ANACONDA'S KELLEY Good news, but not good enough.

\$265 one-way fare and \$477 round-trip. The proposed rates would also cut 25% from the round-trip fare during the offseason months when travel is lighter. On all tourist flights the airlines expect to carry about one-third more passengers (e.g., 82 on a DC-6B, 60 on a Constellation), charge passengers for meals and do away with such frills as a free bar and

free overnight bags. Next week, at a meeting of the Interna-

tional Air Transport Association in Nice. 54 international lines will be asked to approve the plan, agree on a rate. Even if there is no agreement, tourist flights by next spring are virtually assured. Pan Am, T.W.A. and BOAC are prepared to fly at the tourist rates, no matter what other I A T A members do

RAW MATERIALS

Copper: No. 1 Problem

Of all the basic raw materials needed for defense, none is more vital than conper-and none is scarcer. Into every B-47 bomber goes a ton of copper; even a 155-mm, howitzer takes more than half a ton of the red metal and its alloys. The U.S. is the world's biggest producer (960.-000 tons or 40% of all output), but its crude production is lower now than it was eight years ago. It is also the biggest copper importer, but imports are dropping. Last week the Government took two big steps to boost production.

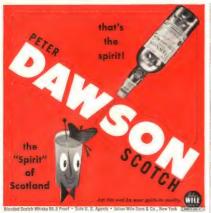
One step was taken by the RFC. It lent \$57 million, its biggest loan since World War II, to the White Pine Copper Co., a subsidiary of Boston's Copper Range Co. The money will be used to develop its holdings in the Upper Michigan peninsula,* which are estimated to have reserves of 309,660.000 tons of ore and a potential copper output of 35,000 tons a year. Said Copper Range President Morris LaCroix, who has been after an RFC loan for 13 months: "Now this great na-

tional asset will be put to work. The other step was taken by the Defense Materials Procurement Agency, It made a deal with the giant Anaconda Copper Co, to boost its output more than 30,000 tons a year by putting Nevada's Yerington mine into production, Chairman Cornelius Kelley will spend \$33 million of Anaconda's money developing the property; for its part, DMPA agreed to buy any copper from the mine that Kelley cannot sell in the first six producing years, for 251/2 a lb. (v. the present ceiling price of 241¢), the first premium price deal for metals to be made by the Government since World War II.

The news was good, but not good

* Where Indians produced copper before the





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November 15, 1951

enough. None of the new White Pine or Anaconda production will start until 1954. Before mining begins, Anaconda must build a plant to process its low-grade ore; White Pine must build a steam power plant, railroad connections, mill and smelter facilities, and an entire new town

Old Diggings, Why hand U.S. copper output bounced upward like sted and aluminum? The fact that even a giant like Anaconda needs the promise of a Government subsidy gives part of the answer. Like the rest of the copper industry, Anaconda has mined its richest ores, left likdred years ago, mined ore in the U.S. averaged 20% copper; now it averages less than 15%.

Estracting copper from such lowegrade ore is enomously expensive. To open his Nevada mine, "Con" Kelley had to buy a sulphur mine do milet away, to get sulphur mine do milet away, to get sulphur mine on the mine and the sulphur mine of the process. Because exploration is even more expensive. Kelley and others are now going through old diggings to get out the implementation of the process of th

There is no quick way to boost copper imports, either. The U.S. last May shelved its 26-a-lb. tariff, and agreed to pay a premium price of 27½ for Chilean copper, which accounts for most U.S. imports. But the U.S. also had to agree to let Chile sell a big chunk of her copper in Europe and elsewhere, where the price has been as high as 56/ a lb. Result: imports have dropped acts.

New Substitutes? While all these factors, plus strikes, labor and scrap shortages, have cut copper supplies, demand has soared. The average annual per capita consumption, only 14, lbs. between 1935 and 1949, is now 25 lbs. For 1923's first quarter, manufacturers have put in requests for 60% more copper than will be available.

Last week NPA's Manly Fleischmann again cut civilian copper use. "More essential" civilian products (e.g., washing machines, refigerations) will get only 35% of the pre-Ken figures. "less essential" compared to the pre-Ken figures. "Its essential compared to the pre-Ken figures." The sessential compared to the pre-Ken figures. "Its essential compared to the pre-Ken figures." The session of the pre-Ken figures. "Its essential compared to the pre-Ken figures." The pre-Ken figures compared to the pre-Ken figures. "Its essential compared to the pre-Ken figures." The pre-Ken figures compared to the pre-Ken figures. The pre-Ken figures is the pre-Ken figures is the pre-Ken figures. The pre-Ken figures is the pre-Ken figures is the pre-Ken figures in the pre-Ken figure

The long-range outlook is hardly more neourarism, In addition to Anaconda and Copper Range, the Government has made purchase contracts with other producers, notably Phelps Dodge, to boost production; others, like Kennecott (world's largest producer) are doing it on their own. The total increase is expected to be 246; oco tons a year by 1955, roughly 20% of present output. But by then, production of some of the older mines will be on the decline. Barring a depression, or an un-



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expected find of rich new copper deposits, the U.S. will never have a copper surplus again. Says DMPA grimly: "Before long, we'll be using copper only in electrical products,"

RAILROADS Up from the Road Gana

The Southern Pacific Railroad, the No. 2 U.S. road in trackage (124,42 miles).*2 prides itself on the fact that it trains its own brass. Its top officers have worked up from shirtsleeves, spent all their working years with the railroad. Last week, as President A. T. Mercier approached the computory retirement age of p. Southern Pacific's directors had no trouble finding his successor: Donald J. Rossell, 31, his new job in January as the youngest president in the railroad's history as the youngest president in the railroad's history.

Like Mercier, who began as a transitionan and roadmaster's clerk, Russell trained as an engineer at Stanford, started with Southern Facific as timekeeper for a road gang, rose to assistant foreman of a Russell helped hosts the double-tracking of Southern's line across the mile-high Sierra Russell helped box the double-tracking of Southern's line across the mile-high Sierra Revadas, worked up through roadmaster, trainmaster and assistant division superintendent to boss of the Los Anaeles division in 1030. There he caught the eye of 1034, grounded him for his new jobs.

CORPORATIONS Heating Up Hotpoint

The boss of Chicaco's fast-growing Hotpoint, Inc. likes nothing better than to grab a sale away from giant General Electric Co. What gives James J. Nance the lock, stock and dishwasher. But nobedy would ever know this to watch Hotpoint's Jim Nance. He is responsible to G.E., but he operates Hotpoint as if he bassed an board of directors, runs his own sales and engineering state, musp his own sales, and engineering state, musp his own sales, and

G.E. likes the rivalry: it gives buyers a greater "choice" of products, permits Hot-point to reach dealers who would be excluded by G.E.'s existing franchises. Hot-point's competition also keeps G.E.'s own salesmen and production staff on their toes. The competition is even stiffer than selemen and for. In Nance's four years a relatively minor place to a spot among a relatively minor place to a spot among the big electric appliance manufacturers, boosted its yearly sales from \$20 million to an estimated \$250 million.

Nance has spent \$40 million building or buying five new plants. Hotpoint, which once had to get some of its products from G.E. factories, now makes most of its own washers, dryers, dishwashers, garbage-disposal units, ranges and heaters. Only Hotpoint's refrigerators and food freezers are still made by G.E., and last week Nance

n No. 1: Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe, 13,074
miles.



SOUTHERN PACIFIC'S RUSSELL Into the boss's shoes.

took steps to change that. He announced he has bought a 400-acre site near Chicago to build a \$20 million refrigerator plant as soon as building restrictions permit.

Wartime Recuit, Jim Nance, 20, a relative newomer to the G.E. hierarchy, was picked by ex-President Charlie Wilson, who was impressed by Nance's owir as a member of WFB's advisory board for industry. He was already a vetern in the dustry, He was already a vetern in the arrest commercial refrigeration department, bassed Zenith Radio's wartime production. Charlie Wilson liked his zip, entusiasm and selling touch. He sent him to Chicago in 136 as executive vice presitation of the comment of the sent him to Chicago in 136 as executive vice presison General Appliance (6. The company's



HOTPOINT'S NANCE
On the boss's heels.

chief value was its brand name, Hotpoint, first nationally advertised appliance in the U.S. As president, Nance took full advantage of the brand immediately by changing the company's name to Hotpoint,

His first big expansion, with \$15 million borrowed from G.E., was to build an electric-range plant in Cicero, Ill. to turn out 600,000 ranges a year. He spent another \$11 million buying and retooling a surplus war plant in Milwaukee to turn out hotwater heaters, but with the Korean war, used it to land Hotpoint's first big defense order for turbo superchargers. With a Government tax write-off. Hotpoint expanded the plant, now makes both turbo superchargers and hot-water heaters, Nance had also begun a new \$20 million plant to make refrigerators when a Navy contract diverted it to making Pratt & Whitney jet-engine components,

Electric Living. Hotpoint's expansion has freed it from dependence on G.E. for allowed it to bring out its own designs. Despite talk of overproduction, Nance thinks the market for appliances has hardly been scratched. The refrigerator, he points out, has already reached 90% of its potential market, but the electric range has reached only 21%. "The automatic washing machine had the greatest postwar growth of all appliances but has saturated only 13% of the market. The electrical dishwasher has reached only a little more than 1,000,000 homes so far. The era of electrical living is now mechanizing the home just as it did the factory and the farms, and it is only beginning.

GOODS & SERVICES New Ideas

Sow-Milk, Brooklyn's Chas. Pfizer & Co. has developed a synthetic sow-milk called "Terralac," fortified with the antibiotic Terramycin, With Terralac, farmers can take baby pigs, which usually suckle for 56 days, away from the sow within 48 hours, prevent the newborn from being crushed by its clumsy mother. In experiments, Terralac cut down infant pig mortality to 5% (v. normal 21% to 33%).

Player-Tool, A robot machine-tool operator that works on a principle similar to a player piano has been developed by Brooklyn's Daco Machine and Tool Co. A perforated tape hooked up on a closed electrical circuit, it can start, stop & otherwise operate a machine from any distance.

ARMAMENT

Defense in Space

In Washington's fusty old State Department building, representatives of industry, labor and local governments met last week to hear how industry should protect itself against the atom bomb. What they heard was hardly worth the trip.

Originally, the Government had talked of a grandiose plan to move armament plants into the interior. New plants would also be located in sparsely settled areas. But that plan has been dropped, Charlie Wilson told why. For one thing, said he,



NEW DEPARTURE . DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS . BRISTOL, CONNECTICUT

TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951

99



Once a nibbling tidbit now an important staple food, 330,000,000 pounds of potato the chip's eternal enemy, Rhinelander

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...this paper



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labor and materials shortages made it impossible to build all the new houses. churches, schools, utilities, etc., that would be needed. Furthermore, defense production itself would be hamstrung by shortages if such a mass movement was undertaken. And everybody objected-unions. management and communities which feared the loss of their industries.

The revised plan is a weak compromise: it calls for locating new plants at least ten or 15 miles from other industrial or urban targets. Since both new and old plants will often be forced to use the same utilities, a bombed-out power plant would shut down both. But at least the new plants would be out of range of A-bombs

dropped on the old.

So far, industrial dispersion has been on a voluntary basis. Nevertheless, some cities have drawn up their own plans. In Seattle, Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co. last week announced plans for an auxiliary long-distance center 15 miles from the present headquarters. But after Jan. 1, the Government will put on the pressure. It will grant fast tax write-offs on new plants only if they are built where Washington thinks they should be,

OIL & GAS

Bonanza's Bonanza

As a geologist for 32 years and a onetime professor at the Colorado School of Mines Dr. Victor Ziegler long suspected that the land around Worland, Wyo, near the Big Horn Mountain range was loaded with oil. Seven years ago, with his wife Isabella, he set out to prove it. He and his wife drove their trailer to the end of a road, then trudged miles across rugged hills and gullies, often in below-zero weather, mapping the terrain. As rodman of the surveying team, Mrs. Ziegler would hold the 4-in.-wide, 16-ft, surveying rod where Ziegler directed, was often upended into cactus plants by the wind. "It was hard work," says Ziegler, "but it was says Ziegler, "but it was beautiful. There were many trout streams. and Isabella is one of the finest dry-fly fishermen anywhere. Once in two casts she landed six trout, using three dry flies on one leader.

The more they surveyed, the more beautiful it looked. Ziegler borrowed money from friends and relatives, dubbed his enterprise the Bonanza Oil Co., in five years leased some 16,000 acres. Then he started drilling near Worland. Recalls Ziegler: "Many is the time I've seen Isabella go to sleep in the dog house [the steel shack at the base of the rigl with the drill pumping away, her all bundled up in a sleeping bag to keep from freezing. I've seen it so cold that a wrench dropped on the floor of the rig would freeze there and have to be knocked loose with a crowbar.

The first two wells were flops, Last year, as he reached the end of his resources, he brought in a gusher. As he started drilling new wells, other companies, including Phillips and Stanolind, rushed to the Worland area, sank eleven wells of their own to cash in on Bonanza's bonanza.

Last week 65-year-old Victor Ziegler

How Does **Bourbon Grow** Old Gracefully?

M AN HAS WROUGHT a great many changes in the State of Kentucky. But distilling-Kentucky Bourbon distilling-has a few practitioners who have resisted change and cling to the old-time ways.

In 1836, in Dant, Kentucky, J.W. Dant began distilling a remarkably fine bourbon. His friends and neighbors hailed it as the best they had ever tasted. J. W. Dant had cold, clear, limestone spring water of distinctive quality. His grain"formula" and strain of yeast were carefully guarded secrets. He used open tubs -not "pressure cookers"-to ferment the mash. A small quantity of the previous batch went to start each new batch-to maintain a consistently outstanding taste and pleasurablearoma, J.W. Dant called ithis "GenuineSour Mash" method.

And that's just how J. W. Dant Bourbon is made today-with the same distinguished aroma and taste, the same distinctive time-induced amoothness. We think this oldfashioned whiskey will earn your compliments just as it earned the approval of practically all the large distilling companies of this country

-who have purchased this whiskey in bulk to add to their own stocksand that's expert opinion! There's even something a little old fashioned about the price we ask for a bottle of J. W. Dant, especially since it is 100 Proof, Kentucky Straight Bourbon Whiskey, Bottled-in-Bond under U. S. Government

Supervision. The Dant Distillery Co. Dant, Kentucky.





announced that he was selling out to a group of independent oilmen through Dallas' Tille Investment Co. and the Nino Oil Co. The price: about \$5 - 0 million. Oil Co. The price: about \$5 - 0 million was a constant of the price of the price



Out of the doghouse into a Rolls.

Ziegler: "It comes out like water from a fire hydrant."

No sooner had Ziegler announced the sale than an ex-colleague, one James R. Warren of Omaha, filed suit. Warren charged that he had prospected with Ziegler, who claimed that he had paid warren in full for his services, professed to be unworried. He dashed oil to buy a ka,coo Jaguur and a \$100.00 Kolls-Koyce for himself ("only a mail one"), a big diasays he, will go to developing other properties he has leased near Worland. Says he, will go to developing other properties he has leased near Worland. Says tiggler: "It will be easier this time."

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SCIENCE

Nobelmen of 1951

The Swedish Academy of Science took full note of the Atomic Age this year with its Nobel Prize awards. Both physics and chemistry prizes went to key figures in the early developments of the new scientific

the physics prize was divided between Britains, Sir John D, Cockcorft and Ul-Britains, Sir John D, Cockcorft and Ul-John E, T.S., Walton, Working as a Learn at Cambridge, England, they built a high-voltage machine in 1923, seven years before the discovery of uranium fission, which smashed lithium atoms, turning each into two helium nuclei and a powerful joint of energy. The Cockcroft-Walton reaction is inefficient, but the energy that



CHEMISTS McMillan & Seaborg
For berkelium, californium, americium.

it produces is genuinely nuclear, released

when mass is turned into energy.

§ Sharers of the chemistry prize were the
University of California's Edwin M. McMillian and Glean T. Seaborg. Both were
leaders of teams that synthesized the
heavier than uranium (atomic number
ga). First made was neptunium (No. 94),
which McMillian named after the planet
just outside. Uranus. Neptunium turns
spontaneously into plutonium (No. 94),
used in atom bombs. The other transuranian elements, also produced for the first
currium (No. 94), berkelium (No. 97)
and californium (No. 96), berkelium (No. 97)
and californium (No. 98).

Message from the Moon

The coded signals picked up by the National Bureau of Standards' field station at Sterling, Va. echoed a historic message: "What hath God wrought!" It marked a historic occasion. The message

* The first message sent by Samuel Morse on May 24, 1-44 over his new telegraph line from Washington to Baltimore, had come all the way from Cedar Rapids, Iowa on ultra high frequency waves (118 megacycles) which do not normally travel beyond the horizon. It arrived by way of the moon

The 20-kw transmitter of the Collins Radio Co, at Cedar Rapids, explained the Bureau of Standards, was pointed at the moon. So was the receiving antenna at Sterling. The wave went up and back (450,000 miles in 21 seconds), vaulting

high above the bulge of the earth, The first radio contact with the moon was made nearly six years ago by the U.S. Army Signal Corps at Belmar, N.J. (TIME, Feb. 4, 1946). The Signal Corps sent powerful radar pulses and got faint echoes in return. The Bureau of Standards' experiment, the first to send an actual longdistance message via the moon, may have a practical outcome. Ultra high frequency waves are not affected by the electrical disturbances in the atmosphere that sometimes black out other radio channels, With their great disadvantage (short, "line-of-sight" range) overcome by using

the moon as a reflector, they may carry

vital messages when other channels fail The bureau does not think that television addicts will ever get their favorite programs in the hinterland by aiming their antennae at the moon. The reflected signal is far too weak for standard television sets. Another trouble; the signal would be reflected from many places on the moon. So the moon-struck TV screen would show a tangle of ghosts, just as if the transmitter were surrounded by tall buildings, But messages by way of the moon may become a dependable aid to long-distance communications by radiotelegraph and radiotelephone.

The First Americans

How long has man lived in the Western Hemisphere? The more cautious anthropologists give him 10,000 to 15,000 years. But Dr. George F. Carter of Johns Hopkins thinks this estimate is much too conservative. There is good reason to believe, says Carter, that there were Americans of a primitive sort in interglacial times, more than 150,000 years ago.

The Hunters. According to orthodox theories, the first Americans were the Folsom and the Sandia men, whose ancestors crossed the Bering Strait from Asia. They were highly developed hunters, making beautiful stone weapons to kill dangerous game, and their level of culture was not much below that of Europeans of the same period. But if these up & coming hunters were the first, where did the more primitive Indians come from? Even in historical times, certain tribes in Patagonia and Lower California, for instance, had very low cultures, Between these backward people and those on the Folsom level were many cultural gradations.

One theory is that such primitives were degenerate descendants of the Folsom hunters. Another is that they were later arrivals from some Asiatic backwater, Dr. Carter hoots at both theories. It is much easier to believe, he writes in the current







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I pulled off one of New England's new arterial highways. A giant new factory was growing right smack out of a herd of cows.

"Where you going to get enough people to fill that plant?" I yelled above the riveting

"Right here," quipped a foreman. "We got plenty of folks for the production line — hard-working folks, too!"

Sindically, I realized why the boss sent no to scott plant sites in New England. Each individual community, has its own pool of skilled labor. Here generations of families, in an unequalled atmosphere of the plant, which is made to the plant of the plant of the stability of New England labor. Through years of close association, labor and management have actually come to understand each other and work

Sure, I'd learned of New England's peculiar nearness to foreign and domestic markets .. the nine ruilroads .. the abundance of power and soft water. But the boss had something else in mind, and now I knew.

INVESTIGATE

HEN TROLAND

HEN EN TROLAND

HEN ENGLAND

HEN

Scientific Monthly, that the primitives were the first to come, and that their descendants survived in out-of-the-way

places.

The control of the control

of 10,000 B.C. Dr. Carter does not rely solely on the desert varnish to prove his case. Along the coast of Southern California are many kitchen middens, where ancient Californians tossed refuse from their shore dinners, Middens containing the handiwork of recent Indians are full of well-preserved shells. In middens containing fine stone blades (probably from the Folsom period), the lime of the shells is partly leached away, Middens that have lost all their lime have stone artifacts much cruder than the Folsom type. There are even older middens with only rough stone flakes and grinding slabs. These sometimes have two or three layers of clay that were probably formed at a time when the climate was rainier than it is today. Just when these people lived, Dr. Car-

ter does not know. He suspects that they may date back to the warm period, 150-000 years ago, before the last advance of the glaciers. So he urges anthropologists to dig much deeper, to search for older deposits for the first remains of American man.

Frustrated Petunias

From a plant's point of view, its flowers are only a means to an end. Their purpose is to attract pollen-carrying insects. Once the ovules are fertilized, the plant devotes its energies to nurturing the infant seeds and so does not produce as many flowers as it might. This is good for the plant's posterity, but had for flower lovers.

Last week Dr. Herbert L. Everett of the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station told about a frustrated petunia that remains forever virgin and so goes right on flowering. Dr. Everett crossed two widely different varieties of petunia. One of the offspring was sterile; the flowers had proper female ovules but no fertile male pollen. By crossing and recrossing, Dr. Everett can now make most kinds of petunias sterile. They flaunt their flowers hopefully, inviting bees to visit them. The bees come as usual, but the flowers cannot dust them with fertilizing pollen. So the desperate virgin, to its own frustration and to the delight of flower lovers, blooms on unfulfilled until frost.

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MILESTONES

Married. Eddie Waitkus, 31, Philadelphilles first baseman, who made headlines two years ago when he was shot in a Chicago hotel by a neurotic bobbysoxer; and Carol Webel, 23, Albany, Nhospital worker who met Waitkus in Florida while he was convalescing; in Albany,

Morried, Vładimir Zworykin, 5.2, Rusianborn, Rusianstaniand physiciat, the "father of television," who developed the iconoscope (e.g.) of the TV camera in 1021, now laments: "We never dreamed of Howdy Doody on Television—we always thought television would find its highest value in science and industry." and Katherine Polevitaky, 6.7, Russian-born professor of bacteriology at the University of Pennsylvania; both for the second time; in Burlington, NJ.

Died. Joseph Wilshire, 71, former board chairman of Standard Brands (Chase & Sanborn coffee, Fleischmanns) yeast and gin, Royal gelatin and baking powder); after long illness; in Greenwich, Conn. Beginning as a \$75-aweek yeast packer for Fleischmanns, he became its president zy years later, stayed on as president when it merged with Standard Brands. He bull up perhaps the country's let and selegies, we collect, phaeteries, cutters and sleighs, we collect, phaeteries, cut-

Died. T. (for Thomas) Henry Foster, 6, millionaire meat magnate, president (1921-44) and since then board chairman of John Morrell & Co., the mation's fifth biggest meat-packing company, founded by his father; of a heart allment; in Ottumwa, lowa.

Died. Mary Kingsbury Simkhovitch ("Mrs. Sim"), 84, famed Manhattan social worker, agitator for public housing, woman suffrage, federal aid to education. kindergartens; in Greenwich House, the famous settlement she founded 50 years ago. With her Russian-horn husband, Columbia Professor Vladimir Simkhovitch. she started out by collecting \$3,000 on Manhattan streets, moved into a drafty tenement on Jones Street, then one of the city's sleaziest. Soon she was giving parties for her polyglot neighbors, gradually began giving them milk, baby and dental clinics, a diet kitchen, cooking lessons, public baths, music lessons, a children's theater, room for sport (Gene Tunney learned to box in the Greenwich House basement). A gay, grandmotherly type, Mrs. Sim once said: "I hate to be nictured as a lovely woman doing good, I'm really pretty realistic."

Died, Prince Ludovico Chigi Albani della Rovere, 85, Grand Master of the Knights of Malta, hereditary "Marshal of the Conclave" at which Popes are elected, dabbler in science (he was an expert on marine worms); of angina pectoris; in Rome.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

CANADA





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Life of a Sweater Girl

"The Hollywood press has been good to me," says Lana Turner. "They have always crucified me with a smile." In the December issue of Woman's Home Companion, Lana (telling it to Cameron Shipp) tries to set her life story straight. But the saga still seems almost as painful as crucifixion by the press.

Imaginative publicity agents have always portrayed Lana as the gifted daughter of a prosperous Idaho mining engineer. The truth of the matter, says Lana bravely, is that Father Turner was a ne'erdo-well miner and part-time bootlegger, "we were poor and harassed, and no one thought I had talent." In 1927, when Lana was six, the family packed up and migrated to San Francisco, where John Turner became a stevedore. One night he got into a crap game, cleaned up, headed home with his winnings. Next morning he was found bludgeoned to death on a street corner, his new hoard gone. The case, says Lana has never been solved.

The Girl of the Fountain. After a siege of maltreatment in a foster home in Modesto ("I was a scullery maid, a cheap Cinderella with no hope of a pumpfair"). Lana moved to Los Angeles with her mother, who went to work in a beauty parlor. One sunny morning, when Lana was a lush 15, he senaked out of Holly-wood High School to play hooky at walked up and said: "How would you like to be in pictures?" Surprisingly, the proposition was on the level.

But disillation set in as soon as Lams as wherstelf in the first movie. They World Forset. She was cast as a sweatered Southern belie who drilled through one speech-embels who will be shown that the same as well as a sweater and between a significant should be shown as the same as

Nietzsche & on Ironing Boord. Somehow the breaks always ended in trouble. Lana climaxed her romance with Bandleader Artie Shaw by flying to Las Vegas and marrying him on a balmy night in 1940. In less than five months the impetuous mating cracked up on "a combination of Nietzsche, low-heeled shoes, no lisstick and an ironing board."

Scarcely had she acquired Spouse No. 2, Hollywood Resturant Man Steve Crane, when she learned that 1) Crane's previous Mexican divorce was not valid, 2) she was pregnant (the child, Lana's only, was a daughter, Cheyl, now eight). In rapid order, the marriage was annulled. Crane "for the sake of the child" Six months after Cheryl's birth, Lana diworced Crane because they had "no, life together."

Now "stuck for an ending" to her woeful tale, Lana is near a legal separation



At 15, a man walked up and said . . .

from her third husband Millionaire Bob Topping, laplyby tinplate heir. But like any Hollywood heroine, Lana can always, count on a happy turning in the script, Last week Hollywood gossips reported her moving into a romantic closeup with a tall, dark and handsome Latin named Fernando Lamis. Says Lans: "I am quite tessure that around the corner there is something good."

The New Pictures

Double Dynamita [RKO Rodio], originally called It! Only Money, pot is new title as a leering tribute to the extraordiary physical endowments of Actress Jane Russell. The movie, however, cheats on RKO's full-hoomed advertising. Actress Russell is cast as a demure bank clerk Russell is cast as a demure bank clerk properties of the company of the compa

On this tame foundation, Scripter Melical Shavelson attempts to build a wild farce involving missing bank funds, a \$6,000 notser-taee parlay, and a remarkably uninspired police chase. At regular intervals, Groucho Marx appears to give a state of the control of the policy and the policy reminiscent of seenes from earlier Marx Brothers movies. Among its other movelties, Double Dynamite does a reverse on standard Hollywood nepotiem: twas produced by 33-year-odd Irving Cummings Jr., and directed by his 63-year-old father.

Ten Toll Men (Columbio), a tall adventure tale of the French Foreign Legion, treats its old formula so lightheartedly that it becomes the beau jest of the genre. Burt Lancaster, the devil-may-care ser-

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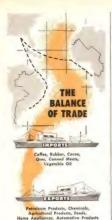


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geant, recruits nine rough, tough men from the Legion's brig (Gilbert Roland, Kieron Moore, George Tobias et al.) for a dangerous mission. The regiment is away from the fort; Riff tribes are uniting to attack. Lancaster's outuumbered riffraff must hold off the Riffs until reinforcements arrive.

It turns out to be fairly pleasant work. By abducting the beautiful daughter (Jody Lawrence) of a Riff chieftain on the eve of her reluctant wedding to the head of a rival tribe, the legion-naires disrupt a tribal alliance and stall the attack. Lancaster outlights and outfoxes the Arabs' desperate attempts to recapture the spliffer, while keeping his



LEGIONNAIRE LANCASTER & HOSTAGE A begu jest.

men's paws off her and taming her into submissive love. Lancaster & Co. flit, in & out of Rilf disquises, playing hob with tribal ritual and aplomb. Legionasire Roland (Buil-res-foreal) breast, performing impromptu vermoites with a cape. A sexy blonde paraylese the Legion by sashaying into the fort like a buriesque queen heading down terranesy. All that is missing—and it is the significant of the service of

about the script.

The Tanks Are Coming [Worner] should make movicepers long for the days when Hollywood shrank from making war films. Since 1926/9 Battleeround broke the box-office jinx, the studios have bombarded audiences with World War II stories celebrating the infantry and airmen; the Navy's IT boats, submarines, carriers and fromen; the fighting Coast carriers and fromen; the fighting Coast carriers and fromen; the fighting Coast carriers are from the fighting Coast carriers and fromen; the fighting Coast carriers and from the fighting

At the very tip of the spearhead, cocky, hard-driving, but an expert tanker, rides Staff Sergeant Steve Cochran, a Southern



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TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951





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it up to date. Reach this new market of growing young families with Modern Romances—the one magazine that reaches America's younged married woman audience, at a median age of 23. They're bujing nows, forming brand They're bujing nows, forming brand recognizing this by giving Modern Romances 10.1% more food and household advertising this year than last year.

DELL PUBLISHING COMPANY, INC. 261 Fifth Avenue, New York 16, N.Y. mountain boy who speaks as if his mouth were always full of grits and corn pone. The story makes what it can out of Cochran's constant friction with his men, who are predictably slow to recognize his true worth. Like most of its predecessors, The

Like most of its predecessors, The Tanks would have it appear that the branch of the service which concerns it, and its hero in particular, did the fighting that really won the war. At the climax, Tanker Cochran almost singlehanded



TANKER COCHRAN
Taxpayers should be horr fed.

drives a wedge through the Siegfried Line, which appears to be an area no deeper than the width of Sunset Boulevard. Amid such juvenile heroics, only the tanks look real, and they expend ammunition with an abandon which should horrify U.S. taxpayers and delight the shoot-em-up enthusiasts for whom this low-caliber movie was tooled.

Golden Girl [20th. Century, Fox] Is a comy musical pseudobiography of Lotta Crabtree, whose 19th Century theatrical career carried her from California mining career carried her from California mining much mileage out of his script, Producer Goorge Jessel, sets the story, during the Civil War, rigs up a fictious roman temperature for the control of t

Treading lightly at first, the film soon begins taking itself as solemnly as Gone With the Wind, and seems to last almost as long. For a couple of reels Lotta yearns for the stage before Producer Jessel lets her go on; then he takes her on a tour that dawdles like an actor poring over his scrapbook. Her suitor follows on horseback, First she thinks he is a gambler.



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TIME, NOVEMBER 26, 1951

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AS EXPORT MANAGER, I like New Orleans because ...

My Latin-American markets are nearer (and Latin-American customers favor Port of New Orleans), Unique organizations such as International House and International Trade Mart help contact buyers from the world over-and 100 steamship lines help serve them! We'd miss good business if our plant weren't here "on the scene."



AS PERSONNEL MANAGER. I like New Orleans because . . .

Good housing is plentiful and our folks enjoy outdoor sports and recreations all year long. Family-wise, New Orleans has everything . . . fine schools, churches of all denominations, world-famous medical centers, museums, recreation centers. A grand place to raise a family!



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M. B. Walle, Director, Greater New Orleans, Inc. New Orleans 16, Louisiana

Greater New Orleans





then a bandit, before he emerges proudly as a Southern patriot,

Jessel hits his last sequence like a drummer going into a sock chorus. Lotta is in mid-performance in a big New York theater. A letter arrives, seeming to seal the death of her lover in a Southern hospital. Suddenly her father (Hoofer James Barton) rushes in to announce that the war is over. Tearfully, Lotta goes to the center of stage and sings a mournful chorus of Dixie to the outrage of the audience. Her partner (Dennis Day) steps out of the wings, gives the New Yorkers a lecture that echoes Lincoln's "malice toward none." and soon the audience is on its feet, bawling Dixie with Lotta, Like most Jessel moneymakers, Golden Girl, in the jargon of the show business he knows so well, is strictly from Dixie,

CURRENT & CHOICE

Quo Vadis. The costliest (\$6,500,000) movie ever made, a colossal melodramatic spectacle about Christianity v. paganism in Nero's Rome; with 30,000 extras, 63 lions, Robert Taylor and Deborah Kerr

The Browning Version, Britain's Michael Redgrave, as a Mr. Chips-in-reverse, in Playwright Terence Rattigan's story of an unloved master on his way out of an English public school (TIME, Nov. 12).

Detective Story, Broadway Playwright Sidney Kingsley's account of a day in a Manhattan detective-squad room becomes an even better movie as filmed by Producer-Director William Wyler: with Kirk Douglas and Eleanor Parker (TIME, Oct.

The Lavender Hill Mob. Alec Guinness, as an engaging master criminal in a superior British concoction of wit and farce (TIME, Oct. 15).

An American in Paris. A buoyant, imaginative musical, full of fine dances and as compelling as its George Gershwin score; with Gene Kelly and Leslie Caron (TIME, Oct. 8).

The Red Badge of Courage, Stephen Crane's classic Civil War novel, handsomely translated by Writer-Director John Huston into one of the best war films ever made: with Audie Murphy and Bill Mauldin (TIME, Oct. 8),

The River, Director Jean Renoir's sensitive story of an English girl growing into adolescence beside a holy river in India: based on Rumer Godden's autoographical novel (Time, Sept. 24).

A Streetcar Named Desire, An unvarnished adaptation of Tennessee Williams' prizewinning Broadway hit; with Marlon Brando, Vivien Leigh, Kim Hunter (TIME, Sent. 15

People Will Talk. Scripter-Director Joseph L. (All About Eve) Mankiewicz needles the medical profession in his latest comedy of U.S. manners & morals; with Cary Grant and Jeanne Crain (TIME.

A Place in the Sun. Producer-Director George Stevens' masterly version of Dreiser's An American Tragedy; with Montgomery Clift, Elizabeth Taylor, Shelley Winters (TIME, Sept. 10).

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— Heymood-Wakefield Co., 1951

BOOKS

Wonderful & Weird

PETER ARNO'S LADIES & GENTLEMEN— Simon & Schuster (\$3.50). WE BUY OLD GOLD—George Price—

Schuman (\$2.95).
THE WILD, WILD WOMEN - Virgil

Partch—Duell, Sloan & Pearce (\$1).

Most American comedy zigzags its mer-

stoot, Atherican contently against the and a spanking incongruity. At a spanking incongruity, and a spanking incongruity and a spanking incongruity and a spanking incongruity and incompared to the winds up in the analy alleys of lantasy. At its pithy best, the comic cartoon can do all these things at once. Three cartoon books by the pithiest practitioners of this minor at have appeared just in time to tickle the fun-loving Christmas trade.

Accord to Sex. At 47, Peter Amo is an

old master. In Ladies and Gentlemen, he has put together a fat retrospective show (246 drawings. 1926-51) of what he regards as his best cartoons. With an actent on sex almost as bold as his brush strokes, Arno scores brilliantly as a social hiss-torian of café society.

By now, the members of his cast of caricatures are as familiar as faces in a family album: there is the lecherous, couponclipping U.S. edition of Colone Blimp ("TI tell you what I'd do if I were General Eisenhower. I'd do exactly what General Eisenhower. I'd do exactly ing us to. Mr. Hartin, and the gimelter of all biddy two adores baseball players ("We do sell them sometimes, lady, but only to other teams").

For more of the same, The New Yorker reportedly pays Arno at the rate of \$1.000 for a full-page cartoon. As he makes clear in a short introduction, it is blood & sweat



"I did shout for help, but the tide of battle suddenly changed in my favor, thank you."

money. Always a deadline worker, Arno lashes himself through grueling 24- and 36-hour stints. Credited with inventing the one-line caption. Arno says: "I suppose it appealed to me particularly because my English grandfather...had taught me that brevity was the soul of witassure that the same that brevity was the soul of witassure and the same and the sam

Organized Chaos. Though not the highest-paid, George Price is probably the funniest cartoonist alive. With a line as lean as Amois is broad, Price pilots a button-eyed, beak-noved, slack-jowled crew of ton-eyed, beak-noved, slack-jowled crew of "I never saw two fighters more evenly matched," says one fight fan to another as two plug-ugiles are hauded unconscious from the ring. During a six-day bicycle race, an announcer barks into the public-race, an announcer barks into the public-



"Visiting hours are over, Mr. Kugelman."

address system: "Mr. and Mrs. Herman L. Lembaugh, of 435 Grand Concourse. The Bronx, offer their only daughter, Ethel, to the winner of a five-lap sprint." Cartoonist Price, so, never went to art

school. He gives young cartoonists tips on how to sell their stuff rather than how to do it. A typical suggestion: "Disguise your drawings by wrapping them so that the editor thinks he's getting a fruit cake. If that doesn't work, send him a fruit cake."

Trut cake.

Trut c



"Are you always this inhibited, Mr. Filstrup?"

bugaboo: meeting his public, "They expect me to be weird, but I refuse, and they're obviously disappointed." But on the printed page he is still as weird as Price and Arno are wonderful.

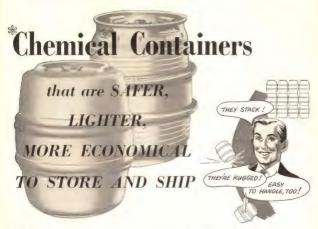
Readable History

THE SECOND WORLD WAR: VOL. V. CLOSING THE RING (749 pp.)—Winston Churchill—Houghton Mifflin (\$6).

Winston Churchill likes to work in hed. but it is sometimes hard to believe that he ever sleeps in one. Mentally, at least, he seems to have spent every minute of World War II on his toes. In Closing the Ring (Vol. V of The Second World War, at least one more volume to come), there is the same insatiable appetite for knowing the whole score every minute that gives the continuing snap of excitement to the entire work. Subordinates with less than Churchillian lust for living hard in dangerous times could never be sure that the Prime Minister would take their human weaknesses for granted. In April, 1944 he radioed to the British ambassador to Greece: "You speak of living on the lid of a volcano. Wherever else do you expect to live in times like these?"

To many of his associates, Churchill himself must have seemed the volcano. The year covered by Closing the Ring (June 1943 to D-day 1944) included the assaults on Sicily and Italy, the enlarging war in the Pacific and the massive preparations for the Normandy invasion. Yet Churchill Jound time to swoop down on laggard officials everywhere, keep a sharp yee on everything where, keep a sharp yee on everything where keep as harp the property of the supplemental of the property of the supplemental of the previous of the prev

Kingly Advice. What makes this work of Churchill's much more than the "contribution to history" he modestly claims for it is its lusty, unflagging readability. When Anthony Eden was worried about the consequences if the exiled King Peter



GOR YEARS and years, commercial acids and other "bad" chemicals were shipped in glass carboys protected up to the neck by unwieldy wooden crates. At very first glance, you will see how these modern staileless steel chemical containers were vast improvements in strength, safety and ease of handling, but there were other important advantages.

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Yugoslavia got married in 1943, Churchill wrote: "Are we not fighting this war for liberty and democracy? My advice to the King, if you wish me to see him, will be to go to the nearest Registry Office and take a chance. So what?

Nor could he stand apart when it seemed that Cuba might be overlooked while other legations got a raise in status: 'Great offence will be given if . . . this large, rich, beautiful island, the home of the cigar, is denied." And not even the imminence of D-day could keep him from correcting Britain's Director of Military Intelligence: "Why must you write 'intensive' here? 'Intense' is the right word. You should read Fowler's Modern English Usage on the use of the two words.

Reasonable Latitude. The legend that he tried to block the Normandy invasion at the Churchill-Stalin-F.D.R. meeting in Teheran he brands as completely false. He hacked the plan to the hilt. Nor, says Churchill, did he try for a Balkan invasion. What he did fight for, and did not get, was a conquest of the Aegean Islands that might bring Turkey into the war on the allied side. Because they blocked his pet plan, both F.D.R. and Eisenhower got a taste of Churchillian wrath: "There ought. I think, to be some elasticity and a reasonable latitude in the handling of our joint affairs . . . I will not waste words in explaining how painful this decision is to me."

Closing the Ring tells "How Nazi Germany was isolated and assailed on all sides." Like the other four volumes it has no peer among the hundreds of books that have already covered much of the same ground, either in the zest of telling or the enormous authority behind the statement of events. Churchill's differences with Russia and the U.S. over military policy are discussed with the candor that has become his trademark and the good sense that was rarely swamped, whatever the

But what is best remembered after the chronological flow of events has begun to blur is the fine sensibility that accompanied the sense: Prime Minister to General Ismay-"Operations in which large numbers of men may lose their lives ought not to be described by code-words which imply a boastful and overconfident sentiment, such as 'Triumphant,' or, conversely, which are calculated to invest the plan with an air of despondency, such as 'Woe betide, 'Massacre,' 'Jumble' . . . After all, the world is wide, and intelligent thought will readily supply an unlimited number of well-sounding names which . . . do not enable some widow or mother to say that her son was killed in an operation called 'Bunnyhug' or 'Ballyhoo.

Blood & Justice

THE BRIGAND (224 pp.) — Giuseppe Berto—New Directions (\$2.75).

U.S. fiction may be in the doldrums, but good novels continue to come out of postwar Italy. The latest, and one of the best, is The Brigand, a tragic story of an army veteran who tries to play Robin

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Hood for the poor peasants of his village but succeeds only in bringing misery to them and death to himself. A striking improvement over Berto's first novel, The Sky Is Red (TIME, Oct. 25, 1948). The Brigand shines with the kind of love for the Italian peasant that characterizes Is, maio Silone's novels, It is a tone of love which almost never finds its way into U.S. writing.

Lordly Arrogance. When Michele Rende comes home, a veteran of the African campaign, the wretched villagers of Grupa immediately fear and admire him, though they do not know why. But there is a lordliness and arrogance in the gait of the man which impresses them all, especially 13-year-old Nino, the imaginative boy whom he befriends.

Soon the truculent Michele is picking quarrels. One of the men with whom he quarrels is found dead a few days later,



GIUSEPPE BERTO
Sympathetic disapproval.

and everyone assumes that Michele has killed him, particularly since the fellow has been carrying on an affair with Michele's sister. Disdainfully, the veteran declares his innocence, but only his young friend Nino believes him; he is sentenced to 13 years in prison.

Grupa settles back into its traditional quiet poverty; the Germans are beaten back; the Americans come in. After the war Michele Rende returns a changed man: he has escaped from prison, fought with the partisans in the north, and picked up some of their radical ideas.

Michele tries hard to live in peace. Renting a sour patch of land from Nino's father, he and the boy cultivate it furiously. But he can no longer live only for himself; he begins urging the peasants to seize



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the uncultivated land neglected by the

Bloodied Honds, After that, The Brigand moves to a relentless climas. Michele incites acts of violence against landownres, sets fire to their homes, and leads a pathetic peasant march to divide the big seates. He is driven to the hills as an outlaw, finally cornered and killed. Nino looks on helplessly, convinced that his friend is a victim of injustice, the conlosis on the peasants. "You could not carry justice to mankind with hands that were befouled with so much blood."

network white a most one of the state of the his book by sentimentalising Michele into a hero of the oppressed, or by treating him merely as a vicious criminal. Instead, he has looked at him steadily with profound sympathy but also with implicit disapproval. The Brigard, as a social document, may help replain community bail. As a novel, it is an honest and affecting picture of human beings in travals.



WILLARD MOTLEY
Between two strikes, three plots.

The '30s Revisited

WE FISHED ALL NIGHT (560 pp.)— Willard Motley—Appleton-Century-Crofts (\$3.75).

An angry young Chicago Negro named Willard Molely made a bit, four years ago, with his first novel, Knock on Any Door, It was the story of a murdering hooflum, written in hoarse tones of social complaint, clearly implying that the whole mess was really society's fault, not the killer's. Many critics liked it, and later't was made into a movie with Humphrey Boorst?

Motley still sounds angry, and his new novel, We Fished All Night, is written in the same hoarse voice. It begins with a strike at a big Chicago mail-order house,



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and ends ten years later with another strike at the same place. Between these two points, Author. Motley has strung here plots, Jim Norris rises to the leader-ship of the local union, almost cracks up-psychologically (he has an urge to molest children), but pulls himself together in word, a kandomen Polish boy (born Kosinski), is torn between labor politics and the Chicago: mart set; he sets to be a Democratic Plarty boss, but lets the workers down in the second strike. Aaron Levin, a sensitive young Jewish intellectual, wanders through the Catholic Church, the Communist Party and the local synangous in search of a susualining

These characters take a long time getting to predictable ends. Labor Leader Norris finds peace of a sort on the picket line. Political Boss Lockwood marries a rich girl who gives him a rough time, and Intellectual Levin wallows through one of the longest nervous breakdowns in literary

instituty, were enough to make a good notes! We Firsted All Night might be a more ments: a come ments: a come meeting of ward heelers, a warm glimpse of a Polish family. But for the most part its political sermonizing stirs unhappy memories of the "proletarian fiction" of the 19,005. In 560 closely printed pages, that is too much of a bad thing.

RECENT & READABLE

Gods, Graves & Scholars, by C. W. Ceram. The big men and big moments of modern archeology; proof that digging can be dramatic (TIME. Nov. 12).

The Selected Letters of Henry Adams, edited by Newton Arvin, Memorable commentary, mostly disendented on two generations of U.S. life; by a brilliant and introspective man who grew up thinking that the presidency was a family trade

The Conformist, by Alberto Moravia.
Italy's best novelist unravels the character of a Fascist (TIME. Nov. 12).

Life's Picture History of Western Man. A vividly illustrated panorama of a thousand years of Western civilization (Time,

Katherine Mansfield's Letters to John Middleton Murry. Touchingly intimate self-revelations by the author of some of the finest short stories in the language (Time, Nov. s).

The End of the Affair, by Graham Greene. A shocker about an adulterous love that leads to sainthood—in one of the most controversial endings of the year

(Time, Oct. 29).

Mister Johnson, by Joyce Cary. A fresh and rarely exuberant story of the rise & fall of a Nigerian career man; close to Author Cary's brilliant best (Time,

Melville Goodwin, U.S.A., by John P. Marquand. Two more Marquand males—this time a general and a news broadcaster—find the flavor of success mixed with the taste of ashes (Time, Oct. 1).

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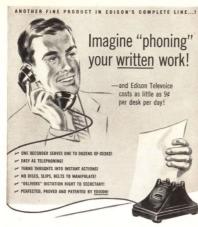


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MISCELLANY

Cum Laude. In Los Angeles, Orville Rambo, an armless midget who learned to write with a pencil held between his chin and shoulder, was sentenced to San Quentin prison for writing a worthless check.

Independent Income. In Kansas City, Dennis Hudson, 39, explained why he had stolen a car: he intended to sell its spare tire, because "I wanted to pay my own way in life and didn't want to ask my relatives in Denver for monev."

The Critical Faculty. In East Hartford, Conn., after Mrs. Howard Manley had her husband arrested for cutting the cord of their TV set during a quarrel over what programs to watch, Judge Alvin Leone sampled some of the shows Mrs. Manley preferred, promptly freed critic Manley.

Captive Audience. In Scranton, Pa., a grand jury recommended that television sets be installed in the county jail to improve the morale of prisoners.

Accommodation. In Milwaukee, when three thugs dropped a bundle of \$20 bills while making their getaway from the First Wisconsin National Bank, Anton Schutte innocently picked up the money and ran after them calling: "You dropped something!"

Cash & Carry, In Long Beach, Calif., adder Garageman Paul V. Blanke refused to accept a check in payment for gasoline, the enraged customer pulled out a gun, heisted \$65 from Blanke's till. made Blanke carry the fuel to his stalled car.

Borgain. In Chillicothe, Mo., while Mrs. Agnes Tharp was selling clothes at a charity benefit sale, an enterprising fellow charity worker sold Mrs. Tharp's own coat for \$1.

Sick Coll. In Oklahoma City, when Navy recruiters puzzled over his signature, Tonsillitis Jackson, 19, explained matters by listing the names of his brothers and sisters: Meningitis, 16, Appendicitis, 14, Laryngitis, 12, Jakeitis, 10, and Peritonitis, 0

Night Out. In Paignton, England, dog fanciers held their annual meeting behind a door on which was posted a sign: Dogs Not Allowed.

Statement of Condition. In Tulsa, after agreeing that Clifford Taylor was mereby gunning his car and trying to get off an ice spot on which his wheels were spinning, police changed the charge againshim from drunken driving to drunkenness.

Between the Lines. In Oakland, in its classified advertising columns, the *Tribune* offered: "Hollywood bed frame, matress, springs; wedding veil, reasonable. LO 9-2365,"



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